

RUSSIA TO SEEK NEUTRAL
GERMANY, MOLOTOV SAYS
AT AUSTRIAN PACT SIGNINGBIG 4 ENVOYS
LEAVE VIENNA
TO PREPARE FOR
'SUMMIT' TALKS

Stockholm Believed to Be Site Selected for Meeting — Austrians Rejoice on Regaining Independence.

By ARTHUR GAVSHON
VIENNA, May 16 (AP) — The Big Four foreign ministers dispersed today to begin preparations for the meeting this summer of their government chiefs.

Jittery Western Europe hoped the two major accomplishments of the ministers' weekend reunion in Vienna—agreement on the "summit" conference and signing of the Austrian independence treaty—had brought the West and the Communist world two steps closer to a lasting peace.

Soviet Foreign Minister V. M. Molotov, in a 13-minute speech at the signing of the Austrian treaty, pointed up one of the problems ahead, however. He indicated that the Russians in the coming high-level meetings would demand as their price for German reunification the same neutrality they exacted from Austria—a pledge not to join any foreign alliances and not to allow foreign military bases on their soil.

Unacceptable to Adenauer. Chancellor Adenauer, who last week brought West Germany into the North Atlantic Alliance, has already said his Government could not accept such neutrality.

Ranking Western officials hinted that Stockholm might be chosen as a compromise location for the meeting of President Eisenhower, Soviet Premier Bulganin and the British and French Premiers. July or August appeared to be the likeliest times. Molotov accepted West's invitation to Bulganin late Saturday night.

Jubilant Austria, meanwhile, celebrated into the dawn today the signing of the historic treaty pledging its freedom after 17 years of hot and cold war.

Church bells pealed across the land as millions rejoiced over the long-awaited pact. It makes Austria a sovereign state for the first time since Hitler annexed it to Nazi Germany in March 1938.

Troop Withdrawal. Within 90 days after the treaty is ratified by the Big Four and Austria, some 70,000 troops of the United States, Russia, Britain and France must pull out and Austria's freedom will become a final reality.

For 18 months after the end of the occupation, the heads of the Big Four will advise Austria on interpretation of the treaty.

After final ratification, Austria is expected to proclaim its permanent neutrality and the Big Four will probably issue a declaration to recognize and observe that neutrality.

Western sources made no secret of the fact that the trail of an area 400 miles long, stretching from neutral Switzerland to the Iron Curtain at the Hungarian frontier, has serious implications for the North Atlantic Treaty Organization command. Among other things, it drives a neutral wedge between West Germany and Italy, breaking the continuous military defense line.

Molotov said the Soviets would continue to seek "ways for a peaceful and democratic settlement of the German question which would correspond to the legitimate efforts of the German people for re-establishing their unity without reviving their militarism."

The other foreign ministers—United States Secretary of State Harold Macmillan and France's Antoine Pinay—conferred their much shorter speeches entirely to Austria.

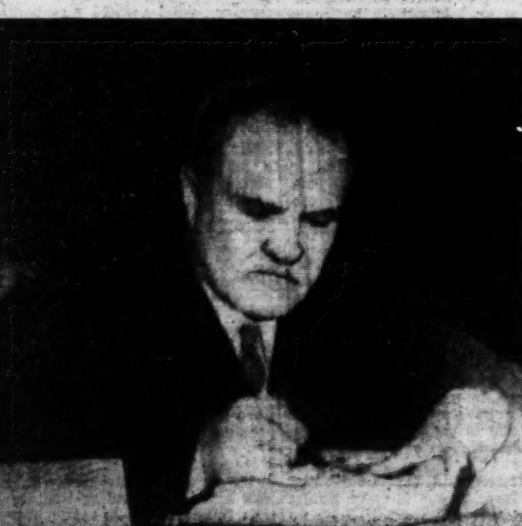
Dulles was the first of the four to leave Vienna, taking off by plane last night for Washington. With President Eisenhower and his Cabinet around him, he will report to the American people tomorrow night by television and radio on the momentous diplomatic events of his past 10 days in Paris and Vienna.

It was reported that Dulles continued on Page 6, Column 4.

Signing Austria Pact



SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES signing treaty restoring Austria to status of a free and independent nation. Ceremony took place in Belvedere palace, Vienna, yesterday.



Signing for Russia, FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV puts his signature on treaty. He was the first of the Big Four foreign ministers to sign the document.

DULLES RETURNS,
SAYS BIG 4 TALKS
HOLD PROMISE

WASHINGTON, May 16 (UP)—Secretary of State John Foster Dulles returned from Europe today and said the coming Big Four heads of state meeting "holds some promise of constructive accomplishment."

Dulles arrived by plane from Paris and Vienna after a "very eventful week during which," he said, "much good work has been done."

He made only a few brief remarks, saying he had to hurry to report immediately to President Eisenhower and late this afternoon to the House Foreign Affairs Committee.

Among accomplishments on his European trip, he listed Germany's entry into the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, the beginning of Western European unity, "good talks about China and about Indochina," signing of the Austrian treaty and Western agreement on an invitation to the Soviet Union for a Big Four heads of state meeting.

54 PANES BROKEN
IN 2 ST. LOUIS
GRADE SCHOOLS

Fifty-four window panes were broken in two public elementary schools in the southeast part of St. Louis over the weekend, police reported today.

Thirty-five were broken at Shepard School, 3450 Wisconsin avenue, and 19 at Humboldt school, 2516 South Ninth street. The buildings are about 16 blocks apart.

Rocks were found in the rooms, but apparently there was no attempt to break in. The largest pane was 15x37 inches, the smallest 12x15.

Police Draw Full House Trying To Flush Poker-Playing Husband

BALTIMORE, May 16 (AP)—Police Sgt. Vincent Serio got a call from a woman late Friday night. She told him her husband was spending all his money in poker games and she was starving as a result. Serio asked where he was.

Continued on Page 6, Column 4.

CHURCHILL SEES
POSSIBLE SOVIET
SWING TO PEACE

He Says Kremlin Group Backed by 'Powerful Forces' May Seek Real Coexistence.

WOODFORD, England, May 16 (AP)—Sir Winston Churchill suggested tonight that a group in the Kremlin backed by "powerful forces" may be swinging to peace.

The 80-year-old British statesman did not identify the group or explain what he meant by the forces behind these men. His statement could be interpreted as meaning that the Soviet army under Defense Minister Marshal Georgi Zhukov has assumed a strong policy-making hand in the Soviet Union and is vetoing projects that might touch off a general war.

Churchill made his veiled reference in a prepared election address in his home district. Pointing out that there have been big changes in the Kremlin in the last two years, he said:

"We have a new scene. New men are masters in the Kremlin. It is by no means certain that there is not another 'new look' on other faces with more powerful forces behind them which may still be most beneficial to the overwhelming masses of people all over the world who want peace."

Continued on Page 10, Column 2.

AUTO THIEF SHOT
TO DEATH AFTER
HITTING OFFICER,
TRYING TO FLEE

Incident Follows by 24 Hours Killing in Chase of Pickpocket Who Robbed Soldier at Bus Depot.

(Pictures on Page 10A)

An automobile thief who attempted to escape after knocking down a policeman was shot to death by the officer early today.

The killing followed by 24 hours that of a pickpocket, who was shot through the head at Eighth and Locust streets as he fled from officers after picking the pocket of a sleeping soldier.

The man killed today was identified by police as Luther Bunch, 23-year-old convicted automobile thief. The dead pickpocket, a Negro, is unidentified.

Bunch was shot in the back as he fled after knocking down Patrolman John Heisler, Lucas Avenue District, at a call box at Grand boulevard and North Market street at 3:25 a.m.

Heisler had arrested Bunch after the former convict got out of an automobile in the 3600 block of Garfield avenue. The officer, finding tinfoil on the ignition switch and in Bunch's pockets, suspected that the machine had been stolen.

Officer Struck at Call Box. At the call box, Heisler reported, Bunch struck him on the neck and chest with his fists, knocking him down, then ran. Heisler, getting to his feet, fired one shot in the air and three at the running figure, he said.

For Leonard Wood, who collapsed in front of 3624 North Market street. He was pronounced dead at City Hospital.

Police records show that Bunch, who lived in the 1700 block of North Grand boulevard, served terms in the Missouri penitentiary, Alton Reformatory and the City Workhouse for offenses involving stolen automobiles.

The machine he parked in Garfield avenue early today had been stolen from the 1400 block of Park avenue, investigation revealed.

The pickpocket was killed when running from the Greyhound Bus Depot, 701 North Broadway, where witnesses reported, he removed a wallet containing about \$7 from the pocket of Army Sgt. Herbert Dudley.

At St. Charles street, Patrolman Donald Roach, Carr Street District, on special assignment in civilian clothes, identified himself as a police officer when the fugitive collapsed on the sidewalk.

Roach joined the chase, which turned west in Locust street. He fired two warning shots in the air at the fleeing pickpocket, and one shot at him.

The fugitive collapsed on the sidewalk, on the south side of the street, shot in the head. He was pronounced dead on arrival at City Hospital.

The wallet taken from Sgt. Dudley was found in the doorway of a store along the route of the chase. The money had been removed.

The dead man, whose body is at the morgue awaiting identification, was described as being about 25 years old, 5 feet 10 inches tall, weighing 160 pounds. His clothing included khaki trousers and shirt.

Cloudy Tomorrow

Official forecast for St. Louis and vicinity: Partly cloudy tonight; tomorrow mostly cloudy; lowest temperature tomorrow morning in lower 60s; highest tomorrow afternoon in lower 80s.

Normal maximum this date, 75; normal minimum, 54. Col. 1.

Yesterday's high, 72; low, 50. May 15, 1955. All weather data, including forecasts and temperatures, supplied by U.S. Weather Bureau.

Missouri-Billings forecast and weather in other cities, Page 5, Col. 1.

CIV. COULD DUNK
WORKHOUSE, USE
NEW METHODS IF
BONDS ARE VOTED

Proposition 11 Provides \$3,000,000 for Adequate Institution—Reforms Impossible in Present Situation.

By CARL K. BALDWIN
Of the Post-Dispatch Staff.

St. Louis will junk its 100-year-old Workhouse and also its nineteenth century methods of dealing with petty law violators if voters approve Proposition 11 in the \$110,639,000 bond issue election May 26.

The bond issue committee, which expressed the belief that penal reforms could not be carried out on the present Workhouse site, allocated \$3,000,000 for a new institution for persons convicted or misdemeanors.

The proposal is linked with allocations of \$1,150,000 for a Children's Center and \$1,000,000 for a new Children's Building.

The proposition must be approved by two thirds of the persons voting on it to be passed.

The administration of Mayor Raymond E. Tucker already has begun a fresh approach to handling Workhouse inmates, placing more emphasis on rehabilitation rather than punishment.

Experts Consulted. In its investigation of what was needed to provide the equipment for this program, the bond committee spent two days in Washington conferring with Robert Barnes, senior architect of the Department of Justice, and James V. Bennett, director of the Federal Bureau of Prisons.

With the assistance of Barnes and Bennett, the committee drew up tentative plans for an institution which could care for 500 inmates. It would have dormitory quarters for 400 persons and 100 single cells for hardened criminals, jail rules violators, quarantined inmates and other "problem" prisoners. The present Workhouse has an average of about 450 inmates.

There also would be quarters for administration offices, a hospital, a chapel, a library, a mess hall, a kitchen, a warehouse and shops. A plot of ground not less than 50 acres would be desirable so that extensive truck farming could be undertaken. A site has not been selected.

The new institution would replace the Workhouse at 4200 South Broadway which Isaac Gurman, director of the St. Louis Bureau for Men, says "has long outlived its usefulness as a correctional institution."

Eight in Three-Man Cells. The Workhouse, on 11 acres of land, is hemmed in on all sides by the city. Eight of the acres are part of an abandoned rock quarry. Two cell blocks, built to hold prisoners in maximum security, are overcrowded and are a stumbling block to modern methods of penology.

In a scathing report on the Workhouse, Gurman said he found eight men crowded into cells designed for three in the "old house," which was constructed more than a century ago.

But despite these conditions, Gurman wrote, he found four men confined in areas sufficient for one.

"It actually is necessary for the men to climb in their bunks if one of the others wishes to use the toilet," Gurman wrote.

A half-hearted effort has been made in the past to provide employment for the inmates. There is a machine shop, a cobbler shop, a carpentry shop and a laundry. But despite these efforts and additional "made work" within the institution, more than half the inmates usually sit around with nothing to do.

New Warden's Opinion. Harold E. Baynes, who recently became the new Workhouse warden, said he cannot institute an effective program of reforms without the benefit of a new institution.

"The most important thing I hope to do," he said, "is to begin a full work program designed to rehabilitate our short-term inmates as well as keep them occupied while they are there."

Baynes said he would seek cooperation of labor organizations in this phase of his plan. He would like to introduce untrained young inmates to trades which they can follow after they are discharged and to provide all inmates with the opportunity of learning to work.

A social services department would be even more important to a work program in a penitentiary institution than in a short-term institution, Baynes pointed out.

Every effort would be made to learn vocational aptitudes of newly-arrived prisoners, so that efforts to rehabilitate them could begin quickly.

Continued on Page 6, Column 8.

EISENHOWER RECOMMENDS
\$28,000,000 POLIO VACCINE
FUND FOR LOW-PAY GROUPS

Polio Parley at White House



MRS. OVETA CULP HOBBY, Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare, at White House today to submit to PRESIDENT EISENHOWER her department's recommendations for national distribution of Salk polio vaccine. Looking on (from left) are: ROSEWELL B. PERKINS, assistant secretary; SURGEON GENERAL LEONARD A. SCHEELE and BRADSHAW MINTENER, assistant secretary.

MOST ST. CHARLES
WATER EMPLOYEES
GO OUT ON STRIKE

Most of the 26 employees of the St. Charles water department went on strike today but service was not interrupted. The striking union maintained a small force on the job.

Mayor Henry C. Vogt said members of Local 2, AFL International Union of Operating Engineers, did not report for work because the city would not agree to a \$10 monthly salary increase for a woman employee now paid \$205 a month—maximum for women as set by the city council.

Union representatives walked out of a meeting with the Board of Public Works Friday, saying pickets would be stationed at City Hall today.

An office manager was on duty at City Hall, and pumping was continued at the waterworks on South Main street, where the union provided a skeleton crew.

CONFEDERATE, 109,
STILL LONGS FOR
A 'SNORT OR TWO'

SLANT, Va., May 16 (UP)—"Gen." John Salling, one of three surviving Confederate veterans celebrated his 109th birthday yesterday with a huge cake but said he wished he could have an occasional "snort or two."

A steady stream of visitors came to Salling's farm home to the aged but clear-eyed rebel.

Salling bragged to everyone on his 35-pound cake, his new Texas-style hat and a telegram from President Eisenhower extending "good wishes to you on this occasion, which recalls the sacrifices of men on both sides of the conflict in which you served nearly a century ago."

He confided to one visitor that he wished he could have an "occasional snort or two" of whisky which he has been forced to give up. He still smokes cigars, however, because he receives a gift box every two weeks and "it would be a shame to waste them."

Bounty on Wasps. KEYNSHAM, England, May 16 (UP)—A chocolate factory in this Somerset village announced today it is so plagued with wasps it will pay children three pence (four cents) for every queen wasp they bring in dead and a shilling (14 cents) for every wasp's nest destroyed.

Time on His Hands. KOBE, Japan, May 16 (AP)—Yu Hui-lung of Hong Kong, who arrived recently on a freighter, was arrested today by police who found 2413 Swiss watches in his luggage.

Eisenhowers Taking an Interest
In Gettysburg Community Life

WASHINGTON, May 16 (AP)—President and Mrs. Eisenhower are taking part in community life at Gettysburg, Pa., in a way that delights the townsfolk.

Both of them are getting around a good bit in their weekends in Gettysburg since completion of their new country home. They are getting acquainted with many they probably will get to know much better when the President leaves office.

He still is keeping the politicians guessing whether he will seek a second term.

Yesterday the Eisenhowers, regular churchgoers in Washington, attended services for the first time in Gettysburg at a Presbyterian church where Abraham Lincoln worshipped a few hours after delivering his Gettysburg Address Nov. 19, 1863.

Continued on Page 6, Column 8.

M'LEOD'S OUSTER
AS REFUGEE ACT
DIRECTOR URGED

16 New York Democratic Congressmen Say President Shares Blame for Failure.

WASHINGTON, May 16 (UP)—Sixteen of the 17 Democratic Congressmen from New York charged today that President Eisenhower must bear "some blame" for the operational "failure" of the 1953 Refugee Relief Act.

The group called for legislation to revamp the act and for the ousting of State Department Security Officer Scott McLeod as its administrator.

In a statement prepared for a Senate Judiciary subcommittee on immigration, the group noted that the act permitted 214,000 refugees to enter the country but that only 26,327 immigration visas had been granted as of April 22.

"We cannot refrain from attaching some blame to the President for this state of affairs," the Democrats said. "The President has expressed dissatisfaction with the operation of the act, but has shown no leadership in converting his words into deeds."

The Democrats said failure of the program was partly legislative and partly administrative. They said the act itself contains so many roadblocks it is "impossible to administer" and that McLeod has demonstrated his "inability" and "unwillingness" to carry out the purpose of the legislation.

Representative John J. Rooney, chairman of a House Appropriations subcommittee handling funds for the State Department, was the only New York Democrat who did not sign the statement.

Time on His Hands. KOBE, Japan, May 16 (AP)—Yu Hui-lung of Hong Kong, who arrived recently on a freighter, was arrested today by police who found 2413 Swiss watches in his luggage.

Afterward, while posing for photographers, Mrs. Hobby said she had no comment "no comment" when asked about published reports she might resign.

Tells of Purpose. In a brief statement read for television cameras, Mrs. Hobby said her recommendations to the President have a single purpose—"to see that safe vaccine is distributed to the children of America as fairly and effectively as possible."

The recommendations stressed that safety of the vaccine will continue to be the responsibility of the Public Health Service. Mrs. Hobby said the service is giving the matter "constant and diligent attention."

Here in brief are Mrs. Hobby's recommendations:

1. The Public Health Service "must have every facility, including necessary additional funds and personnel, to insure maximum protection" in testing the vaccine for safety and potency.

2. The White House said an additional \$2,000,000 would be asked for this purpose.

3. All current distribution should be aimed at completing "at the earliest possible date" the National Foundation's free immunization program.

Continued on Page 14, Column 1.

PROPOSES MONEY
GO TO STATES FOR
SHOTS FOR ALL
THROUGH AGE 19

Backs 11 Recommendations by Mrs. Hobby—Report Resists Government Allocation Demands in Congress.

(Summary of Report on Page 8C)

WASHINGTON, May 16 (AP)—The Eisenhower Administration today proposed a \$28,000,000 federal fund to help the states provide polio vaccine for children in low-income families.

This was one of 11 recommendations submitted by Secretary of Education, Health and Welfare Oveta Culp Hobby to President Eisenhower. The White House said Mr. Eisenhower approved the report and endorsed the recommendations.

The aid-to-states program would become effective after the completion of the free immunization program now being conducted by the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis.

The foundation's program applies to pupils in the first and second grades.

All Under 20 Included. The Administration's proposed federal fund contemplates an immunization program for all Americans through the age of 19.

The additional \$28,000,000 for extra inspectors and technicians in the Public Health Service, to insure maximum precautions in continued testing of the vaccine for safety and potency.

Soon after receiving Mrs. Hobby's report, the President sent to Congress a request for appropriation of the money.

Resisting demands in Congress for Government allocation of the now scarce vaccine, Mrs. Hobby and her advisers said they are convinced "the most effective and equitable distribution of the vaccine will be accomplished through the voluntary co-operation of all concerned, within the framework of existing law."

No other kind of distribution, Mrs. Hobby said, "can be mobilized quickly enough to be effective during a brief period of shortage."

She stressed her view that the present voluntary system, which leaves distribution of vaccine to the states, "will get the vaccine to the children who need it most quickly, at the least expense and with maximum effectiveness."

More Vaccine Released. The nation-wide vaccination program itself, temporarily halted a week ago pending new safety checks, was slowly getting under way again with vaccine from two laboratories already freed for use.

The Public Health Service yesterday approved all supplies shipped by Eli Lilly & Co., Indianapolis. This raised to about 1,400,000 the unused shots of the Salk vaccine released since the safety check was started.

On Friday, it approved principal shipments by Parke, Davis & Co., Detroit.

Mrs. Hobby presented her report in an hour-long meeting with the President. She made no reply to congressional criticism, mainly from Democrats, who have charged the Administration with "bungling" the program—both in failing to provide government distribution and to set up adequate safety standards.

Afterward, while posing for photographers, Mrs. Hobby said she had no comment "no comment" when asked about published reports she might resign.

Tells of Purpose. In a brief statement read for television cameras, Mrs. Hobby said her recommendations to the President have a single purpose—"to see that safe vaccine is distributed to the children of America as fairly and effectively as possible."

The recommendations stressed that safety of the vaccine will continue to be the responsibility of the Public Health Service. Mrs. Hobby said the service is giving the matter "constant and diligent attention."

Here in brief are Mrs. Hobby's recommendations:

Continued on Page 14, Column 1.

HOOVER REPORT ASKS U.S. TO QUIT 1000 BUSINESS PROJECTS IT RUNS

End of Postal Savings System, Many Armed Services' Enterprises Urged — TVA Curbs Favored.

By JAMES DEAKIN
A Staff Correspondent of the Post-Dispatch.

WASHINGTON, May 16.—The Hoover Commission recommended today that the Government sell or abandon more than 1000 military and civilian business activities it operates "in competition with private enterprises."

In its tenth report to Congress, the commission urged that the Government liquidate the postal savings system, sell some of its industrial plants to private interests and shut down many of the commercial operations of the armed services.

The report contained new recommendations aimed at cutting down the scope and activities of the Tennessee Valley Authority. The commission said TVA should cease chemical research at its Muscle Shoals plant and increase the price of fertilizer produced in the TVA system to cover "real costs" of production.

Extensive Report.
In terms of the number of persons who would be affected if its recommendations were adopted and the number of businesses cited, the report was one of the most extensive submitted by the 12-member group headed by former President Herbert Hoover.

Two members, Representative Chet Holifield (Dem.), California, and former Postmaster General James A. Farley, also a Democrat, entered sharp dissents from some major findings. Holifield said he objected to the "summary, mechanical and sometimes arbitrary manner" in which the commission made its recommendations.

There has been little indication that any major recommendations made by the commission will be enacted in this session of Congress. President Eisenhower thus far has not submitted any reorganization plans based on commission findings.

However, Senator John L. McClellan (Dem.), Arkansas, a member of the commission, has introduced a bill to declare it the policy of Congress that the Government should "cease to engage in business-type operations" competing with industry.

Today's report endorsed the McClellan bill as "highly desirable."

Three House bills have been introduced to reorganize some federal legal services, including those in the Defense Department, along lines suggested in a previous commission report.

Major recommendations in the 113-page report, entitled "Business Enterprises," included:

1. The Government should abandon the postal savings system, set up 45 years ago to provide a way for persons to save in places where no banking facilities were available. After one year, no new deposits should be accepted and present postal savings certificates should be exchanged for United States savings bonds, the report said.

2. Navy shipbuilding and repair programs should be transferred to private ship yards, to remedy "a destructive intrusion" by the Navy into the private shipbuilding industry.

3. Wherever possible, industrial plants operated by the Government should be sold to private industry. This is already being done in some cases, notably with respect to federally-owned synthetic rubber plants. However, the commission said the Government still owns 288 plants of various types, most of them built in World War II.

4. The armed services should shut down all commissaries, post exchanges, military bakeries, clothing factories, meat cutting plants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, except those in foreign countries or isolated locations.

The commission said the armed services operate about 2500 of these ventures, ranging from ice cream plants to airlines. About 1000 of these could be eliminated without harming the defense effort and at the same time freeing "thousands" of service men for other duties, the report asserted.

In his dissent, Holifield said the commission seemed to have operated on the premise that "Government enterprise is inherently bad and private enterprise is inherently good."

This, he said, is not always the case. As an example, he cited construction of an electric power plant for the Atomic Energy Commission at Joplin, Ill. Private industry did such a bad job that the project was referred to the "Ebasco fiasco," while TVA built a similar plant without difficulty, Holifield said.

A more widely publicized case is the Dixon-Yates contract. Holifield said "The decision of the present Administration to order a contract with a private firm for the construction of an electric power plant to serve the TVA area will cost the Government from \$90,000,000 to \$140,000,000 more than the cost of TVA-produced power throughout the life of the contract."

Farley objected to the commission's recommendation that TVA be forced to abandon its chemical research work at Muscle Shoals.

"The recommendation," Farley said, "overlooks completely the fact that the Tennessee Valley Authority has and continues to contribute significant results in the field of munitions research."

Capturing Texan in Killing of Officer



Unidentified officers taking cover behind farm home of N. J. Tynes near Groesbeck, Tex., yesterday as part of a maneuver to capture Tynes after he killed Sheriff J. Harry Dunlap when the officer came to question him in the shooting of a neighbor.

SHARPSHOOTER KILLS SHERIFF, HOLDS OFF POSSE

Mentally Ill Farmer Finally Captured in Mass Charge of Texas Law Officers.

GROESBECK, Tex., May 16 (AP)—A sharpshooter former mental patient killed the Limestone county sheriff with one shot through the head at 40 yards yesterday. Then he held off 100 officers and an armored halftrack several hours before being flushed by a mass charge of lawmen.

The sheriff, J. Harry Dunlap, lay in the crossfire two hours until officers created a disturbance at the front of the story-and-a-half farm home to draw the attention of N. J. Tynes. Other officers then pulled back the sheriff but found he apparently had been killed instantly.

Tynes, a bachelor farmer, used a .22-caliber rifle to hold off the officers and kill Dunlap.

The halftrack, obtained from a Cameron (Tex.) National Guard unit, lobbed 10 to 15 rounds of tear gas into the house. When this failed to flush Tynes, officers charged the rear of the residence.

Tynes rushed out of the house to meet them, screaming and firing wildly. Officers had to use force to subdue him. He is in a hospital in Groesbeck in serious condition.

He was shot in the right shoulder, left leg, left hip and left forearm. The forearm was shattered and doctors planned amputation. He also suffered a severe burn, probably from explosion of a tear gas bomb. His scalp had numerous cuts.

Dr. Stanley Cox said he signed documents Saturday to return Tynes to the Terrell State Mental Hospital and was waiting for the signature of another doctor before having officers commit him.

Sheriff Dunlap first went to the farm, home seven miles southeast of this central Texas town Saturday night. He went to investigate the shooting earlier that night of Johnny Ray Bentley, who was knocked off the tractor he was driving by a shot through the chest. Bentley was plowing a field adjoining the Tynes home.

Bentley is in serious condition but is expected to live.

Met by Three Shots.

The sheriff was met by three shots from the house and decided to wait for daylight to question Tynes. He came back about 9:15 a.m. Sunday with 12 officers. The numbers mounted as the siege got under way.

At 10:15 a.m., the sheriff stepped from cover into the back yard to talk to Tynes and was shot.

A neighbor, Jesse Asher, telephoned Tynes to try to reason with him, but Tynes hung up.

The farmer refused to talk with anyone during the siege or after his capture. He was alone in the house. A sister, Miss Mildred Tynes, who lived with him was in a hospital recovering from an operation.

Officers said Tynes always had been noted as a sharpshooter.

EINSTEIN'S SOCIAL IDEAS PRAISED BY JUSTICE BLACK

NEW YORK, May 16 (AP)—The late Dr. Albert Einstein would have been happy to hear of the plans for a Big Four conference by the United States, Britain, France and the Soviet Union, Associate Justice Hugo L. Black of the United States Supreme Court, told an Einstein memorial rally yesterday.

Einstein would have regarded the conference as an effort "to prevent the war which he feared was on the way," Black said. Some 1500 persons attended the meeting sponsored by 14 American Jewish organizations.

Black said the world "could not do better than to follow the political and social ideas" of the late physicist who he said went farther than "many were willing to go in strongly advocating an international power strong enough to fix the terms of peace."

Einstein died last April 18 at Princeton, N.J.

Pakistan Gets U.S. Sugar.

KARACHI, May 16 (AP)—The first consignment of 10,000 tons of sugar purchased under the American economic aid program to Pakistan arrived here today on the ship Liberty Bell.



Officers holding legs of N. J. TYNES as he lies struggling on ground with left arm shattered by bullets and broken right arm twisted behind him.

10,000 OF 100,000 EXPECTED ATTEND BILLY GRAHAM RALLY

LONDON, May 16 (INS)—Evangelist Billy Graham held his first open-air industrial rally yesterday and 200 persons made the "decision for Christ."

The rally at Dagenham Central Park in Essex drew an audience of 10,000 although arrangements had been made to handle a crowd of 100,000.

Extra police equipped with walkie-talkies were assigned to the area but their services were not needed.

Israel President in France.

MARSEILLE, France, May 16 (AP)—President Izak Ben-Zvi of Israel arrived today on the Israeli liner Negbah for a private visit to France.

Oldest Trust Company in Missouri

St. Louis Union Trust Co.

Broadway and Locust

Youngstown Kitchens

See our SHOWROOM DISPLAY

FREE ESTIMATE on Remodeling

O.A. KNELL 3524 GRAVOIS PR 2-0535

FAMILY BUNDLE

Wearing Apparel

Dried and Folded

Flatwork Ironed.

15 Lbs. \$1.99

13c Each Added Pounds

COMPLETE DRY CLEANING SERVICE

CALL JE. 1-0730

MEMBER L.I.S.

4870 MANCHESTER AVE.

SHIRTS

Finished Bundle

5 for 85c

Picked Up and Delivered Within 48 HOURS

Rainbow LAUNDRY DRY CLEANING

"BUNDLES OF SATISFACTION"

THIS TIME GET THE BEST

BRAND-NEW 1955 LINCOLN

DELIVERED

LARGE SELECTION COLORS AND BODY STYLES

BANK RATES HIGH TRADES

JUST HONEST DEALS!

ABC Motors 3620 GRAVOIS PR. 3-3445

Authorized Lincoln-Mercury Dealer

WATCH THE COLORS FOR THE WEATHER!

FOLLOW THE FLASHING WEATHERCASTER TO "BANKING IN THE SKY"

WeatherCaster flashing white Lower temperature's in sight

WeatherCaster flashing red Temperatures go up instead

WeatherCaster flashing green Holding steady... no change soon

STATE BANK in WELLSTON

6313 Easton Ave. • Evergreen 2-1111 • Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

DEMANDS HOOVER RELEASE REPORT ON WATER POWER

Karsfen Calls Proposals by Task Force 'Giveaway to End All Giveaways.'

By EDWARD F. WOODS
A Washington Correspondent of the Post-Dispatch.

WASHINGTON, May 16.—Representative Frank Karsfen (Dem.), Missouri, demanded today that a secret report of a task force of the Hoover Commission be made public immediately so that "the people of the United States can find out what new skulduggery is afoot."

Existence of the task force report was disclosed yesterday by the Post-Dispatch. While its text remains secret it is known that the 1800 typewritten page document contains recommendations intended to dismember the Tennessee Valley Authority and similar government-sponsored low-cost power undertakings.

"Giveaway to End Giveaways."

Addressing the House, Karsfen said that "considering the composition of the task force, and of the (Hoover) commission itself, I do not find it difficult to surmise that the task force report on water resources and power will be the giveaway to end all giveaways."

The Post-Dispatch learned today that Representative Chet Holifield (Dem.), California, a member of the 12-man Hoover Commission, made an attempt Saturday at a commission meeting to have the text of the task force report released for public examination.

He was overruled, however, by Hoover, who said that the commission's past practice of not releasing task force reports until after the commission had finally acted upon them would prevail.

Hoover said that it was likely that some of the task force recommendations might be modified.

Hoover has publicly stated that he favored selling TVA to private interests. As it stands now, the task force report supports that philosophy.

To Be Published in June.

Under present plans, the report on the study of water resources and power will not be published until mid-June.

Karsfen noted in his talk that the task force study of water resources and power was the largest single project of the Hoover Commission and that approximately one and a half years had been devoted to investigations and preparation of the report.

When the printing is completed, he said, the task force will have spent more than \$400,000 on the project.

Sources close to the commission have informed the Post-Dispatch that the task force was handpicked by Hoover and Sidney A. Mitchell, private

Outlay of 7½ Billion in 10 Years On Atomic Power Plants Indicated

\$1,500,000,000 by Private Industry, Remainder by U.S. — Survey Describes Steps in Over-all Effort.

By GEORGE H. HALL
A Washington Correspondent of the Post-Dispatch.

WASHINGTON, May 16.—More than seven and a half billion dollars probably will have been invested in atomic energy power plants in the United States by 1965, the Atomic Industrial Forum, Inc., estimated last night.

The Forum estimated that about a billion and a half dollars of this amount will represent private investment. The remainder will come from government sources.

The Forum, which based its figures on a survey of the private atomic energy industry, is an organization of 300 industrial, research and educational organizations and individuals active in peacetime development and use of nuclear energy. It is headed by Walker L. Cisl, president of the Detroit Edison Co.

Breakdowns of Total Sum.

The cumulative figure of \$7,500,000,000 was broken down in this way:

About \$4,500,000,000 is expected to be spent for so-called propulsion reactors, represented by the type of power unit, for example, that is used in the new submarine Nautilus. Probably all of this money will be spent by the Federal Government.

About \$750,000,000 will be spent on small reactors for research and test purposes; roughly half of this expenditure will be made by the Government and half by private industry.

About \$2,250,000,000 will be spent on large central station power plants, and these expenditures will be divided more or less evenly between government and private industry.

Long Pull at Loss.

The survey indicated that between 3,000,000 and 5,000,000 kilowatts of electric capacity may be built and operated at a loss or on a break-even basis before electricity generated by atomic reactors can become competitive with electric power produced by conventional methods.

Large reactor power plants will not become competitive with power generated by conventional methods, a commission member, whom Hoover describes as his "working deputy."

"Mr. Hoover's views on federal power development are no secret," Karsfen said. "He has stated them in speeches and in his memoirs. Why should the public have to pay more than \$400,000 to get a documentation of Mr. Hoover's power philosophy?"

Karsfen said that unless the task force report is made public now "probably we will have no opportunity to see it until the

plants powered by conventional fuels until some time after 1962. In the next four years, the forum report said, manufacturers, electric power companies, research institutions and other non-Government organizations will spend about \$300,000,000 of their own money on research. It was estimated that in 1963 the manufacture of components for reactor plants will be a \$700,000,000-a-year business. Up to that time, or possibly until 1965, the most active markets for equipment will be propulsion reactors for submarines and perhaps for other naval vessels or even aircraft.

By the end of this decade reactor operation may call for an annual consumption of 8000 metric tons of natural uranium, and atomic energy developments, both Government and private, will employ a total of 30,000 to 40,000 scientists and engineers, twice the number employed today, the report said.

Wide Coverage of Survey.

In preparing the report the Forum solicited the views of 1000 private organizations and received replies from 400 estimated to comprise 75 per cent of the total private United States atomic energy industry from the viewpoint of dollar-volume of business. Additional material was obtained from the Atomic Energy Commission.

The report is available for general distribution. Cisl commented that for the first time industrial firms which will be developing, manufacturing and marketing materials and equipment for the atomic energy industry have a realistic guide as to what will be required.

The committee which prepared the report included three former AEC staff members. They are Frederick H. Warren, former deputy director of the AEC construction and supply division, now assistant to the executive vice president of General Dynamics Corp.; James K. Pickard, formerly with the reactor development division, now a private consulting engineer; and Edwin A. Wiggan, former chief of technical development in the AEC isotopes division, now manager of technical information for the Forum.

Hoover Commission is about to disband and the Congress is about to terminate its session.

The Hoover Commission is scheduled to quit of existence May 31, but it has asked for an extension of one month.

"Why should the Congress have to wait so long for a completed study? Why all the secrecy?" Karsfen asked.

He said he hoped that other members of Congress would join him in demanding that the task force report be made public at once.

ADENAUER WINS STRONG BACKING IN STATE VOTE

Rhineland - Palatinate Victory Insures Two-Thirds Control of Bundesrat.

MAINZ, Germany, May 16 (AP)—Chancellor Adenauer's plans for speedy action on his program to arm 500,000 Germans for the Atlantic alliance were bolstered today by his greatest election victory in two years.

The state of Rhineland-Palatinate in elections yesterday gave the Chancellor's Christian Democratic party an absolute majority in the state parliament and a resounding vote of confidence in Adenauer's policy of friendship with the free world.

The results clinched the Chancellor's vital two-thirds control of the Federal Upper House (Bundesrat), needed to insure approval of the coming legislation to put rearmament into effect. Adenauer still controls 26 of the 38 Bundesrat members, who are named by the state governments.

Drafting Arms Laws.

The federal government now is drafting the arms laws in Bonn. Adenauer plans to push through the bill for enlistment of volunteers before the lawmakers adjourn in July for their summer vacation.

The Christian Democrats won 51 seats in the 100-member Rhineland-Palatinate Legislature, the Socialists 36 and the right-wing Free Democrats 13. Neither the Communists nor the Nazi-style Free Voters' Association won a single seat. Four other minor parties also were shut out.

Just more than 1,500,000 of the state's 2,000,000 eligible voters cast ballots. The Christian Democrats won 48.8 per cent—741,568.

In the outgoing Parliament, the Christian Democrats had 43 deputies to 38 for the Socialists and 19 for the Free Democrats. Adenauer's party and the Free Democrats had formed a governing coalition since 1951.

Both Adenauer and the Socialists made foreign policy the main issue in the election, the first since West Germany became a sovereign nation and joined the North Atlantic Treaty Organization.

The Socialists clamored for the Chancellor to postpone his rearmament legislation indefinitely and accused him of needlessly sacrificing German territory by agreeing with France to internationalize the Saar.

The future of the Saar is a major issue in Rhineland-Palatinate, which borders on the rich coal and steel valley. The state would like to take in the territory if it were returned to voters.

magnificent tone and performance . . .

FISHER

De Luxe True High Fidelity Phonograph

there is nothing else like it!

Reproduces with amazing fidelity all of the music recorded on the new hi-fidelity records. Its range is from 10 to 50,000 cycles . . . voice and instrumental music from a whisper to auditorium levels without distortion . . . hear the Fisher without any obligation—you will be delighted!

Handsome decorator-designed consoles that harmonize perfectly with your other fine furnishings, priced from

\$249.50

DOWNTOWN AND CLAYTON

AEOLIAN

COMPANY OF MISSOURI

1004 Olive CH. 1-6815 7754 Forsyth VO. 2-5815

Downtown Open Mon. Eve., Clayton Mon. and Fri. Eve. Adequate Parking 2 Doors West

Fisher Mahogany, \$249.50
Fisher Blond, \$264.50
Fisher French Provincial, \$264.50

Convenient Terms

This is a picture of a friendly ear . . .

It's what the small businessman always gets at MUTUAL BANK

The small businessman has many problems which require the friendly and sympathetic ear of his banker.

This is one of the many reasons why the small businessman prefers banking at Mutual.

Regardless of the size of his account, he knows he can walk right in and receive the understanding, competent advice he needs on financial matters.

The friendly, experienced officers at Mutual Bank are at your service too. Won't you come in . . . soon?

MUTUAL BANK AND TRUST CO.

716 LOCUST

Complete Commercial Banking Facilities
All Deposits Insured up to \$10,000.00

Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corp. • Member Federal Reserve System

GAS STRIKE ENDS, BOTH SIDES MEET WITH MEDIATORS ON GRIEVANCES

Pickets Withdrawn, but Union Warns It Will Not Renew Contract Unless Complaints Are Settled.

Union employees of Laclede Gas Co. were back on the job today as representatives of the company and the CIO Oil, Chemical & Atomic Workers' Union met with federal conciliators in an effort to settle grievances which led to a two-day strike last week.

Decision to end the walkout was reached yesterday at a meeting of more than 1000 members of Local 6 of the union at St. Louis House, 2345 Lafayette avenue.

Immediately after the meeting, pickets were withdrawn from the utility's main office at 1017 Olive street, the service building at 3950 Forest Park avenue and the Shrewsbury plant.

Employees who regularly work on Sunday returned to their jobs shortly after 2 p.m. These were maintenance and emergency service workers. Other employees, including the 75 meter readers whose walkout precipitated the general strike, returned to work today.

Warning on Grievances.

Following the meeting of union members, Business Agent William LaVelle issued a statement warning that if the grievances leading to the strike were not settled, the union would not renew its contract with the Laclede Co. The present contract expires June 30.

"We will then feel that the union will not be in jeopardy of any law, whatever takes place," LaVelle said.

He said the decision to return to work was voted on recommendations of the union's executive board, which includes nine officers of the local.

LaVelle said the dispute causing the work stoppage was only a minor part of the difficulties between the union and company.

The latest grievance was payment of overtime as a result of last Tuesday morning's rain. In such cases, overtime is paid for the amount of time worked by the meter readers past the regular quitting time. The men claimed they should receive overtime pay for an hour and a half; the company refused to pay more than 30 minutes' overtime.

"The union offered a compromise of one hour to the company last Thursday evening in the interest of avoiding a strike," LaVelle said. "Management took the position there was no compromise."

Explaining that matters of this nature should be handled by a superintendent, LaVelle said the union had had trouble in the last two years settling grievances at a department level.

Violations Charged.

"Management has violated our contract time and again by not holding grievance meetings as called for by the contract in order that we might settle the normal grievances which come up from day to day," he charged. "We have inequalities of pay at this time that are two years old," he said. "This is due to management not holding meetings as they should according to a plan presented to us two years ago. Many of our workers have been deprived of higher rates of pay which we believe they are entitled to."

"Our relations with the Laclede Gas Co. for the past two years, prior to the last two years, have been good. We could always settle our differences in a sensible manner at a department level. In the past two years, however, the entire grievance system of the company has

Missouri-Illinois Forecasts

Missouri: Mostly fair tonight; tomorrow fair in east, partly cloudy in west, with scattered showers in southwest and extreme west, mostly in afternoon and evening; little change in temperature; low tonight from 55 to 60; high tomorrow about 80.

Illinois: Partly cloudy tonight; tomorrow partly cloudy in southwest, considerable cloudiness and windy in northeast, with a few light showers likely in extreme northeast; cooler in north and east-central tomorrow; low tonight from 45 to 52 in north to 52 to 58 in south; high tomorrow from 57 to 67 in northeast to 68 to 78 in southwest.

Weather in Other Cities

	High	Low	Rain
Atlanta	71	61	12
Bismarck, N. Dak.	85	42	...
Boston	62	52	...
Brownsville, Tex.	88	75	...
Chicago	76	59	...
Cincinnati	77	56	...
Columbia, Mo.	77	56	...
Denver	83	46	...
Detroit	83	46	...
El Paso	84	64	70
Fort Worth	80	67	...
Kansas City	78	59	...
Los Angeles	70	52	...
Los Angeles	70	52	...
Memphis	84	68	...
Miami	80	68	...
New Orleans	88	69	120
New York	76	61	...
Oklahoma City	76	61	...
Philadelphia	79	59	...
Pittsburgh	73	57	...
Portland, Me.	73	57	...
Portland, Ore.	73	57	...
St. Louis	76	58	...
Seattle	70	58	...
Washington, D.C.	70	58	...
Winnipeg	48	38	...

Four New Policewomen



POLICE CHIEF JEREMIAH O'CONNELL distributing badges to four new probationary policewomen at Police Academy. With 44 male probationary patrolmen, they began course of instruction at academy today. The additional personnel reduces department vacancies to 33. Women (from left) are MRS. JEANETTE MCKENZIE, 220 South Newstead avenue; MRS. CLARA REESE, 4769 Virginia avenue; MRS. CONSUELO JOHNSON, 5139 Wells avenue, and MISS MARGARET LONG, 4976 Odell street.

HEARING ON PROFITS OF UNION ELECTRIC

P.S.C. Seeks to Know if Rate Cut Is Justified; Other Utilities Called.

By BOYD F. CARROLL
Jefferson City Correspondent of the Post-Dispatch.

JEFFERSON CITY, May 16—The Union Electric Co. of Missouri and two other utilities operating in the state today were notified by the Missouri Public Service Commission to appear for public hearings to determine if their 1954 profits justify downward rate revisions.

Commission Chairman Tyre W. Burton told the Post-Dispatch the utilities have been notified by letter to appear for hearings as a result of checks made by the commission's engineering and auditing staffs of the earnings of 25 to 30 of the larger public utilities operating in the state.

The hearing for Union Electric, which reported net earnings of 7.16 per cent in 1954 in Missouri, was set for May 25, at Jefferson City. Officials of the City of St. Louis, St. Louis County and the St. Louis County Municipal League are being notified that they may participate in the public hearing.

Burton stressed that the figures obtained through the check may differ from those developed through a full-scale inquiry.

The other utilities notified to appear for hearings are the Arkansas-Missouri Power Co., Blytheville, Ark., operating in southeast Missouri, which showed an overall net earning of 6.95 per cent, and the Gas Service Co., Kansas City, with a net of 9.48 per cent for operation in western Missouri. Gas Service Co. is to be heard May 26, and Arkansas-Missouri Power Co. June 2.

BRITISH, U.S., DUTCH SHIPS TO MANEUVER OFF ICELAND

NORFOLK, Va., May 16 (AP)—British, United States and Netherlands submarines, surface vessels and planes will take part in exercises off the coast of Iceland May 20 to June 4, a spokesman for the Supreme Allied Command, Atlantic, announced today.

changed and has caused bad labor-management relations.

"Our union realizes its responsibility to the public, the company being a public utility. We believe management also should accept its responsibility in settling what we believe to be right and just grievances in a reasonable and honorable manner."

The grievances were taken up today at a meeting in an office of the United States Mediation and Conciliation Service in the old federal building. Acting as mediators were Commissioners Monroe K. Sheehan and Roy Burton.

The meter readers walked off the job Friday morning. Other employees refused to cross picket lines quickly thrown up, and nearly 2000 workers were idle. A skeleton crew of supervisory employees handled emergency calls during the stoppage.

The company had refused to negotiate grievances until the men returned to work.

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

Founded by JOSEPH PULITZER
Dec. 12, 1878
Telephone
MAIN 1-1111—1111 OLIVE ST. (1)
Published Daily by The Pulitzer Publishing Co.
Entered as second-class matter, July 1, 1878, at the post office at St. Louis (1), Mo., under the act of March 3, 1879.
MEMBER OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
and ASSOCIATED BUREAU OF CIRCULATIONS
The Associated Press is entitled exclusively to the use for republication of all the local news printed in this newspaper, as well as all Associated Press news.
SUBSCRIPTION RATES:
By carrier (outside St. Louis): Daily \$1.25 a month; Sunday 15¢ a copy.
By Mail (Outside St. Louis): Daily \$1.25 a month; Sunday 15¢ a copy.
Missouri, Illinois and Arkansas (Applicable only where no dealer service is not available):
Daily and Sunday, one year \$12.50
Daily, without Sunday, one year \$9.50
Daily and Sunday, one year \$12.50
Daily, without Sunday, one year \$9.50
All OTHER STATES, MEXICO, SOUTH AMERICA and PAN AMERICAN COUNTRIES:
Daily and Sunday, one year \$12.50
Daily, without Sunday, one year \$9.50
Single copies, one year \$1.50
Remittances by postal order, express money order or St. Louis exchange.

Unsegregated Catholic Hospitals Urged by Archbishop Ritter

Prelate Says if Policies Are in Line With Christian Truth They Will Ultimately Win Out.

An end to segregation in all Catholic hospitals was urged today by Archbishop Joseph E. Ritter of St. Louis in a talk before the Catholic Hospital Association at Kiel Auditorium.

The archbishop, who ended segregation in Catholic schools in the St. Louis archdiocese in 1947, told the 3500 delegates at the opening session of their fortieth annual meeting:

"Catholic hospitals, along with the whole church, have a most serious obligation to carry out courageously the teachings of Christ and the church and to put aside in policies and practices—if they exist—any and all discrimination because of race, color or religion, regardless of the area."

"If all will courageously set themselves to the task, no matter from what source the opposition may come, our hospitals will not only be doing a service to humanity in these critical times but to religion, thereby honoring the name of Christ."

"If our policies are right and in line with Christian truth we need not be concerned over the opposition we will meet in carrying them into practice. Right, like truth, must and will ultimately win out."

In recent years, major Catholic hospitals in the St. Louis area have admitted some Negro patients, St. Mary's infirmary, 1336 Papin street, is intended primarily for Negroes.

The convention, attended by delegates from all parts of the United States and Canada, has as its theme: "The Road Ahead."

Proficiency in hospital administration, to keep pace with current medical advances, will be the No. 1 need in the field in the immediate future, Msgr. Edmund J. Goebel of Milwaukee, president of the association, said today.

To a large extent we have anticipated this need in the last few years by holding country-wide workshops focused on administrative problems of hospitals," Father Goebel said. "Thus, on this problem, the association has become a topflight advisory agency."

Clearing House for Problems.

The central office of the association at 1438 South Grand boulevard has become in recent years a clearing house for administrative as well as moral problems for Catholic hospitals in this country and Canada, providing them with services and education which the hospitals alone could not obtain, he continued.

Msgr. Goebel reminded delegates that, by participating in the work of the association, they are sharing in raising the national standard of patient care through an interchange of information among hospitals.

Need for professional competence was stressed at a pre-convention mass yesterday at St. Louis Cathedral in a sermon by Archbishop Karl J. Alter of Cincinnati.

Students, 1608 were returned.

Elders of Parade have indicated they are interested in publishing the findings of the Kirkwood students, Mrs. Conley said, and an article is now being prepared by them based on the questionnaire, for consideration by the magazine, which is circulated nationally by Sunday newspapers including the Post-Dispatch.

Results of the poll indicate that only a very small minority of the teachers questioned agree with the Detroit teacher, Mrs. Conley said.

Mrs. Charlotte Bell Conley's three eleventh-grade English classes undertook the project to obtain a reply to a Detroit woman teacher, who recently wrote an article in Parade magazine with the basic theme she was quitting because "Teen-agers are too tough for any teacher." Of the 3000 questionnaires mailed by the Kirkwood

Ninety-seven per cent of the teachers replied to a nationwide poll conducted by 90 students at Kirkwood Senior High School said they do not think "teen-agers are too tough for teachers," it was announced yesterday.

Mrs. Charlotte Bell Conley's three eleventh-grade English classes undertook the project to obtain a reply to a Detroit woman teacher, who recently wrote an article in Parade magazine with the basic theme she was quitting because "Teen-agers are too tough for any teacher." Of the 3000 questionnaires mailed by the Kirkwood

Teachers' Union, 1608 were returned.

Elders of Parade have indicated they are interested in publishing the findings of the Kirkwood students, Mrs. Conley said, and an article is now being prepared by them based on the questionnaire, for consideration by the magazine, which is circulated nationally by Sunday newspapers including the Post-Dispatch.

Results of the poll indicate that only a very small minority of the teachers questioned agree with the Detroit teacher, Mrs. Conley said.

Mrs. Charlotte Bell Conley's three eleventh-grade English classes undertook the project to obtain a reply to a Detroit woman teacher, who recently wrote an article in Parade magazine with the basic theme she was quitting because "Teen-agers are too tough for any teacher." Of the 3000 questionnaires mailed by the Kirkwood

Ninety-seven per cent of the teachers replied to a nationwide poll conducted by 90 students at Kirkwood Senior High School said they do not think "teen-agers are too tough for teachers," it was announced yesterday.

Mrs. Charlotte Bell Conley's three eleventh-grade English classes undertook the project to obtain a reply to a Detroit woman teacher, who recently wrote an article in Parade magazine with the basic theme she was quitting because "Teen-agers are too tough for any teacher." Of the 3000 questionnaires mailed by the Kirkwood

ALDERMEN GET RECORD BUDGET OF \$51,485,339

Bill for Fiscal Year Submitted—Measure Retaining \$1.81 Tax Rate Introduced.

A budget bill providing for a record expenditure of \$51,485,339 for operating municipal departments in the current fiscal year was introduced in the Board of Aldermen today.

Also introduced was a bill fixing the municipal tax rate at \$1.81 on each \$100 assessed valuation—the same rate as in the last fiscal year, which ended April 11.

The aldermen will meet day-to-day until the budget bill is passed. It is scheduled to get its second reading and to be referred to committee tomorrow, making Wednesday the earliest date on which the bill could be passed.

Besides anticipated expenses for municipal services, the budget bill also includes \$6,506,862 for interest and sinking fund; \$5,903,949 for the water department; \$643,700 for MacArthur Bridge commission; \$641,181 for St. Louis Airport commission, and \$746 for expenses in connection with sale of bonds.

With all items included, the budget bill totals \$65,181,780.

How Tax Is Divided.

The \$1.81 tax rate provides \$1 for municipal purposes; 35 cents for county purposes within the city; 10 cents for library; 2 cents, art museum; 2 cents, Zoo; 32 cents, interest and sinking fund. With the addition of a school tax of \$1.21 on each \$100 assessed valuation and a state tax of 7 cents, St. Louisians will pay a tax rate of \$3.09 this year—a decrease of 1 cent in comparison with the last fiscal year.

The 2 cents collected last year as a metropolitan sewer district tax will not be on tax bills this year because the Missouri Supreme Court ruled that the inequality in tax rate between the city and St. Louis county for this purpose violated the State Constitution.

However, the school tax has gone up 1 cent. With this increase and the elimination of the sewer tax, the total rate is 1 cent lower.

The record budget bill, which has been approved by the Board of Estimate and Apportionment, provides for expenditures of \$1,562,000 more than last year's budget of \$49,923,000 and \$3,675,000 more than the \$47,810,000 actually spent by city departments last year.

3 Bills for Pay Rises.

Three bills to provide pay increases for 71 employees of the coroner's and city treasurer's offices and the parking meter division were introduced. Eleven coroner employees would receive raises averaging \$30 a month, while 44 parking meter employees would get increases averaging \$35 a month.

None of the three bills has been approved by the Board of Estimate, as required by the charter. Sponsoring aldermen said the estimate board had no scheduled meeting until Friday, so initiating action by the alder-

One-Man Police Cars Considered Impractical by 9 Leading Cities

7 Others Indicate Strictly Limited Use, Survey Shows—Department Here Studied Such a Program.

Police departments of nine leading American cities have found one-man police cars impractical and seven others are using them on a strictly limited basis, Chief of Police Jeremiah O'Connell told the Post-Dispatch today in announcing results of a survey by the St. Louis department.

Cities which are assigning one-man scout cars to patrol duty are using them only between the hours of 7 a.m. and 3 p.m., and in sparsely settled, less dangerous precincts, the survey showed.

O'Connell said he had sent questionnaires to police departments of 17 cities of 500,000 population or over to determine whether one-man cars were considered feasible. He did so because the St. Louis department has considered from time to time the possibility of a one-man scout car program in order to cover police districts better.

The Board of Police Commissioners here has put into effect recently wholesale reassignment of officers to combat the sharply rising crime rate. The number of major crimes committed in St. Louis last year rose 24 per cent over 1953, a 20 per cent increase over the national average.

One-man police cars are opposed by departments in Chicago, Detroit, Cleveland, Washington, Boston, Pittsburgh, Buffalo, New Orleans and Minneapolis.

They are used on a limited basis in New York, Los Angeles, Philadelphia, San Francisco, Milwaukee, Houston and Cincinnati.

"We do not believe one-man cars are practicable in a city the size of Chicago," came the answer from the Chicago department. "We do use three-wheeled motorcycles in some outlying districts."

Other cities reported as follows:

Detroit—"This department is opposed to use of one-man scout cars in radio patrol operations. The problems which may confront this type of vehicle are such that they cannot be handled by one-man operations in our opinion. Not only is the safety of officer involved, but also efficiency of operations."

Cleveland—"We object to the one-man car until experience dictates otherwise. It is the consensus of ranking officers of the department that a two-man car is much more efficient be-

cause two men can usually handle effectively most situations that confront them. Where there is one man alone it would be ridiculously easy to effect escape of burglar from the opposite of a building."

Boston—"With narrow streets and heavy pedestrian and vehicular traffic a one-man car would be useless with the driver trying to drive the car and at the same time look for law infractions."

Pittsburgh—"In 1950 used one-man cars on day watch only. Forced to abandon the practice. On various calls had to send other cars to assist. Neither could we use them on family disturbance calls."

New York—"Use one-man cars, but this form of patrol is limited to less congested outlying precincts. It is recognized that this form of patrol might be feasible in more active precincts, but only on what may be qualified as quiet tours."

Los Angeles—"No objection to one-man car limited to daylight hours only. It call indicates trouble of serious nature two or more are dispatched to the scene."

Philadelphia—"One-man police cars are satisfactory in strictly residential communities, but in highly populated areas in metropolitan city, policemen are called upon to perform hazardous missions requiring more than one car."

Washington—"In very busy precincts and heavily traveled traffic areas, one-man cars are not practicable. A recent survey committee recommended trial of one-man cars in outlying precincts. It is under consideration at this time."

Milwaukee—"One-man cars satisfactory in sparsely populated areas. Where incidence of crimes are greatest use two-man cars."

Houston—"More coverage with one-man cars, but less efficiency. Must call other cars on most serious calls to back up officers. Also less efficiency on accident investigations but due to personnel shortage are required to use one-man cars."

Chief O'Connell pointed out that police officers in many of the cities are not required to accompany injured persons to hospitals as in St. Louis. Here one of the men in a scout car rides in the ambulance while the other continues to man the car.

10,000 PILGRIMS CHEER POPE

VATICAN CITY, May 16 (UP)—Pope Pius XII braved a chill spring wind yesterday to make his regular Sunday appearance at the window of his study.

The 79-year-old pontiff was cheered by some 10,000 pilgrims in St. Peter's Square. He appeared to be in excellent health as he waved to acknowledge the applause and bless the throng.

Order by Phone Tonight Until 8:30 p.m.

holy Pan?

FOR FAST RELIABLE SERVICE

Adams PHONE MAIN 1-2218 10TH AND OLIVE (1)

BOYD'S

St. Louis Clayton

Boyd's Stores Open Monday Night

fashion first...

DOBBS

Capri

\$10

An imported Milan, lightweight and smart, to wear with everything this summer. Dobbs styles it with the new, narrower brim and tapered crown. Select yours from many in light and dark shades.

Ask about Boyd's Convenient Credit Terms

• Regular Charge • 60-90 Days • Budget Charge

Sixth and Olive Forsyth and Seminary

SLACK WITNESS AGAIN IN TAX SCANDAL INQUIRY

Former Head of Justice Dept. Revenue Division Appeared Twice Last Week.

Ellis Slack, former head of the Justice Department's tax division, testified again today in the federal grand jury's investigation into tax scandals in the Truman Administration.

Slack appeared twice last week before the grand jury as it turned its attention to the whitewashing by former Government officials of the activities of James P. Finnegan, former collector of internal revenue here.

Finnegan is serving a two-year prison term for misconduct in office.

Blame for the foot-dragging investigation of Finnegan's office has been placed by Slack on George P. Schoeneman, former Commissioner of Internal Revenue, or his superiors in the Treasury Department.

Slack, in a letter sent last year to United States Senator John J. Williams (Rep.), Delaware, said he gave a full report on the St. Louis situation to Schoeneman and urged immediate action by the Treasury Department.

However, it was not until Senator Williams and United States District Judge George H. Moore insisted on a full-scale grand jury investigation that Finnegan was indicted and convicted.

Schoeneman is expected to be a witness before the grand jury this week or next. He testified in the Omaha (Nebr.) phase of the investigation last year and saw this year.

Wyllis Newcomb, head of a Justice Department team conducting the inquiry, is here to direct the questioning of grand jury witnesses.

PATROLMAN WHO SHOT MAN IN AUTO RESTORED TO DUTY

Patrolman Oscar Farmer, who was suspended after he accidentally shot John R. Engle, president of Steak 'n Shake, Inc., May 5, was ordered restored to duty with full pay by the Board of Police Commissioners today.

Chief of Police Jeremiah O'Connell said the reinstatement of Farmer followed a review of the report of an investigation of the incident by Police Inspector George Parker. Farmer, a Negro, will return to duty tomorrow.

Engle, who lives at 864 Brookside drive, Glendale, was shot in the jaw when Farmer and another officer sought to question him at Market street and Garrison avenue, following a report that a man and a woman had been fighting in an automobile. Farmer said his service revolver was discharged accidentally, the bullet going through the glass in the door and striking Engle.

Order by Phone Tonight Until 8:30 p.m.

Sonnenfeld's

Preston aire Summer Traveler

by JOAN PRESTON

\$14.95

In Mallison's deluxe knit fashion fabric of all nylon jersey created from Du Pont's newest dull nylon yarn. It's washable, quick drying and needs no ironing. It's a dress to delight the busy career girl as well as the traveler. Pink, Coral Powder or Navy. Sizes 12 to 20.

Order by Mail or Phone CE 1-6660

(Dress Shop...Fourth Floor)

WARRANTS AGAINST 2 IN ALTON KILLINGS

Beaten Bodies of Man and Fiancee Found Near Unused Rock Plant.

Murder warrants naming Mr. and Mrs. James Oliver of Alton today were issued at Alton today.

charging them with killing a young man and his fiancee early Sunday.

The victims, beaten and shot to death, were Dorothy Ray Browder and Joseph Greene. They were Negroes, as are the Olivers. The bodies were found at 2:30 p.m. yesterday near an unused rock crusher plant on the McAdams Memorial highway.

Greene's automobile was found abandoned early today near Springfield, Mo., the state high-

way patrol reported to Alton police.

Police said they learned that the Olivers were seen with Greene and Miss Browder at an Alton barbecue stand about 3 a.m. yesterday. Officers also were told that the Olivers left home before dawn today with luggage.

The victims had been shot with bullets about .32-caliber in size. Police said a friend of Oliver's purchased a foreign-made weapon about that size at Alton April 6.

Miss Browder, 20 years old and a Sunday school teacher, was a daughter of the janitor at the Alton City Hall, Ralph Browder, and Mrs. Browder. Greene was employed at Duncan's Foundry. They were planning to be married soon.

Oliver worked as a window washer.

Pope on Savings.

VATICAN CITY, May 16 (UP)—Pope Pius XII told delegates of the International Savings Institute in an audience today that one of the most obvious signs of a nation's prosperity was the success of its savings institutions.

SCHOOL BONDS VITAL, KAUFMANN ASSERTS

He Says 'FOR' Vote May 26 Means Better-Educated Citizens, Leaders.

Passage of the \$16,395,000 school bond issue at the special election May 26 is vital to the production of well-schooled citizens and civic leaders of tomorrow.

row, Aloys P. Kaufmann, president of the Chamber of Commerce of Metropolitan St. Louis and former Mayor, said today.

"There is no more compelling civic responsibility than to keep always abreast—even a little ahead—of the constantly increasing educational needs of our children," he asserted.

"That is why I am confident that an overwhelming majority of St. Louis voters will cast a responsible 'FOR' ballot on the school bond issue.

A series of noon hour programs by public school musical groups and student speakers in

support of the bond issue was started today at two busy intersections, Eighth and Olive streets and Grand and Washington boulevards. Ten schools are taking part.

Programs will be given from noon to 1 p.m. on school days through May 25, except at Eighth and Olive, where none will be held May 23 and 25, because of downtown parades.

Passage will require a favorable two-thirds vote of all ballots cast. The bond issue would provide four new 24-room elementary schools, 10 eight-room primary branches and additions

to and modernization of present structures. Inadequate playgrounds at 10 elementary schools also would be enlarged.

22 BANDITS ARE REPORTED KILLED BY COLOMBIA TROOPS

BOGOTA, May 16 (UP)—A Colombian army detachment killed 22 "bandits," including a notorious guerrilla leader, in a clash Saturday in the Communist-infested Villavieja area, the newspaper Diario de Colombia reported yesterday.

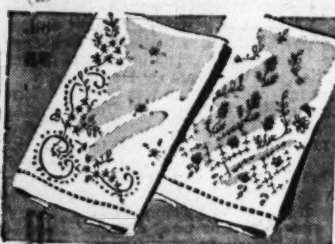
There was no official confirmation of the report.



Save! SBF's Anniversary SALE

Our greatest sale of the year! Save dollars on hundreds of outstanding buys in every department!

Anniversary specials in Art Needlework!



Stamped linen guest towels

Reg. 49c each 3 for \$1

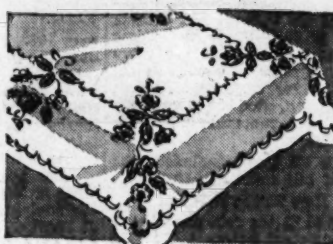
De luxe quality linen in pastels, oyster color. Stock up now... choose from 6 beautiful designs.



Stamped pillow tubing

Reg. \$1.98 pair \$1.19

Fine quality cotton tubing stamped in cross-stitch or lazy daisy patterns. Choose from 6 designs.



Belgian linen tablecloths

52x70", reg. \$3.98 \$2.99

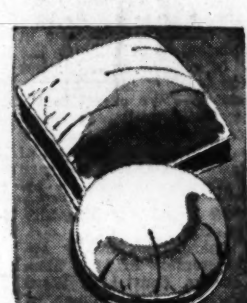
Stamped for cross-stitch embroidery. Regularly \$5.98, 60x80" \$3.99 Regularly \$9.98, 72x90" \$6.99



Knitting yarns

Reg. \$1.39 Bernat's 4-ply moth-resistant super worsted in wide range of colors, 4-oz., \$1.09

Reg. \$1.39 Bucilla Glowknit 3-ply yarn with metallic thread. Pastels, dark colors, 2-oz., 98c



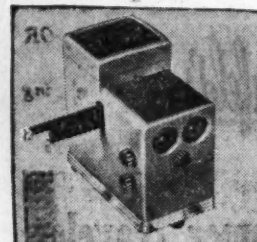
12" chintz pillows

2 for \$2.99 Regularly \$1.98

Decorative round or square styles. Charcoal, turquoise, red, yellow, pink, green, gold, white.

SBF Art Needlework—Second Floor Mail your order or phone Central 1-9440 or toll-free Enterprise 800

Anniversary savings on camera supplies!



Save! Famed Nord stereo projector

\$99.50

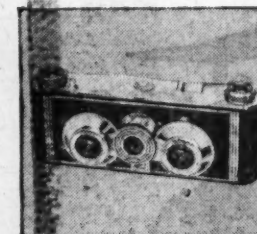
Projects stereo slides up to life size! Twin 500-watt lamps and coated f3.5 lens.



McGregor 8mm roll color movie film

Reg. \$3.95 \$2

McGregor 35mm color film... includes processing: \$2.25, 12-exposure, \$1.55 \$3.25, 20-exposure, \$2.17 \$4.95, 36-exposure, \$3.30



Save \$44 on Hoca stereo II camera!

Reg. \$125 \$79.99

Matched f3.5 lens, coupled Prontor-S 1/300 sec. shutter. Delayed-action timer.



Davidson tripod with case at no extra cost

Reg. \$21.35 \$14.99

Three-section tripod fits all standard cameras. Extends to 58"; rotates 360°.

Reg. \$2.50, 10x7 3/4x3" camera gadget bag, \$1.29

SBF Cameras—Street Floor

Mail your order or phone Central 1-9440 or toll-free Enterprise 800

Special! Save \$25 on Roto-Broil with Roto-Butler



Made to sell for \$49.99 \$24.99

- Barbecues, roasts, broils, grills, fries, boils
- Built-in rotisserie motor and automatic timer
- Cooks with infra-red heat, adjusts high or low
- Two separate spits for barbecues and roasts
- Use it on metal Roto-Butler portable table
- Glistening all-chrome finish inside and out

SBF Housewares—Fifth Floor

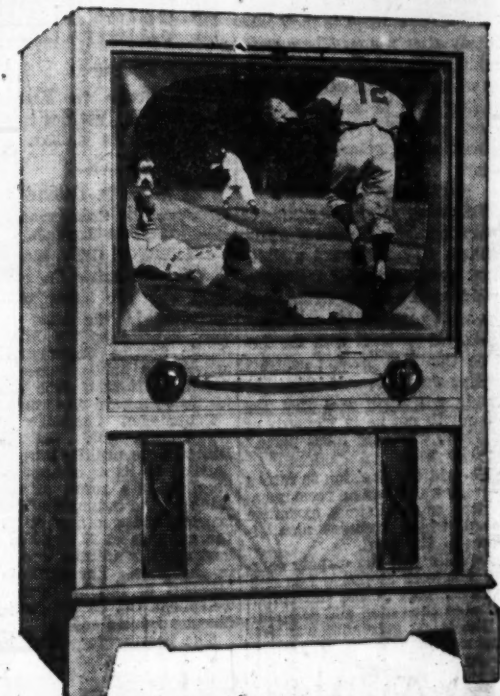
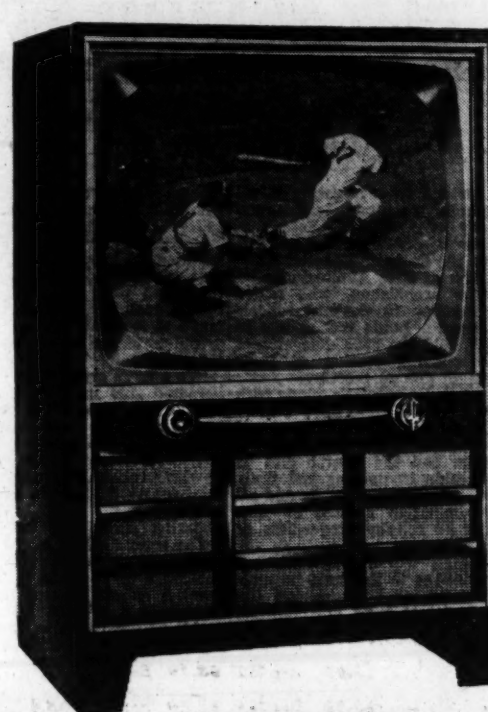
No money down! Only \$5 a month!

Mail your order or phone Central 1-9440

Park at night in SBF's garage conveniently located just across from the store... it's inexpensive! Park from 7 p.m. to midnight for only 50c!

Sale! 1955 Philco TV consoles

Two UHF-VHF sets... either at one low, Anniversary price



Regularly \$374.95 \$289.95 each

Save on giant 24" Philco TV

With this beautiful Philco, you'll see every St. Louis channel and enjoy all the Cardinal road games on 335 sq. in. of aluminized picture area! Exclusive fingertip tuning puts controls up front... all within instant, easy reach. Mahogany finish cabinet.

No money down on either set! Pay \$17.75 a month (take up to 18 months to pay)

Regularly \$34.95 Philco 5-tube clock radio in choice of ivory, rose or green \$27.95

SBF MUSIC SALON—SIXTH FLOOR



Sale! Hand-painted tole trays

20% to 50% off

Pretty, practical accessories in fashionable tole make your hosting easier... and every one is priced remarkably low! All are heat, stain- and alcohol-resistant in your choice of black, green, wine or ivory background. Wonderful for wedding gifts!

- A. Reg. \$11, 19x26-inch Empire tray \$6
- B. Reg. \$25 extra-large Victorian tray \$12
- C. Reg. \$10 extra-large 22x28" Chippendale \$6
- Reg. \$6 small 18x15" Chippendale tray \$4
- D. Reg. \$11, 18x24" Revere octagonal tray \$6
- Reg. \$8 small 17x20" Revere tray \$4.80

SBF Gift Shop—Sixth Floor

- E. Reg. \$6, 9 1/2 x 14" lace-top wastebasket \$3.75
- F. Reg. \$5, 20" wrought iron stand \$3.60
- Reg. \$8 Jefferson tray (not shown) \$4.80
- Reg. \$6, 20" round tray (not shown) \$3.60
- Reg. \$4.50, 17x14" Queen Ann (not shown) \$2.80

Mail your order or phone Central 1-9440 or toll-free Enterprise 800

Stix, Baer & Fuller

Anniversary shop tomorrow 9:30 a.m. to 5:30 p.m.



Save! SBF's Anniversary SALE

Our greatest sale of the year! Save dollars on hundreds of outstanding buys in every department!

1/3 to 1/2 off on assorted pictures!



Top Anniversary Savings!

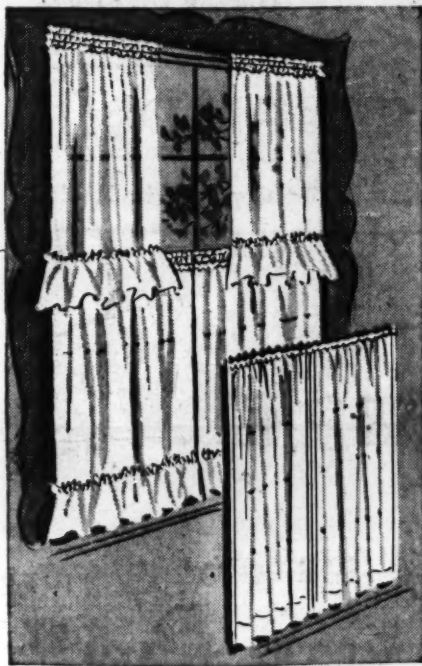
99¢ to \$12

Select from a wide group including moderns, landscapes, ballets and portraits; all beautifully framed. Many are excellent copies of famed paintings by Utrillo, Thieme, Huldah, Cydney and other well-known artists.

SBF Pictures—Sixth Floor

Tailored and tier curtains at savings!

Value-packed buys during Anniversary Sale!



Sheer nylon, quick-drying dacron and no-iron Fiberglas in this special Anniversary group! Sizes to fit most windows. Use tiers singly on short windows or in 2's and 3's for longer windows.

Ruffled tier curtains:	Nylon	Dacron	Fiberglass
84" wide, 30" long	Reg. \$2.39, \$1.93	Reg. \$3.49, \$2.49	Reg. \$4.50, \$3.27
84" wide, 36" long	Reg. \$2.99, \$2.29	Reg. \$3.99, \$2.99	Reg. \$4.98, \$3.57
84" wide, 45" long	Reg. \$3.29, \$2.49	Reg. \$4.39, \$3.09	Reg. \$5.50, \$3.87

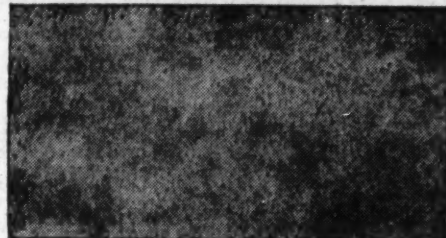
Tailored curtains:	Nylon	Dacron	Fiberglass
84" wide, 54" long	Reg. \$3.59, \$2.49	Reg. \$4.39, \$3.19	Reg. \$5.98, \$4.27
84" wide, 63" long	Reg. \$3.79, \$2.69	Reg. \$4.69, \$3.39	Reg. \$6.49, \$4.57
84" wide, 72" long	Reg. \$3.99, \$2.89	Reg. \$4.98, \$3.58	Reg. \$6.98, \$4.87
84" wide, 81" long	Reg. \$4.29, \$3.09	Reg. \$5.29, \$3.79	Reg. \$7.49, \$5.17
84" wide, 90" long	Reg. \$4.49, \$3.29	Reg. \$5.49, \$3.99	Reg. \$7.98, \$5.47
84" wide, 108" long	Reg. \$5.49, \$4.29	Reg. \$6.49, \$4.99	

SBF Draperies—Sixth Floor

Mail your order or phone Central 1-9440

Carpeting at low Anniversary prices!

Save! Deep-pile viscose-and-nylon broadloom



Regularly \$6.95 **\$4.99** sq. yd.

Beautiful broadloom fortified with nylon gives years of long wear, lends a look of elegance to almost any room! Choose green, beige, grey or sandalwood. Regularly \$83.40 9'x12' carpet, now **\$59.88**

Special Anniversary value! Wool Wilton broadloom



Regularly \$10.95 **\$6.99** sq. yd.

Room-flattery at a hard-to-imagine low price! Tightly woven wool broadloom in a beautiful, high-low cut pile effect. Select soft tones of grey, beige, green. Regularly \$131.40 9'x12' carpet, now **\$83.88**

Sculptured high-low Wilton wool broadloom

Regularly \$19.95. This luxurious, long-wearing Wilton carpeting in either 12' or 15' widths. Deep all-wool nap; choose from colors or neutral tones. **\$12.99** sq. yd.

Save \$2.62 on modern wool twist broadloom

Regularly \$10.50. Attractive deep-pile carpeting adds a contemporary feeling to your home. Grey, beige, nutri, green or aqua; 9', 12', 15' widths. **\$7.88** sq. yd.

Imported hand-made hooked rugs at savings!

Charming authentic colonial designs on long-staple cotton. Select 6'x9', **\$39.99** 4'x6', **\$14.99**; 3'x5', **\$8.99**; 2'x4', **\$3.99**; 2'x3', **\$2.99** 9'x12' size **\$69.99**

No money down . . . very liberal terms

SBF CARPETS—SIXTH FLOOR

Choose your carpet at home! Call CE. 1-6500, Station 305, and our carpet station wagon will bring a complete floor covering selection to your home. We will estimate your needs at no obligation.

Sale! Save on ready-made slip covers

Sofa or chair cover at this single low price



T-Cushion London Flat Arm



London Flat Arm



Scoop Arm



Club



Curved Arm Modern



Straight Arm Modern



High Back



T-Cushion Club



Buttonback



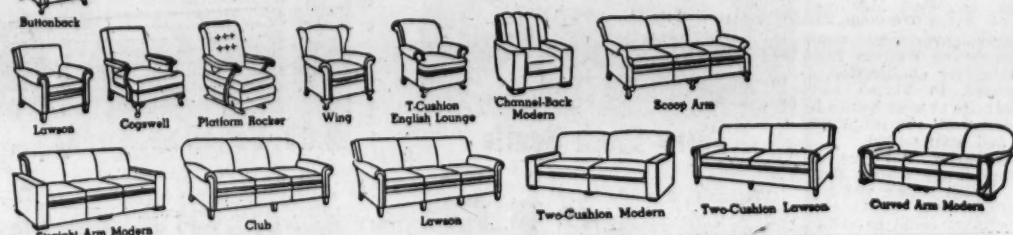
\$7.99

Regularly \$10.99 to \$21.99

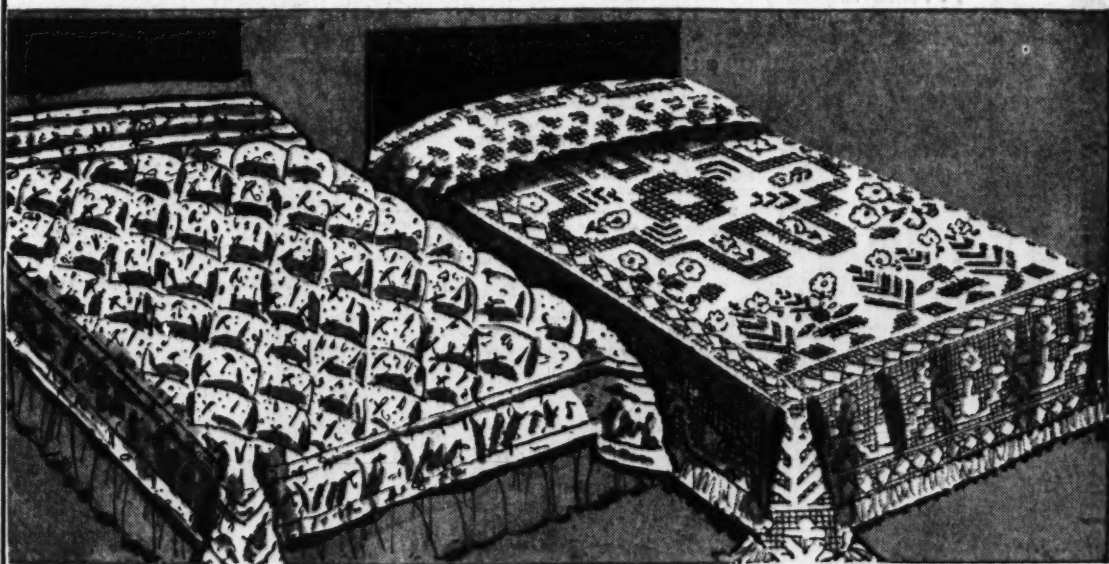
Large assortment of smooth-fitting covers in solids, textured effects and prints. Sizes to fit most types of furniture; check the types which are shown below when you buy.

SBF Draperies—Sixth Floor

Sorry, no mail or phone orders accepted!



Save 10c to 25c on your parking charge. Park in SBF's garage across Lucas from the store. Have your parking stub validated when you make a purchase; this entitles you to a lower rate.



Sale! Top buys to beautify your bedroom!

Dacron-filled nylon comfort

Reversible colonial spread

Regularly \$14.98, **\$11.99** 72"x84"

\$12.88 Twin or full

Suds-happy dacron, covered with carefree nylon, washes and dries in a jiffy. Allergy-free. Parasol print on pink, blue, yellow or white ground.

An unusually low price on this favorite Fieldcrest bedspread. Attractive in modern or provincial room. Natural tone with fringed edge.

Mail your order or phone Central 1-9440

SBF BEDDING—SECOND FLOOR

Stix, Baer & Fuller

Anniversary-shop at SBF tomorrow 9:30 a.m. to 5:30 p.m.

WOMAN GETS DAY IN DEATH OF MAN SHE HIT WITH SHOE

NASHVILLE, Tenn., May 16—Miss Sarah Fly pleaded guilty in criminal court today to a charge of involuntary manslaughter in the death of Wil-

liam D. Fernandez, St. Louis business man who she struck on the head with a high-heeled shoe in a night club here Dec. 18. An all-male jury set her punishment at one day in jail. Fernandez, 33 years old, a shoe pattern manufacturer, died several hours after he was injured.

GRANDMA GOES UP LADDER TO RESCUE, HAS TO BE RESCUED

Two-year-old Deborah Geringer saw an extension ladder leaning against the side of her parents' two-story house at 3447 Pestalozzi street today and ventured on it. She climbed to the top.

Her grandmother, Mrs. Ida Geringer, saw Deborah perched on the highest rung and climbed after her. She reached a point from where she could grasp her granddaughter's legs, but then became afraid to start the downward trip and just held on.

Deborah's mother, Mrs. Gilbert Geringer, and some neighbors saw what was going on and called on the grandmother and child to stay where they were. Five minutes elapsed and somebody called the fire department.

An unidentified workman employed nearby sized up the situation, however, and placed another extension ladder on the Geringer house. Firemen, carrying all sorts of life saving equipment, showed up just as the workman completed the job of assisting grandmother and granddaughter to safety.

MOLOTOV SAYS RUSSIA WILL SEEK NEUTRAL GERMANY

Continued From Page One.

sent cables from Vienna to former Secretaries of State George C. Marshall and Dean Acheson thanking them for their roles in concluding the treaty after 10 years of negotiations.

Macmillan flew back to London today. Pinay flew to Copenhagen to join French President Rene Coty and Premier Faure, who are paying a state visit there. Molotov is to leave tomorrow for Moscow.

Chancellor Raab, in a news conference today, said Austria's independence treaty shows world peace may be achieved by negotiation.

"Freedom for Austria was of the greatest importance and joy for Austria," he said. "But not only that. It indicated that pending world problems can be solved—or, at least, that the powers exist at the same table."

"I regard this act as a lessening of the cold war and a step toward world peace."

Occupation Flags Lowered. As he spoke, the flags of the occupation powers were lowered and only Austria's red and white banner remained where five flew yesterday.

Raab said the occupation armies are beginning preparations to leave and some installations may be turned back to Austria soon.

Austrian police reported that Soviet troops already have pulled out of some villages in the Russian zone.

In London Macmillan said on his return from Vienna "the breaking of the ice" in East-West relations has opened new problems.

Despite the diplomatic achievements of the last week "there are anxious and difficult times ahead," Macmillan cautioned.

"The breaking of the ice" itself opens new problems of navigation," he told reporters. "They will require the same combinations of firmness and patience."

Macmillan said the West's policy of peace through strength is beginning to show results. He declared the forming of Western European Union, the admission of Germany to NATO and the signature of the Austrian treaty are a tribute to the steady efforts of long years—"they are in my mind the justification of the policy . . . of peace through strength. The fruits are beginning now at last to ripen."

While Western Europe hoped Russia's willingness to sign the Austrian treaty and to participate in the top-level conference indicated a real change of heart, few Allied statesmen here believed the Soviets have changed their long-term aims.

These officials consider the Soviet agreement on both issues flow from Russia's desire to seek at least a limited reconciliation in international affairs, what the French call a detente. The theory is that internal economic difficulties, especially in agriculture, are mounting, and the Soviet program of aid to Communist China also is straining the Red's resources.

Moscow also seems to be as anxious as any other nation to avoid an atomic war.

Neutral Belt Sought. Observers here consider the Russians will use Austria as the model for a neutral belt of states they hope ultimately to line up from Scandinavia's neutral Sweden, south through Germany to Yugoslavia, and then across the sprawling Moslem world to neutral India and Indonesia.

Bulgarian and Communist party chief Nikita Khrushchev are expected to press this neutrality idea on Yugoslav President Josip (Tito) Broz when they visit him in Belgrade late this month. Tito, whose military pact with Greece and Turkey links him indirectly to the North Atlantic alliance, assured the West yesterday that his decision to meet with the Soviet leaders does not mean Yugoslavia is "changing sides."

The Soviets also are expected to give every aid to Egypt's campaign to form an all-Arab security system which would bar military alliances with non-Arab countries. Arab Iraq and Turkey already have signed a Western-oriented mutual aid pact to which they hope to attract other Middle Eastern nations.

Bells Ring Joyously. Church bells rang joyously yesterday as Austria's freedom was signed and sealed in Belvedere Palace.

Molotov was first to sign, with a gold pen from a red leather case. He was followed by Macmillan, Dulles and Pinay—in that order.

At exactly 11:30 a.m. Austrian Foreign Minister Leopold Figl affixed his name to make the treaty legal. Outside, a cheer went up from a flag-waving crowd of 18,000.

The great bell of St. Stephen's Cathedral pealed the news. All over Austria, bells in churches and chapels took up the refrain. The Big Four ministers took repeated "curtain calls" from a palace balcony.

Amid all the revel, there was an undercurrent of uneasiness over the economic future of the little country of 7,000,000 population. It was feared particularly that heavy payments to Russia might upset the economic stability attained with United States help during the 10 years of occupation.

There was also the realization that a series of economic crises might drive this central European country, pledged to neutrality, into Russian hands.

Such disturbing thoughts and a drizzling rain did little to dampen the long-awaited celebration.

CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE

Crowded Conditions in Workhouse



Eight men, crowded into Workhouse cell designed for three in old cellblock, have little room to move around. These inmates would live in dormitories if voters approve Proposition 11 and new Workhouse is built.

CITY COULD JUNK OLD WORKHOUSE IF BONDS ARE VOTED

Continued From Page One.

the job training. There is no space for a school in the present establishment, nor is there space for a social services department. The shop area is restricted.

Recreation Area Needed. Baynes also would like to have enough room for recreation, both in a gymnasium and outside. The quadrangular "yard" at the present Workhouse, which is hemmed in by buildings, is too small for a softball diamond.

"It is important to have space for recreation and for living, too," he said. "That is why men should be confined in dormitories instead of cells. There isn't the transitory for the same internal security in a workhouse that exists in a penitentiary. We have a wall around the outside, but we have been so lock-conscious we have walls within walls."

Baynes said the Workhouse has an adequate chapel now, but it is badly located in the basement of the newer cell block. It should be somewhere at the edge of the recreation yard, he believes, where inmates can get to it without passing too many guards and through too many grilles doors.

"Given space and the facilities we can do a lot for the inmates," Baynes said. "We would attempt to increase the inmates' pride in themselves. It is possible to transform misfits into productive men and women."

BIG SAVINGS
ON 1954 AND 1955
AIR-CONDITIONERS
NCA, Philco, Federal, Westinghouse, Etc.
FLOYD CORDES APPL. CO. 18TH & PINE MA. 1-1307
Open Mon. & Fri. Even.

"M" for MERRIER times plus extra SAVINGS
WITH
ACME'S LAUNDRY AND DRY CLEANING SERVICES
SHIRTS Finished With Bundle 17c
SOFT FINISH BUNDLE 15. \$1.99 Picked up and Delivered Within 48 HOURS
All Flatware Ironed. Wearing apparel fluffed and folded. 13c Each Added Lb.
ACME LAUNDERS DRY CLEANERS FO. 1-7978
4525 DELMAR MEMBER I.L.S.
3 CONVENIENT CASH-AND-CARRY STORES
4525 Delmar 2520 Woodson (Overland)
438 E. Big Bend (Webster)

A WINNER ASSURED AT UNITED—4517 EASTON

WIN \$175,000 IN PRIZES

Introducing the newly improved
Sealy POSTUREPEDIC
1st PRIZE
\$100 A MONTH for LIFE*
... or \$20,000 IN CASH!
GUARANTEED ANNUITY PROVIDED BY THE FAMOUS NORTH AMERICAN LIFE AND CASUALTY CO.
Here's financial security . . . the chance to travel, enjoy your favorite hobbies, really live. *Once you reach 55.

2nd PRIZE
Round trip all expense PARIS vacation for 2 via TWA Airlines! Plus \$300 to spend as you please!
Glorious two week vacation. Thrilling flight on famous CONSTELLATION! Stay at luxury hotel in Paris, visit night clubs, restaurants, museums, theatres!

3rd PRIZE
1955 PACKARD Caribbean Convertible! Most Exciting Fine Car in the World!
275 h.p. engine. Mightiest V-8 in a modern automobile! Leather upholstery, 2 and 3-tone color combinations! Torion-level ride!

... AND A Sealy POSTUREPEDIC WILL BE GIVEN FREE TO ONE WINNER IN THIS STORE!
Over 1900 prizes in all will be given!

Just write a line ending in word that rhymes with "Sealy".
ONCE YOU SLEEP ON A SEALY, YOU'LL SAY, "WHAT A MATRESS! IT'S STRICTLY OKAY!"
NEITHER TOO SOFT NOR HARD WITH ITS NEW COMFORT-GARD.
Here's a sample: "IT'S THE ONE TO KEEP BACK-ACHES AWAY!" You'll probably think of many more, so get started!

Nothing to buy! . . . So easy to enter!
Complete winners list available upon request after July 15.
The newly improved Sealy POSTUREPEDIC with exclusive COMFORT-GARD . . . Automatically adjusts your body to comfortably correct sleeping posture!

\$79.50 EACH
Mattress and Foundation Full or Twin Size PAY \$1.00 A WEEK 20-YEAR WRITTEN GUARANTEE, IN SETS
Here's the new Sealy POSTUREPEDIC story with all the facts you need to WIN!
• The only mattress in the world designed in cooperation with leading orthopedic surgeons so you can't sleep incorrectly!
• Exclusive COMFORT-GARD Means: Button-free top! . . . No Buttons, No Bumps, No Lumps! Life-Line construction! . . . No shifting of mattress padding! You sleep correctly! . . . The way you sleep comfortably! "Live-Action" coils for posture adjustment!
• Scientific firmness . . . Helps relieve "Morning Back-Ache!"
• Matching Coil-On-Coil Posturepedic Foundation, for complete Posture-Peak Sleeping!
• Due to sleeping on a too soft mattress.
BEWARE THE "SLUMBER SAG" MATRESS! It promises to "conform" to your body, but frequently lets you SAG all night long! You CAN'T sleep comfortably unless you sleep correctly!
BEWARE THE "SLUMBER SLAB" MATRESS! It's merely a "hardened-up" number with NO scientific design! Its rock-like rigidity leaves your body unsupported, NOT SUPPORTED!
CHOOSE SEALY POSTURE-PERFECT SLEEP! You CAN'T sleep incorrectly on a Posturepedic thanks to Sealy's scientific design. Sleeping on a Sealy is like Sleeping on a Cloud.

UNITED CLOTHING - FURNITURE - JEWELRY
4517 EASTON JE. 5-5100
OPEN 'TIL 9 P.M., SAT., MON. PARK FREE on Our Adjoining Lot

Eisenhower Sends Austria Best Wishes
Congratulates Nation on Regaining Independence.
WASHINGTON, May 16 (AP)—President Eisenhower yesterday congratulated Austria on regaining its independence after 10 years under the "heavy burden" of foreign occupation.

In a message to Austrian President Theodor Koerner, presented by Secretary of State John Foster Dulles in Vienna, the President said:

"The American people join me in rejoicing with you and the Austrian people on the historic occasion of the signing of the treaty restoring Austrian independence.

"This moment of supreme satisfaction to Austria, for which we Americans have worked so diligently, would not have been possible without the staunch determination of the Austrian Government and its citizens and their devotion to democratic principles.

"The conduct of the Austrian people during the 10 long years they had labored under the heavy burden of foreign occupation has commanded the profound respect of all the American people. I am confident that the many ties which bind our two peoples together will continue to constitute the basis for ever friendly relations between Austria and the United States.

"As a country dedicated to the fundamental principles of freedom and liberty, the United States will ever maintain an interest in the independence of Austria. The American people are proud and happy at the prospect of Austria being able to play her full part in world affairs with dignity, self respect, and freedom."

The treaty restores Austria's frontiers as they were before Hitler's armies marched in 17 years ago.

Austria is allowed an army as large as it likes and will be able to join the United Nations, but is barred from foreign alliances and can allow no foreign military bases on its soil. It also must make no new merger with Germany and is committed to prevent the growth of any Nazi-like organizations.

The pact makes no call on Austria for reparations. However, it must pay Russia \$150,000,000 for return of properties the Germans originally seized and the Russians confiscated, and must deliver 10,000,000 tons of oil in 10 years for oil rights and concessions the treaty originally gave the Soviets.

West Germany Protests About Property Settlement.
BONN, May 16 (AP)—West Germany protested to Austria today against the way the question of compensation for seized German property was settled in the Austrian treaty.

A government spokesman said the protest was delivered by the Bonn diplomatic representative in Vienna, Dr. Carl Mueller-Graf.

The Bonn government also sent notes to the Western Big Three asking for clarification. The protest to Vienna expressed surprise at what it called "unexpected way" the property question had been settled.

The question was left open in the original treaty draft. But the new version signed yesterday provides only individual property owners could be compensated, these up to \$10,000. Assets of religious, charitable and cultural organizations were excepted.

Asked why a note had not been sent to the Russians, the spokesman replied that Bonn has no diplomatic relations with the Soviet Union.

Scruggs Vandervoort Barney
DOWNSTAIRS STORE
NINTH AND OLIVE

TUESDAY SPECIALS!

ONE DAY ONLY Shop Downtown Tuesday 9:30 to 5:30!

Sleeveless Blouses
Prints, solids, baby checks with Peter Pan or classic collars. Cotton fabrics usually in 1.98 blouses. Available in sizes 32-38.
99c
WRITE OR PHONE CE. 1-7450
SVB Accessories—DOWNSTAIRS

Girl's 2-Pc. Sunsuits
Sanforized suits in cotton broadcloth, poplin or no-iron plisse, Ripple-tones. Halter and bra tops. Semi boxer shorts. Solids and prints. 3 to 6.
99c
WRITE OR PHONE CE. 1-7450
SVB Infants' Wear—DOWNSTAIRS

Turkish Towel Sets
with Dobby Border
22"x44" Bath Towel, 59c ea.
15"x26" Hand Towel, Reg. 49c
12"x12" Wash Cloths, — 39c ea.
Reg. 25c — 17c ea.
Blush pink, jungle rouge, sea foam, space blue, peacock white. In ordering give 2nd color choice.
WRITE OR PHONE CE. 1-7450
SVB Domestic—DOWNSTAIRS

Terry Cloth Sluffs
Women's 2-band terry cloth sluff with wedge heel, foam rubber soles in pink, blue or white. Plain sluff or elastic sling style.
1.69
WRITE OR PHONE CE. 1-7450
SVB Shoes—DOWNSTAIRS

5.98 Cotton Chambrays
Silky textured Dan River Wrinkle Shed dresses in sailor or beaded collar styles. Blue, gray or green. 12-20, 14 1/2-24 1/2.
4.77
WRITE OR PHONE CE. 1-7450
SVB Daytime Dresses—DOWNSTAIRS

1.95 Nylon Stretch Hose
Irregulars of noted brand. Full fashioned dress sheers with fine line seams. Nylon reinforced feet. 3 sizes only. Petite, 8 1/2-9. Average 9 1/2-10. Tall 10 1/2-11 in newest summer shades.
\$1
WRITE OR PHONE CE. 1-7450
SVB Hosiery—DOWNSTAIRS

Printed Pillowcases
• Sizes 42x36 • Fast colors
2 for \$1
55c ea.
Three patterns to choose from on white grounds. Solid borders in green, blue, maize lilac or rose. Also all white with solid color borders. Neatly hemstitched.
WRITE OR PHONE CE. 1-7450
SVB Domestic—DOWNSTAIRS

2.99 Venetian Blinds
First quality all-steel white slats. Self-leveling tiltor. Brass worm gear. Cable ladder duck tape. Sizes 24", 26", 28", 30", 32", 34", 36" wide. All 64" long. Packed individually, one to carton.
2.39
WRITE OR PHONE CE. 1-7450
SVB Domestic—DOWNSTAIRS

Additional service to
SPRINGFIELD, MO.
JOPLIN · WICHITA
 Non-stop flight to Springfield 82 minutes
 One-stop flight to Joplin 1 hour 56 minutes

Phone Ozark first
 Pershing 1-2111 **Air Lines**
OZARK
 THE BUSINESS MAN'S AIRLINE

Vandervoort's

Shop Tuesday Downtown and Clayton:
 9:30 to 5:30



A Lasting Gift for Father's Day, June 19

A portrait-photograph is a true symbol of sentiment because it does not wear out . . . it lasts as long as time. On Father's Day, give Dad a photograph of you whom he cherishes . . . the gift that lasts a lifetime.

8x10 Portrait Extraordinary, \$10

SVB PhotoReflex—DOWNTOWN ONLY, Fourth Floor

SCRUGGS VANDERVOORT BARNEY

WANT THINGS? WATCH THE WANT ADS!

IT'S HERE!

AT
Katz
 COSMETIC
 DEPARTMENT



Out of color TV research
 comes a great new make-up

**MAX FACTOR'S
 AMAZING
 FLUID MAKE-UP**

hi-fi
 in new high fidelity
 skin tones
 never possible before

Hi-Fi makes you look exquisite, never "made up" even under the most glaring light!

You'll love the look of it . . . your true natural beauty . . . heightened . . . flattered to exquisite perfection. You'll love the feel of it . . . its new lighter texture . . . the way it softens your skin. You'll love everything about Hi-Fi, the new fluid make-up created for you by Max Factor, based on the new concept in color for make-up he developed to answer the needs of color TV. Try it today—and see!

**HI-FI FLUID
 MAKE-UP**
 in six high fidelity
 skin tones

\$175
 plus tax



**ALSO
 FLUID
 ROUGE**
 in three new high
 fidelity colors

\$125
 plus tax

8th & WASHINGTON
 6101 EASTON
 7401 MANCHESTER

7th & LOCUST
 6150 NAT. BRIDGE RD.
 441 N. KIRKWOOD RD.

America's Most Complete
**COSMETIC
 CENTERS** AT **Katz**
 COSMETIC DEPT.

U.S. URGED TO USE SURPLUS FOOD IN FOREIGN AID

Planning Group Says
 Such Step Would
 Boost Trade, Help
 Backward Areas.

By RICHARD DUDMAN
 A Washington Correspondent of
 the Post-Dispatch.

WASHINGTON, May 16—The United States should distribute its huge farm surpluses abroad as a systematic part of its foreign aid program, a National Planning Association report said today.

The statement urged that the surpluses be used to promote economic development in foreign countries and to encourage foreign trade.

"The surest way to build markets and expand trade is to create the conditions of economic progress among existing and potential customers," the report said. "This is lasting. Giving away United States products or selling them for local currencies without requiring that they be used to accomplish these purposes would be a waste and would not make friends for the United States."

Methods of distributing the surplus products abroad should be worked out well in advance, it was recommended, to make sure that they will not merely displace regular commercial imports and thus do nothing to increase consumption.

Cites Aims of Program.
 "The carefully planned programs contemplated in this statement would not accelerate significantly the increase of population in underdeveloped areas," the report went on. "On the contrary, they would promote industrial development, urbanization, and new living standards, including small families."

"Our agricultural surpluses, if used as here recommended, can make a real contribution to improvement in world economic conditions and in expansion of international trade. This would be a creative use of a great national asset in the interest of humanitarianism and world peace."

The statement, issued by the National Planning Association's Agricultural committee on national policy, was accompanied by a more detailed report by one of its members, Howard R. Tolley.

Tolley suggested that food and fiber surpluses could be distributed in foreign countries through schools, hospitals, maternal and child care centers, other public institutions, the armed forces, workers in factories or on construction jobs and low-income family groups.

He noted, however, that none of these programs would reach many of the most poorly fed in countries where food supplies are generally inadequate and incomes are very low.

Offers Two Solutions.
 To meet this need, he suggested two possibilities—central stations where food would be distributed to certified households, or supplementary ration coupons given or sold at special prices to heads of certified households and redeemable for particular foods at local markets.

The long-run solution of the problem of farm surpluses, Tolley said, lies in "an expanding world economy and in a progressive reduction of trade barriers by all countries in the world." He added:

"As the economies of the underdeveloped countries expand and income and purchasing power increase, the demand for food and other agricultural products will expand. And, in some areas, at least, it is to be expected that this increase in demand will be greater than the increase in indigenous production. Thus continuation of the United States program of economic and technical aid to underdeveloped countries will make a contribution to the long-run solution of our trade problems."

CONDITION REPORTED FAIR FOR DETROIT JOINED TWINS

DETROIT, May 16 (AP)—Joined twin girls, born yesterday to a 27-year-old Detroit woman, were reported in "fair condition" today at Mount Carmel Mercy Hospital.

Hospital officials gave the babies, joined at the chest, "one chance in 100,000 to survive."

The mother, Mrs. Nona Herring, was said to be in "good" condition.

The hospital said the twins, weighing a total of 12 pounds 14 ounces, were normal in every respect except for the joining. Preliminary X-rays indicated they had separate chests. Dr. John H. Doran who delivered the twins said extensive tests will be made before a decision is made to suggest separation.



PROMPT! BONDED!
 Messenger Pickup for
**YOUR FURS &
 WINTER GARMENTS**

Correctly Cleaned & Stored
in CHENOWETH'S

Big-Safe Storage Vault
 Your garments or draperies are perfectly safe from fire, theft, moths and are freshly pressed before being returned in the Fall.

MODERATE STORAGE RATES

based on your own valuation

Forest 7-0920

CHENOWETH

GOOD CLEANING

Serving the Cleaning Needs of Particular People for Over Fifty Years.

4735 DELMAR BLVD. — ST. LOUIS

Vandervoort's

TUESDAY HOURS: DOWNTOWN, CLAYTON: 9:30 TO 5:30



3-pc. sectional sofa, lounge chair, cocktail table, lamp table, corner table,

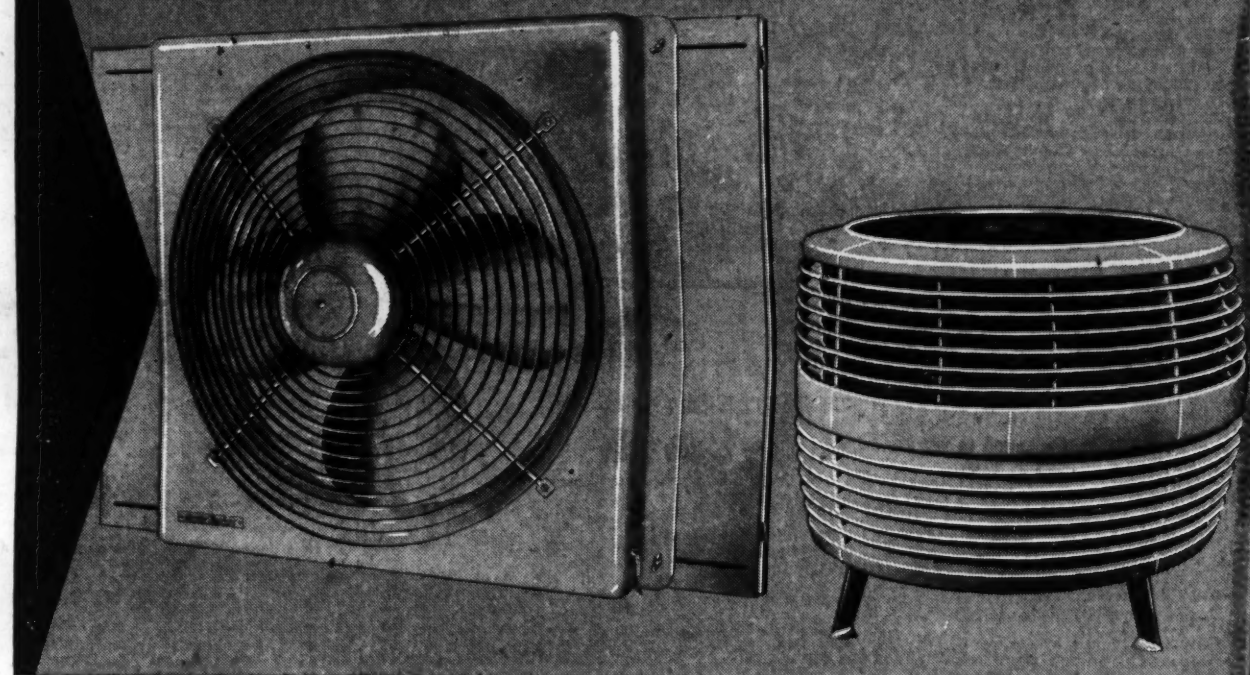
\$249

Vandervoort's offers you this Manufacturer's Special . . . a complete grouping of new high style wrought iron furniture by Gallo. Designed for comfort, in black with brass leg tips, brilliantly accented with coral innerspring cushions. Tables have glass tops. Large corner table has convenient shelf. Cocktail table, 18x36"; lamp table, 18 1/2 x 18 1/2"; corner table 24 1/2 x 24 1/2". Save now!

NO DOWN PAYMENT! \$25.00 A MONTH! NCW . . . Budget buyers protected by credit insurance

SVB Furniture—DOWNTOWN ONLY, Fifth Floor

Enjoy this Summer! Get a Hunter Fan!



Window Fan, 18 inches, 59.95

Enjoy cooling breezes on the hottest summer nights with this powerful new 18-inch fan. Two speeds, electrically reversible. Handsome ivory baked enamel cabinet and silver finish safety grill. Its adjustable side panels make it easy for you to install.

Call now for demonstration and installation
 at no charge. CH. 1-7500, Ext. 443.

Handy Haddock Fan, 54.95

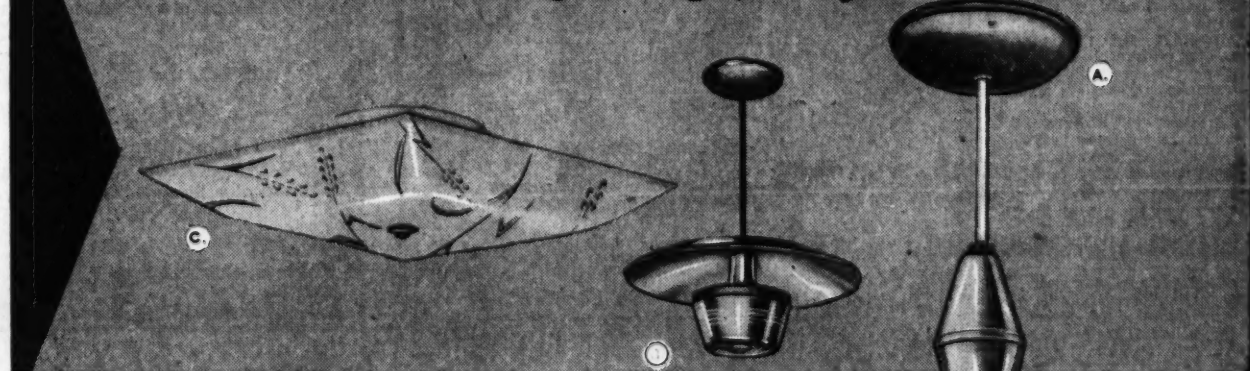
It's a fan, a seat, a table. This quiet, powerful air circulator is the latest thing in fans. Perfectly safe, beautifully styled. Three speeds — gives room air delivery of 3500 cu. ft. per minute.

**NOW . . . Budget buyers protected by credit insurance
 5 YEAR GUARANTEE ON ALL HUNTER FANS**

**NO DOWN PAYMENT! 5.00 A MONTH FOR
 A WONDERFULLY COOL SUMMER**

SVB Comfort Cooling Centre—DOWNTOWN, Fourth; CLAYTON, South Deck

Now! Mobile Lighting for your Home



Style A—Handsome New Reel Pulley Light

15.98

Black ceramic decorated frosted glass for soft downward light. Upper shade of perforated metal with black matt finish and brass trim reel. Has 16-inch diameter. Adjustment from 18" to 48" from ceiling. Takes two 60-watt lamps.

B. One light terra cotta hanging lamp. Uses up to 100-watt bulb. Bottom lens for downward light. Diameter 16". Two stem sections, 12" and 18", overall length 21" to 39". **9.95 ea.**

C. Square frosted glass floral spray design. 2 light 12" square, 5 1/4" depth. Eggshell, pink or blue. **1.69 ea.**

SVB Lamps—DOWNTOWN ONLY, Sixth Floor

SCRUGGS VANDERVOORT BARNEY

Main Provisions of Austrian State Treaty Signed Yesterday

WASHINGTON, May 16 (AP). Following are the principal provisions of the Austrian treaty in the text released by the State Department yesterday:

RE-ESTABLISHES Austria as a sovereign, independent and democratic state. Provides for the withdrawal of occupation troops of all nations within 90 days of the treaty's ratification, or not later than Dec. 31, 1955.

Declares the signatories will respect the independence and territorial integrity of Austria. Assures that the German peace treaty will secure from Germany the recognition of Austria's sovereignty and independence and the renunciation by Germany of all territorial and political claims on Austria and Austrian territory.

Prohibits any political or economic union between Austria and Germany or any agreement or act that directly or indirectly would promote such a union. Establishes the frontiers of Austria as those existing on Jan. 1, 1938.

Civil Liberties. Pledges Austria to secure for all its citizens freedom of press, religion, political opinion, assembly, civil rights and other fundamental freedoms.

Assures for the Slovene and Croat minorities in Carinthia the same freedom as Austrians, with the right to their own language and schools.

Guarantee elections by secret ballot and provides for universal suffrage, with the right of all citizens to run for office.

Provides for elimination of all Nazi, Fascist and militarist activity and propaganda in Austria. Gives Austrian recognition to the treaties of peace made by the signatory nations with Italy, Romania, Bulgaria, Hungary and Finland, and Japan and any future treaties with Germany and Japan.

Prohibits service in the Austrian armed forces of former members of Nazi organizations, persons not of Austrian nationality and Austrians who were German nationals before March 13, 1938.

Forbids Austria to possess, build or experiment with atomic weapons or other weapons of mass destruction, limiting the country to civil purpose arms.

Directs Austria to turn over to the signatories any war material it possesses from those nations, to destroy all other excess war material and forbids Austria to manufacture any war material of German design.

Pledges Austria to co-operate in preventing Germany from rearming outside its own territory. Prohibits Austria from possession civil aircraft of German or Japanese design.

Revision of Limits. Provides for revision of aircraft and military limitations by signatories or by the United Nations after Austria joins that body.

Directs repatriation of Austrian prisoners of war. Pledges Austria to respect and maintain graves of war dead of other nations.

Gives the Soviet Union oil exploratory rights for eight years and oil concessions for over 30 years in Austria, gives Russia certain assets in eastern Austria, Hungary, Romania and Bulgaria and provides that Austria shall pay Russia \$150,000,000 within six years for other property claimed as German assets.

Directs Britain, the United States and France to relinquish to Austria all former German assets or war booty they had claimed in Austria.

Limits the return by Austria to Germans of former German assets and prohibits transfer to other nations of German assets turned over by Russia to Austria. Provides for the return to Austria of property seizure and taken to Germany in World War II.

Provides Austria waive all claims against its or Germany's wartime enemies growing out of the war.

Pledges Austria to restore all legal rights and interests in Austria to nations of the signatory nations and to return all property in Austria belonging to the nationals of these nations without imposition of exceptional taxes or levies.

Minority Rights. Provides for restoration of property rights to minority groups in Austria.

Restores the property rights of Austrians in the territories of the signatory powers. Provides for Yugoslavia to liquidate Austrian property in Yugoslav territory with Austria compensating its nationals for this property.

Provides for the next 18 months reciprocal most-favored nation treatment in trade between Austria and the signatory nations.

Provides that disputes arising out of the treaty be referred to a conciliation commission composed of an Austrian representative.

ARMY SPANS RHINE RIVER IN 4½ HOURS WITH NEW BRIDGE

DARMSTADT, Germany, May 16 (AP)—The United States Army spanned the Rhine river in 4½ hours yesterday with a new-type floating bridge. It was the first time the 1000-foot bridge had been used in crossing a major waterway.

The bridge is constructed on rubber pontoons. Special aluminum provides a lightweight superstructure. One feature is that it can be put across a river without the use of a crane or other heavy equipment.

The test was conducted by troops working under cover of a smokescreen to simulate combat conditions. Immediately after the bridge was completed, five tanks drove across, followed by heavy rolling equipment of an engineer battalion.

Double-cross. DES MOINES, Ia. (UP)—Kenneth Weeks, 6 years old, won a dog from the Animal Rescue league by writing a letter telling why he wanted it. "I'd sure like to have a boy something around the house," Kenneth wrote, explaining that he had six sisters and no brothers. But four months later his "boy dog" had puppies.

BOY, 16, SERIOUSLY WOUNDED IN PISTOL-DRAWING CONTEST

NAPERVILLE, Ill., May 16 (AP)—A 16-year-old boy was seriously wounded yesterday in a fast-draw contest with another teen-ager using .22-caliber pistols.

The shooting victim was Wilbur Frederickson. The other contestant, Thomas Matter, also 16, has been charged with disorderly conduct.

Matter said his weapon was discharged accidentally when he and Frederickson went for their pistols on a signal by the "Referee," Arthur Kidder, also 16. Police said Kidder corroborated Matter's statement.

SALE!
AIR CONDITIONERS
3½" \$169.95 1" \$279.95
W. H. STANLEY & CO.
5049 DELMAR RD. PO. 7-0225
Open Mon., Wed., Fri. Evenings

William M. Perry LAUNDRY and DRY CLEANING

STORE NOW! Winter apparel freshly cleaned and stored in Positive Protection Vault. Save Space and STORE IN CONFIDENCE with PERRY.
EVERgreen 3-3908 Member LIS
4938 NATURAL BRIDGE

"The Flag House of St. Louis" FLAGS

FOR CHURCHES
FOR OUTDOORS
FOR SCHOOLS
FOR PORCHES
FOR MEMORIAL DAY
FOR FLAG DAY (JUNE 14)

PRIESMEYER
Phone Us—Pay Us a Visit
2020-22 N. 9th St. CH. 1-8602

SAVE by MAIL

We supply you with Postage-Paid Envelopes
Accounts Insured to \$10,000 Liberal Dividends Compounded Semi-Annually
Call CH. 1-5988
OPEN MONDAY NIGHTS TILL 4:00 P.M.
FARM and HOME
SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATION
10th and LOCUST - Central 1-5988
The Savings Center of St. Louis

Stix, Baer & Fuller DOWNSTAIRS STORE

Full Skirted Tie Shoulder Sleeveless Cotton \$2.99



One of the season's most beautiful cottons! Yards and yards of skirt with a backed self belt and covered buckle. Cool square neckline with perky bow detail on the shoulders. Completely washable and colorfast. A pretty floral print.
Rose, Aqua or Maize Floral Print
Sizes 12 to 20, 9 to 15

Stix, Baer & Fuller DOWNSTAIRS STORE

Mail and phone orders filled. Write Lock Box 1002 or phone Central 1-9440.

63RD ANNUAL ANNIVERSARY SALE!

Plastic Garment Bag Ensembles at Low Anniversary Prices

A. Reg. \$2.59 Junior Bag; will hold up to 16 garments, 54" length **\$1.59**

B. Reg. \$2.49 Dress Bag; will hold up to 8 garments, 54" length **\$1.49**

C. Reg. \$2.39 Suit Bag; will hold up to 8 garments, 42" length **\$1.39**

D. Reg. \$1.29 Blanket Bag; will hold 2 single blankets **89¢**

E. Reg. \$1.29 Shoe Bag; will hold 6 pairs of shoes **89¢**

Protect your clothes, keep them neatly arranged in these roomy plastic bags that add a colorful look to your closets. All have quick zipper closings.

Pink Blue Rose Hunter



SAVE 33 1/3 27x50-In. Heavy Low Loop Cotton Rugs \$1.99 each



Chalk White
Chartreuse
Dove Gray
Sky Blue
Hunter Green
Lipstick Red
Light Green
Light Rose
Flamingo
Canary Yellow

- Washable
- Non-skid backs
- Fringed ends
- Tightly woven
- Locked in low loops

Reg. \$4.99 Decorator Styled, No-Iron Fringed Chenille Bedspreads

\$3.69
2 for \$7

Full or Twin



Beautiful fringed spreads that are easy to launder and require no ironing. They are ideal for year 'round use and can be split for drapes. Motels and summer camps will use hundreds of these spreads.

Combination Mattress Pad and Cover Sets

Reg. \$5.99 **\$3.88**
Twin Size
Reg. \$7.99 **\$5.44**
Full Size

Finest quality quilted mattress pad and cover. Gives complete protection.

Bleached Quilted Mattress Pads

Reg. \$3.69 **\$2.88**
Twin Size
Reg. \$4.69 **\$3.88**
Full Size

Heavy quality mattress pad with diamond stitching to prevent matting. Washable.

Drapery or Slipcover Fabrics

10,000 Yards of Washable Prints in Three Great Groups

Irregs. of \$1 to \$1.49
36-In. Wide Fabrics

A wonderful assortment of drapery and slipcover fabrics in a selection of colors and patterns. Perfect for cafe curtains, draperies, etc. Washable and colorfast. Fine quality fabrics.

48¢ Yd.

Irregs. of \$1.49 to \$1.99
45-In. Wide Fabrics

Beautiful drapery and slip cover fabrics in a wide selection of florals, moderns and scenic patterns. Fine quality fabrics at a low budget-pleasing price. Washable, colorfast.

88¢ Yd.

Reg. \$1.99 to \$2.99
48" Wide Vat-Dyed Fabrics

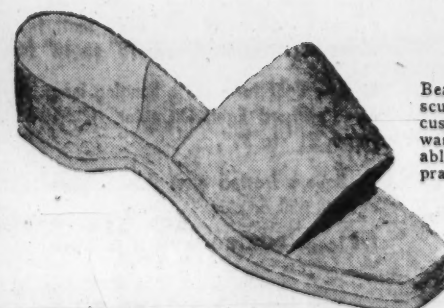
A tremendous collection of handsome fabrics all vat-dyed and pre-shrunk. Beautiful patterns in smart decorator colors. You'll be amazed at the fine quality at this low price.

\$1.28 Yd.



Misses' or Women's Washable Terry Cloth Scuffs

\$1.59



Beautiful terry cloth scuffs with heavy foam cushion soles. Completely washable. Cool, comfortable scuffs that are so practical.

Pink or Blue Uppers with Matching Soles
Multicolor Stripes
Sizes 5 to 10
No Half Sizes

Little Girls' \$1.39 Cotton Sun Dresses

2 for \$2

\$1.09 Each

Cool sun back dresses in both pastels and dark tones. Group includes plaques, plisses, and embossed cottons. Some styles have bolero jackets.

Sizes 1 to 3 Years
Sizes 4 to 6x



PLANT HERE NOW TAKING LIQUID SULPHUR CARGOES

Facilities for receiving barge shipments of sulphur in liquid state were formally put into use today at the National Lead Company's titanium division plant, 8900 South Broadway.

Previously, sulphur had been received at the plant in dry form. However, it is both mined and used in liquid state and had been converted to dry form merely to facilitate shipment. Heated barges have been developed to carry the chemical in a liquid state from mines in Louisiana.

The new form of shipping, a company spokesman said, eliminates several handling processes.

3 PLAIN GARMENTS CLEANS & PRESSED **269**

99¢ PER SINGLE GARMENT CALL FOR HU. 1-1100

Real CLEANERS FURRIERS

4544-50 GRAVOIS

PARK IT... or FIX IT!

NEVER DRIVE WITH POOR BRAKES

Firestone BRAKE SPECIAL

A 3.50 Value... **119** ANY CAR

Here's What We Do:

- 1 Remove Front Wheels, inspect lining.
- 2 Clean and Repack Front Wheel Bearings.
- 3 Inspect Brake Drums.
- 4 Check and Add Brake Fluid.
- 5 Adjust Brake Shoes.
- 6 Carefully Test Brakes.

WE HAVE IT... New Firestone RIVETLESS BRAKE LINING

- NO RIVETS TO SCORE BRAKE DRUMS
- UP TO 15% MORE BRAKING SURFACE
- PROVEN... USED AS ORIGINAL EQUIPMENT ON MOST NEW CARS

EVERY JOB GUARANTEED

Firestone

5901 DELMAR (at Hamilton)

CHAMPIONSHIP BOXING TONIGHT!

ROCKY MARCIANO vs. **DON COCKELL**

British Challenger

10:00 p.m. exclusively over **KSD**

550 on your Radio Dial

MOVING GOODS AND PEOPLE CALLED CITY, COUNTY ISSUE

Moving goods and people, developing a metropolitan park system and establishing an integrated airport system were listed as the most important mutual problems facing St. Louis and St. Louis county yesterday by Eldridge H. Lovelace, a professional city planner.

In a panel discussion over station KWK-TV, sponsored by the League of Women Voters, he called for a joint city-county solution of the problem of moving people and goods, which he said included expressways, streets, traffic regulation and public transportation. Lovelace criticized Missouri for its lack of support to the Bi-State Development Agency.

Another panel member, Saul A. Dubinsky, chairman of the City Plan Commission, said continual modernization and vigilant enforcement of zoning regulations were vital. M. Eugene Baughman, director of the St. Louis County Planning Commission, said the county's excessive number of municipalities was the biggest obstacle to proper planning.

TWO HELD IN BANK HOLDUPS ADMIT YUGOSLAVIA ISN'T 'CHANGING SIDES' OTHER ROBBERIES

Charles L. Posey, John W. Farr Tell of Crimes Here at Loan Firms, Liquor Stores.

Two men held at Kansas City in two Missouri bank robberies have admitted five holdups of St. Louis small loan offices and liquor stores last June and July, in which about \$2800 was taken, police reported yesterday.

Those held are Charles Leon Posey, living in the 900 block of Baden avenue, and John William Farr, ex-convict and former St. Louisan.

They pleaded guilty in United States District Court in Kansas City Saturday of the \$12,000 robbery of the First State Bank of Buckner, Mo., last May 5. Also pending against them are Federal charges of robbing the Farmers & Merchants Bank of Eureka of \$15,900 last August.

Admissions of the St. Louis crimes were obtained by Detective Sgt. Gus Ernst who went to Kansas City and talked to the men, police said.

Robberies the pair admitted, with amounts taken, were of the Nordside Liquor Store, 4742 Natural Bridge avenue, June 1, \$85; Southwest Finance Co., 620 South Kingshighway, June 10, \$265; Peoples Liquor Store, 3537 North Grand boulevard, July 13, \$500; Famous Finance Co., 3901 Washington boulevard, July 16, \$820; and Peoples Liquor Store, 4102 West Florissant avenue, July 26, \$1500.

Three 19-year-old youths and a man, 28, arrested early yesterday, admitted five robberies of pedestrians in a three-hour period Saturday night, after they were identified by victims, police reported.

Two of the youths were arrested at 4 a.m. by Special Officers Ray Hobbs and Joseph DeBisschop of the Lynch Street District, who saw them at Jefferson and Geyer avenues in an automobile answering descriptions given by victims.

Third Youth Flees. A third youth leaped from the machine and fled as one of the policemen fired a warning shot. He was arrested half an hour later in Lafayette Park and gave his name as Kenneth Norris, living in the 1600 block of Mississippi avenue.

Those in the machine identified themselves as Frank J. DeManuele, 1700 block of Texas avenue, and Robert Voyles, 2600 block of Lafayette avenue. A toy pistol, described by a police as an excellent copy of a .45-caliber automatic, was found in the automobile.

Arrested later in the 1900 block of Lafayette avenue was the 28-year-old, who said he was James R. Brown, living in the 1600 block of Mississippi.

Norris, when arrested in the park, was wearing the trousers, shoes and a class ring of the first of the five holdup victims. He was James Stampley, Negro, 4609 Labadie avenue, from whom the robbers also took a watch, sweater and 70 cents after accosting him in Reservoir Park.

...," he continued. "We wish best relations with the West. We are not going to turn aside from this road, but we wish to have free hands to strengthen peace."

"Lasting peace in the world cannot be assured by bloc division, but should proceed along the path of co-operation and active international coexistence, regardless of the difference in political systems."

Implying that Moscow had asked for the meeting, Tito said he told the Russians Yugoslavia wants to keep its friends and tolerate no foreign interference in its internal affairs. He said the Kremlin had consented to this condition.

The Yugoslav Communist leader told his listeners the visitors would be "new people," not those responsible for "the tremendous pressure and insults" which his government had suffered from the Russians in the past.

In breaking with Russia in 1948, Tito charged that the Kremlin was trying to dictate to him and that Soviet agents were meddling in Yugoslavia's internal affairs. Since Stalin's death, the Russians have made determined efforts to better relations with Tito.

NO WORD HERE ON WHEN NEW VACCINE WILL ARRIVE

Officials in charge of the Salk polio vaccination program in St. Louis said today they had received no information on when a new supply of vaccine may be received in this area.

The first shipments of vaccine used here were supplied by the Pitman-Moore Co., which is fourth on a list of five to be rechecked by a team representing the Public Health Service. Two of the laboratories have been rechecked so far.

ADVERTISEMENT

Baker's Best for DANDRUFF

Team up with Baker's Hair Tonic. Clean up dandruff and itchy scalp. Baker's will do it or money back.

FILL YOUR WANTS FROM WANT ADS

LITTLE ROCK SHREVEPORT JACKSON

Fastest and most direct service. Non-Stop Super Convair service daily to Little Rock.

Phone: Garfield 1-5511
Ticket Office: Statler Hotel
or call your Travel Agent

Louis schools said today they had received no information on when a new supply of vaccine may be received in this area.

The first shipments of vaccine used here were supplied by the Pitman-Moore Co., which is fourth on a list of five to be rechecked by a team representing the Public Health Service. Two of the laboratories have been rechecked so far.

ADVERTISEMENT

Baker's Best for DANDRUFF

Team up with Baker's Hair Tonic. Clean up dandruff and itchy scalp. Baker's will do it or money back.

FILL YOUR WANTS FROM WANT ADS

"THE ACTIVATED CHARCOAL FILTER DRAWS SO EASY!"

HERBERT TAREYTON CIGARETTES

Filter Tip MODERN SIZE

FILTER TIP TAREYTON

Charcoal-Filtered for Mildness

PRODUCT OF The American Tobacco Company

Cadillac

One of the Great Steps of His Life!

When a man takes possession of his first Cadillac, wonderful things happen to him.

First of all, of course, there is the great "lift" he gets from the car itself. When he settles down behind the wheel, turns the ignition key and starts down the road for home—well, it's a great life, and no fooling!

There's a wholly new feeling of security. Weight and size and strength are all about him. There's a new sense of mastery over the car. The response of the engine—the action of the brakes—the easy feel of the wheel... everything gives him a feeling of confidence he never knew in a motor car before.

And, of course, he can't help noting the

quick glances of approval he gets from other motorists. Quite a change from yesterday, when he himself was stealing glances at the people in Cadillacs!

And so it goes on that first wonderful ride—with a new thrill every minute—until the nose of the car turns into the driveway. And then comes the greatest thrill of all—the wild and enthusiastic approval of that little group whose welfare is his constant inspiration.

Don't worry about dinner tonight—let's all go for a ride!

This is only the beginning, of course. Every day and month and year adds to the satisfaction. There's the joy of the first cross-country

trip; the pride that comes from that first matching of gasoline and mileage; and the constant proof that the dream he dreamed is in almost everybody's heart.

Yes, when a man steps into his first Cadillac, he takes one of the great steps of his life.

And it's a much, much easier step to take than most people realize. The cost of a Cadillac is remarkably low. And once you own it... well, many contend that it is as economical, over the years, as any car you could buy.

Better come in and see us at your first opportunity. We'll give you a ride that will thrill you—and some facts and figures that may amaze you. Why not make it today?

HAVE YOU TRIED MANCHESTER'S DRIVE-UP BANKING?

7 Drive-Up and 2 Walk-Up

windows to serve your every banking need! Windows open 9 AM to 6 PM Mondays thru Thursdays—til 7 PM Fridays.

Manchester Bank
Chouteau-Vandeventer
FREE PARKING MEMBER FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORP.

LINDBURG CADILLAC CO. CLINTON CADILLAC CO. FOREST CADILLAC CO. EAST SIDE MOTORS, INC.

4100 Laclede at Sarah St. Louis 8, Mo. 3636 S. Kingshighway St. Louis, Mo. 7733 Forsyth Avenue Clayton, Mo. 1101 St. Louis Avenue East St. Louis, Ill.

Can You See, Surer, Stop Safely?

Old Enough For Guns.
WALLINGFORD, Conn. (AP)—
"You don't look 21," Edwin E.
Cowan told two youths who or-
dered a quart of beer at his
liquor store. When Cowan asked
them for proof of age, one of
the youths reached into his pocket
for a revolver. The pair fled
with \$250 in cash from Cowan's
wallet and cash register.

ADVERTISEMENT

Baker's Best for DANDRUFF

Turn up with Baker's Hair Tonic.
Clean up dandruff and itchy scalp.
Baker's will do it or money back.

ALL PORCELAIN FRIGIDAIRE

Highest Trades
in Our History
We Simply Refuse
to Be Undersold

SOUTHSIDE
TERMS * OPEN NITE
3439 S. Grand PR. 4-3000

CROWN TOPS 'EM ALL!

REPOSSESSED
3-ROOM OUTFIT
BEDROOM
LIVING ROOM \$99.50
KITCHEN

\$5.00 DOWN—\$1.50 WEEK
FREE GIFTS
Open Mon., Wed., Thurs. and Fri.
TIL 9 P.M.
FREE PARKING
CH. 1-3397, CH. 1-0489

CROWN Furniture Co.

CORNER 10th & FRANKLIN

Sportsman
grooms
a man
for big
things



A bracing "outdoor-scented"
tonic with a definitely worldly air!

HIPS



New, Easy, No Effort
FREE booklet and FREE HOME
demonstration. We PROVE AT
COST how you may reduce
size. MAIL COUPON—LADY
adviser gives full information.

— FREE — MAIL TODAY —
Reiner-Aclar, Dept. SLF
217 N. 10th St.
St. Louis, Mo.

☐ I would like FREE TRIAL TREAT-
MENT by your lady consultant. I un-
derstand there will be no cost—no obli-
gation. Give me full FREE details.

☐ Please send FREE Picture-Booklet
that tells how to REDUCE SIZE OF
HIPS, WAIST, TUMMY, etc. No cost.
No obligation. Sent in PLAIN envelope.

Name _____
Address _____
City _____ Zone _____
State _____
Phone _____
2-1 am over 21. 53-100

Patrolmen, One of Victims



PATROLMEN JOHN HEISLER (left) and DONALD
ROACH, St. Louis policemen who shot and killed fugitives
in chases early yesterday and today.



LUTHER BUNCH, auto-
mobile thief, who was killed.

CONVENTION-GOERS SPENT \$12,713,159 HERE IN ONE YEAR

Persons attending conventions
here spent an estimated \$12-
713,159 in the year ended last
March 31, the St. Louis Con-
vention Publicity Bureau reported
today.
Convention visitors stayed an
average of 4.42 days with a
daily expenditure of \$19.76, it
was reported in a survey dis-
closed at the annual bureau
board of directors luncheon
meeting at Hotel Statler. A to-
tal of 397 conventions were held
here during the year, compared
with 334 held in the previous
12-month period.
Approximately 142,973 persons
attended conventions, largest
number recorded in the 46-year
history of the bureau, it was re-
ported. Largest convention held
was the Southern Baptist meet-
ing with an attendance of 16,968
registered visitors.

ASBESTOS UNION LOCAL TAKEN OVER BY INTERNATIONAL

Affairs of AFL Asbestos Work-
ers' Local 1 have been taken
over by the international union,
which has placed Robert E.
Mitchell, local business agent, in
complete charge, with discretion
in firing or retaining present of-
ficers, the Post-Dispatch was
informed today.
Mitchell would not discuss the
matter, but said he planned to
remove Edgar Kling as president.
Kling told the Post-Dispatch he
did not know whether he was
still an officer of the local, which
has about 250 members.
International officers, with
headquarters in Washington,
were reported displeased with
the way Local 1 has been op-
erating. A complaint was recently
made to them by a St. Louis
employer that the union refused
to give names of members avail-
able for hiring. Local 1 has an
office in the Holland Building.

CHURCHILL SEES POSSIBLE SOVIET SWING TO PEACE

Continued From Page One.
wish to dwell in peace with one
another. . . .
Then Churchill said: "I rejoice
that this is so."
He went on to congratulate
Prime Minister Eden on the
prospect now of a big power
"meeting at the summit" with
the Russians.
The three strong, united West-
ern powers, Churchill said, can
go to this meeting "seeking
peace of the world, the welfare
of all mankind and that period
of relaxed tension, disarmament
and all-round prosperity which
is within our reach and may
soon be within our grasp."

DRIVER, 18, FACES 4 CHARGES AFTER CHASE ON EAST SIDE

Robert Schmisser, 18-year-old
student, was charged with four
violations of motor vehicle laws
following his arrest Saturday
night after a 15-block chase in
East St. Louis by Detective Capt.
Frank Cook, who was off duty
at the time.
While driving home in his own
automobile, Cook said another
machine was being driven dan-
gerously behind him near the
intersection of Seventh street
and Illinois avenue, and the
driver of the automobile yelled
to him.

When Cook got out of his ma-
chine, the driver of the other
automobile turned around and
sped away. The police officer
gave chase at speeds up to 50
miles an hour until the fleeing
motorist was halted by a freight
train crossing at Twenty-first
street and Missouri avenue.
Schmisser, who lives in Belle-
ville, was booked on two charges
of speeding, passing a stop sign
and with possession of only one
license plate.

Carpenters' Union Officer.
Melvin E. Shasserre, 6910
Greenway avenue, Beverly Hills,
was elected secretary-treasurer
of the AFL Missouri State Coun-
cil of Carpenters at its seven-
teenth annual meeting yesterday
at Poplar Bluff.

THEATER IN LEMAY ROBBED OF \$430 BY MAN WITH PISTOL

The Southway Theater, 9736
South Broadway, Lemay, was
robbed of \$430 last night by a
man who pointed a pistol at the
proprietor, Lloyd Weston, as
Weston was counting receipts in
the cashier's booth, he reported.
The robber was joined outside
the theater by a companion and
the pair drove north in an auto-
mobile, Woods said.

AT GALE'S, 800 FRANKLIN
REGULAR \$7.95 MEN'S

WORK UNIFORMS

\$4.94
Set
Shirts & Pants
Army China Cloth
Boatneck Pockets
Zipper Front
TAN
GREY
Shirt Sizes
14 1/2 to 17
Pants Sizes
28 to 42
Priced Separately
SHIRTS — \$2.99
PANTS — \$2.99

GALE'S 800 FRANKLIN

Today's prices
are very modest for
a bonded bourbon
of such rare, mellow
flavor.

Old Grand-Dad
Head of the Bourbon Family

KENTUCKY STRAIGHT BOURBON WHISKEY • 100 PROOF • BOTTLED IN BOND • THE OLD GRAND-DAD DISTILLERY COMPANY, FRANKFORT, KENTUCKY

21" 24" 27"

WAS \$139.95 NOW 99.95 (21")

WAS \$169.95 NOW \$119.95 (24")

WAS \$199.95 NOW 179.95 (27")

**Here's Why
THE WHOLE TOWN
IS TALKING ABOUT
Muntz TV**

21" 24" 27"

WAS \$189.95 NOW \$159.95 (21")

WAS \$239.95 NOW \$219.95 (24")

WAS \$299.95 NOW \$239.95 (27")

FREE . . .
DEMONSTRATION
IN YOUR HOME
TONIGHT

AS LITTLE AS
NO MONEY DOWN—
2 YEARS TO PAY!

CALL PR. 1-9900

SEE THE COMPLETE MUNTZ TV LINE AT OUR SHOWROOMS!

Don Adams, Inc.
Authorized Muntz TV PR. 1-8490
OPEN EVERY NITE 'TIL 10 P.M.

• 2323 S. KINGSHIGHWAY
• 1342 N. KINGSHIGHWAY

AGAIN IT'S A Thrifty Tuesday

VISIT THE NEWEST OF
OUR 6 BIG SUPER STORES
441 N. Kirkwood Rd.
(Formerly Lindbergh Rd.)

AND WEDNESDAY TOO!

AT **Katz**
CUT-RATE SUPER STORES

• 7th and LOGUST • 8th and WASHINGTON • SUTTON and MANCHESTER
• HODIAMONT & EASTON • 6150 NATURAL BRIDGE RD. • 441 NO. KIRKWOOD
PRICES GOOD TONITE ALSO. SHOP 'TILL 12 P.M.

SAVE \$1.26 at **Katz**



8-Inch
ELECTRIC FAN
Guaranteed! Smooth quiet
running motor. Non-tip
base, heavy duty wire
safety guard.
\$5.25 VALUE

SAVE \$1.51 at **Katz**



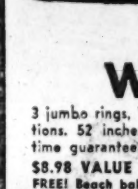
STEELMASTER
CHARCOAL GRILL
All-metal picnic grill with large
size cooking surface. Sturdy steel
legs. Portable, easy to carry any-
where. For wood or charcoal.
\$3.50 VALUE

SAVE 42¢ at **Katz**



GIRL'S PLAYTONE
SHORTS
Fitted waist band. Now-
sleevy trimmed styles in
assorted colors. Washable.
Sizes 3 to 4.
\$1.00 VALUE

SAVE \$3.99 at **Katz**



GIANT 92-GALLON
WADING POOL
3 jumbo rings. Wall Disney character deco-
rations. 52 inches wide, 10 inches deep. Life-
time guarantee.
\$9.98 VALUE
FREE! Beach ball, inflator attachment and maintenance kit with each pool.

SAVE \$1.01 at **Katz**



BEAUTIFUL FLORAL
CEMETERY BASKETS
Large size woven baskets
with flower holders. Fill
them with fresh flowers for
a lovely tribute. Individu-
ally boxed.
\$2.50 VALUE

SAVE 51¢ at **Katz**



DECORATED STEEL
WASTE BASKETS
Household size steel bas-
kets. Enamel finish in as-
sorted pastel colors with
gorgeous floral deco-
rations.
50¢ VALUE

SAVE \$1.21 at **Katz**



216-SQUARE-INCH FULL
SKIN CHAMOIS
Oil tanned, natural color.
For house or car clean-
ing. Polishes without
scratching. Soft and ab-
sorbent.
\$2.00 VALUE

SAVE \$2.62 at **Katz**



SOLID STEEL
LAWN CHAIR
Built for comfort. Rust
and chip resistant baked-
on enamel finish in yel-
low, red or green. Tubular
metal frame.
\$6.50 VALUE



Heath House
**VITAMINS and
MINERALS**
Supplement your daily diet, help you
feel better and build resistance. Give
energy you may lack due to vitamin
deficiency.
36 Vitamins
36 Minerals — \$3.30



Choice of Point Sizes
**PARKER
JOTTER PEN**
Extra fine, fine, medium and broad
points to match your style of writing.
Writes 5 times
longer than or-
dinary ball
points.
\$2.95



For Every Writing Need
**PARKER
"SMART SET"**
Precision built Parker "Jotter" ball pen
and Parker "21"
Fountain pen.
Handsome
matching barrels.
\$8.95

REGULAR 10¢
WASHCLOTH • PLAID • SOLID • MULTI
LIMIT 6

6 FOR 27¢

CONTEMPT CASES IN ONE-MAN JURY PROBE REVERSED

Supreme Court Doesn't
Rule on Michigan
Law, Only on Same
Judge Acting.

WASHINGTON, May 16 (AP)—The Supreme Court today re-
versed two contempt convictions
stemming from Michigan's one-
man grand jury system, but
avoided ruling on the legality of
the system itself.

Two men had been found
guilty by a Detroit judge who
had questioned them earlier
when sitting as a one-man grand
jury.

Justice Black, writing the
court's 6-3 majority opinion,
said it was a violation of the
constitutional guarantee of due
process of law for the same
judge who heard the men in se-
cret to preside at their later
trial for contempt. Joining in
the majority opinion were Chief
Justice Warren and Justices
Clark, Douglas, Frankfurter and
Harlan.

The effect is to require any
contempt trials to be conducted
by another judge.

Black said this ruling on pro-
cedure made it unnecessary for
the high court to decide on val-
idity the state's one-man grand
jury law.

Justice Reed wrote a dissent-
ing opinion, joined by Justices
Minton and Burton. They said
the convictions should stand.

The law permits Michigan
judges to conduct secret one-
man investigations of crime con-
ditions.

Details of Two Cases.
Its validity was challenged by
two Detroit residents—John
White and Lee Roy Murchison—
who were sentenced to jail a
year ago after being summoned
before Judge John P. O'Hara of
the recorder's court of that city.

O'Hara was investigating charges
of police corruption and gam-
bling.

White told O'Hara his name
but refused to answer any ques-
tions unless his attorney was
present.

Murchison, a former Detroit
policeman, denied making visits
to the home of Edward Stephens
in Detroit and was contradicted
by two other policemen. O'Hara
found him guilty of contempt for
false swearing. Murchison was
sentenced to 60 days in jail.

White drew a 90-day sentence
plus a \$250 fine.

White and Murchison appealed
after the Michigan Supreme
Court upheld their sentences.
They contended the Michigan
procedure violated the due
process guarantee.

Basis of Majority Opinion.
Stopping short of a ruling on
the constitutional issue, Black
wrote:

"It would be very strange if
our system of law permitted a
judge to act as a grand jury
and then try the very persons
accused as a result of his in-
vestigations."

"As a practical matter it is
difficult if not impossible for a
judge to free himself from the
influence of what took place in
his 'grand jury' secret session."

Black said the right of a de-
fendant to examine and cross-
examine witnesses "is too es-
sential to a fair trial to have
that right jeopardized in such a
way."

In other actions today the
high tribunal:

Refused to interfere with con-
victions of three Cleveland
newspapermen on contempt
charges for taking a courtroom
picture a judge had barred. The
three members of the Cleveland
Press staff were adjudged in
contempt by Common Pleas
Judge Joseph H. Silbert in
Cleveland who had barred pic-
tures during the arraignment of
former Cuyahoga County Pro-
secutor Judge Nelson J. Brewer on
embezzlement charges.

Struck down an attempt by
Ohio to tax Federal securities
owned by banks. Justice Harlan
delivered a 5-4 ruling—his
first formal opinion, since he
went on the high bench last
March 28. Justice Burton did
not participate. The case in-
volved appeals filed by the So-
ciety for Savings of Cleveland,
and the First Federal Savings
and Loan Association of Warren.

FEDERAL BARGE LINES, INC.,
EARNS PROFIT, WEEKS SAYS

WASHINGTON, May 16 (AP)—Federal Barge Lines Inc.
made a "reasonable profit" op-
erating the waterways firm
which it bought from the Gov-
ernment in July 1953.

Commerce Secretary Weeks,
whose department formerly op-
erated the barge line, told a
House Appropriations subcom-
mittee the private operators held
their "relative position" with
competitors on the basis of first-
year operations. He said the
profit resulted although the op-
erators were subjected to interest
payments and taxes which
were not applicable to the for-
mer Government operation.

Weeks testified behind closed
doors April 18. His testimony
was made public by the com-
mittee. He did not go into
detail.

BAKER, WIFE CONGRATULATED
BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER

LOS ANGELES, May 16 (AP)—An old friend from Abilene,
Kan.—with a taste for pies and
cookies—congratulated Mr. and
Mrs. Edward Pepper on their
fiftieth wedding anniversary.

The friend: President Eisen-
hower. He sent a congratula-
tory card.

Pepper, 80, who ran a bakery
in Abilene, recalled at an an-
niversary celebration yesterday
that Dwight D. Eisenhower
would drop over with other high
school students and fill up on
cookies and pie.

Pepper and his wife, Jessie,
70, moved to Los Angeles 14
years ago.

SECRET EXPORT OF INDIA ARMS TO TIBET REPORTED

CALCUTTA, India, May 16
(UP)—The weekly newspaper
Samgharsha published near the
border city of Kalimpong re-
ported today that police had un-
earthed the systematic secret ex-
port of high explosives to Tibet.
The newspaper said the ex-
plosives may have been intended
for the Chinese Communist ad-
ministrators of Tibet but said

an anti-Communist underground
was reported gaining force in
Tibet and that the explosives
may have been intended for it.
The explosives were packed in
canvas-covered, wire-netted
boxes and labeled "fruit," the
newspaper said. They were
flown by chartered air freighters
to an airstrip near Kalimpong
and then transported by pack
train into Tibet via Gangtok, the
capital of the Himalayan state
of Sikkim, the newspaper said.

Thanks for Your Response to Our Annual CLEARANCE SALE Of Discontinued Models and Floor Samples

magnificent
Magnavox
television

Here Are a Few Great Values Still Available

4-17-inch reg. \$219.15
sand finish table models
\$199.50

6-21-inch reg. \$329.50
table models, oak finish
\$249.50

6-21-inch reg. \$229.50
table models, all finishes
\$209.50

1-21-inch reg. \$389.50
console, walnut finish
\$349.50

All above mentioned sets are ALL CHANNEL. Some available
VHF only at lower prices. Many more bargains not listed. ALL
PRICES INCLUDE 30-DAY SERVICE. All subject to prior sale.

AS LITTLE AS \$10 DOWN

Newberry
RADIO COMPANY

3401 S. KINGSHIGHWAY VERNON 2-2050
A Dependable Product—From a Dependable Dealer

OPEN EVENINGS

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH Mon., May 16, 1955 11A

**FLY
AMERICAN**

9 DAILY NONSTOPS TO
CHICAGO

CALIFORNIA

Save—with Family
½ Fare Plan

FOR RESERVATIONS phone GARfield 1-2400

AMERICAN AIRLINES INC.
America's Leading Airline



Why Telephone Installers Get Fan Mail

This scene is repeated many times every day. A telephone installer starts
to work, swiftly but methodically. Soon another family will be within a
few seconds' reach of relatives, friends and business firms from one end of
town to the other—or, if need be, from one corner of the world to the other.

A routine operation? Yes and no.
His skill and efficiency are the result of careful training—and close
study by telephone engineers of every step he takes to tie your telephone
into the complicated network serving your community. That's routine.

But every month many of our customers take the time and trouble to
write us about the work of our installers. "He was so careful about tidying
up when he was through," some comment. "He was so patient and good
with the children," say others. And words like "friendly" and "courteous"
are repeated with flattering regularity.

Those are qualities no efficiency expert could measure with a stop
watch, no step-by-step routine could assure. They spring from a natural,
instinctive desire to serve you well—a desire which we like to think is
typical of all telephone people.



**SOUTHWESTERN BELL
TELEPHONE COMPANY**



Long distance
is twice as fast
when you call
by number

Get the
BEST
For LESS

St. Joseph
ASPIRIN
WORLD'S LARGEST SELLER AT 10¢

What's Illegal About That?
AUSTIN, Tex. (AP)—It's the law in Texas: water districts cannot use money received from the sale of their bonds to install fire hydrants. So many items in these districts are referred to as "flushing" hydrants. Nothing illegal about them.

LAMB INQUIRY WITNESS FOUND GUILTY OF LYING

Mrs. Marie Natvig Is
Convicted of False
Statements at FCC
Hearing.

WASHINGTON, May 16 (AP)—A United States District Court jury today convicted turnabout witness Marie Natvig of lying under oath in a Federal Communications Commission hearing.

The jury reached its verdict against the 51-year-old Miami Beach (Fla.) grandmother after deliberating approximately 20 minutes.

United States District Judge Alexander Holtzoff deferred sentencing until later. Mrs. Natvig was released under bond.

Mrs. Natvig's lawyer, Mrs. Jean F. Dwyer, said she would appeal the verdict.

Holtzoff, thanking the jury of eight women and four men, told them he agreed with their verdict.

The maximum punishment for perjury is \$2000 fine and five years imprisonment on each count. Mrs. Natvig was convicted on three counts.

The charges against her grew out of turnabout testimony she gave the FCC concerning the background of publisher-broadcaster Edward Lamb, Toledo, O. and Erie, Pa.

One specific count was that she lied when she denied under oath that she told the Federal Bureau of Investigation and FCC representatives last September that she had been a Communist in Ohio in the 1930s and knew Lamb in that connection.

Her trial did not deal with the truth or falsity of anything she said about Lamb.

FIRE STARTS IN BASEMENT OF UNITED HALLS WRECKAGE

A two-alarm fire of undetermined origin broke out yesterday in the wreckage of the United Halls, 2354 Lafayette avenue, scene of a fire last October.

Fire Chief Hugh Lyon said there was no damage yesterday. The flames started in the basement at the rear of the structure. Plans have been announced by the owners of the property to rebuild the halls, with work probably beginning about a month from now.

THE THOMAS'
WORLD'S LEADING
HAIR EXPERTS

**HAIR WORRY.
YOU? SEE
ME TODAY!**

Are you worried and dissatisfied about the condition of your hair? Is your scalp laden with itchy, embedded dandruff scales? Is your hair brittle or stringy and oily?

Each day 1800 persons with similar hair worries receive the pleasant benefits of Thomas treatment. This reliable, proved method removes their dandruff scales and scurf, and leaves their scalps glowing with a grand fresh, clean, healthy feeling.

Only Thomas offers you a background of skill, knowledge and technique based on 34 years of success—more than six million treatments.

Come in today for free consultation and advice, and see for yourself exactly what this treatment is, how it works, and what it can do for you.

34 Years of Success! 6,000,000 Treatments!

THE THOMAS'
411 N. 7th ST. — 701 AMBASSADOR BLDG.
SEPARATE DEPARTMENTS FOR MEN AND WOMEN—DE. 1-5643
HOURS: 11 A.M. to 8:30 P.M. SATURDAYS: 10:00 A.M. to 5 P.M.

WANT THINGS? WATCH THE WANT ADS!

NEWEST DISCOVERY FROM THE LABORATORIES
OF JOHNSON'S WAX!

FOUND!

ONE BUG KILLER FOR BOTH HOUSE AND GARDEN!

Raid
Bug Killer
FOR House Garden
INSECTS PESTS

Kills house insects
Raid's revolutionary new formula gets into every nook and cranny—clears rooms of flies, mosquitoes, gnats, flying moths, wasps and other flying insects. Kills water bugs, silverfish, cockroaches, ants, spiders, centipedes, carpet beetles, bedbugs, fleas and other crawling pests.

Kills garden pests
Raid protects roses and other flowering plants, evergreens, vegetables. Raid's spray floats in under leaves, clings as no dust can. Kills such chewing and sucking insects as aphids, red spiders, thrips, leafhoppers, beetles, caterpillars, cutworms.

NEW SUPER SIZE
—lasts 60% longer than ordinary aerosols!

Raid hunts them down like radar! Sweeps bugs from the air. Attacks bugs as they crawl... and kills them dead!

Saves you buying several single-purpose insecticides!

Why buy one kind of insecticide to use inside your house—others to use outside in your garden? Why waste your time and money trying many different kinds? Raid's revolutionary new formula protects both house and garden!

And Raid will not harm plants. Any other

household spray will kill plants. But Raid's new combination formula kills only the pests!

Raid's remarkable formula is so effective that a little goes a long way—so use it sparingly. Once you've used Raid in your house and garden, you'll never buy anything else. For you've never had such complete protection from a single insecticide before. Get Raid today!

You know it's safe—it's from JOHNSON'S WAX!

FAMOUS-BARR CO'S BASEMENT ECONOMY STORE

DOWNTOWN Sixth & Olive
SOUTHTOWN Kingshighway & Chippewa

SHOP TONIGHT—Downtown & Southtown

STORE HOURS:

DOWNTOWN
Monday and Thursday
9:30 A.M. - 8:30 P.M.
OTHER DAYS
9:30 A.M. - 5:30 P.M.

SOUTHTOWN
Monday, Thursday
& Friday
9:30 A.M. - 9:30 P.M.
OTHER DAYS
9:30 A.M. - 5:30 P.M.

Double Eagle Stamps Tuesday

Comfortably Air-Conditioned

DOWNTOWN ONLY WANTED

By Dad on
FATHER'S DAY, JUNE 19



An expressive photograph of his pride-and-joy taken in our studio now!

No appointment needed.
Proofs shown.
2 gift photographs regularly 8.00 **4.95**

1 8x10 Coronet Portrait plus 1 wallet-size in a Father's Day mailing folder
Famous-Barr Co.'s Basement Economy Store—DOWNTOWN ONLY



Plastica No. 1
Linoleum Finish

2.75 Value **2.25** Value

For inlaid or printed linoleum. Water-clear, leaves a gleaming durable finish that preserves pattern and color. Dries in 1 hour, eliminates waxing and scrubbing. 2-in. brush included.

Plastica No. 5
Porcelain Finish

2.75 Value **2.25** Value

Non-yellowing, for walls, woodwork, 1 qt. covers 200-sq. ft. White only. 2-in. brush included.

For Asphalt Tile, ask for Plastica No. 3, 2.35 Qt. For Rubber Tile, ask for Plastica No. 11, 2.35 Qt.

Mail and Phone Orders Filled Call GA. 1-4500 On orders to be delivered in Missouri add 2% sales tax. Shipping Charges Extra Outside Our Regular Motor Delivery Area.

Famous-Barr Co.'s Basement Paint Dept.—DOWNTOWN (Balcony) and SOUTHTOWN Basement

Gerling Dura-Kleer

VENTILATED PLASTIC FURNITURE COVERS

Let Air In! Keep Dirt Out!

Now... perfect protection for your lovely furniture... cool comfort, too! Embossed, ventilated plastic breathes... is never clammy or sticky... wipes clean with a damp cloth! Completely heat sealed seams for maximum wear, finest fit!

CUSTOMIZED TO FIT ALL POPULAR FURNITURE STYLES!

CHAIRS
2.99 - 3.99 See Each Drawing

SOFAS
4.99 - 5.99 See Each Drawing

BARREL CHAIR
42" - F8 - 2.99
48" - F9 - 2.99

T CLUB CHAIR
30" - FT55 - 2.99
34" - FT85 - 2.99

MODERN CHAIR
34" - F64 - 2.99
42" - F66XL - 3.99

ROCKET & COGSWELL
F44 - 2.99

CLUB CHAIR
30" - F54 - 2.99
34" - F64 - 2.99

HI-ARM CHAIR
30" - F49 - 3.99

WING CHAIR
48" - F74 - 2.99
58" - F74XL - 3.99

LAWSON CHAIR
30" - F54 - 2.99
34" - F64 - 2.99

TUB CHAIR
38" - F5 - 2.99
48" - F5XL - 2.99

MODERN ARMLESS OR SLIPPER
27" - F5M - 2.99

OCCASIONAL CHAIR
27" - F26 - 2.99
36" - F36 - 2.99

BOUDOIR CHAIR
F34 - 2.99

LAWSON, CLUB OR STRAIGHT ARM MODERN SOFAS
76" - F176 - 4.99
84" - F184 - 4.99

HIGH-ARM SOFA
76" - FH276 - 5.99
84" - FH284 - 5.99
108" - FH208 - 5.99

Two Piece Sectional
Left Right
48" - F348L - F348R
54" - F354L - F354R
4.99 each piece

Three Piece Sectional
30" Left Section - F830L
30" Center Section, F830C
30" Right Section, F830R
2.99 each piece

Hide-A-Beds and Davenport
76" - F190 - 5.99
84" - F198 - 5.99

Studio Couch
80" - F169 - 4.99

Mail and Phone Orders Filled
On orders to be delivered in Missouri add 2% sales tax

Famous-Barr Co.'s Basement Paint Dept.—DOWNTOWN (Balcony) & SOUTHTOWN

Our Own
Sa-Von
Brand

Proven Quality! Satisfaction Assured!

Cotton Plush Pile RUGS

Giant Size 27x50-In. 2.99 Each

Washable, non-skid backs, laboratory tested for quality. Fringed ends.

Wine Rose Blue
White Flamingo Hunter Green Light Green
Beige Gold Red Brown

Mail and Phone Orders Filled
On orders to be delivered in Missouri add 2% sales tax.
Famous-Barr Co.'s Basement Rug Dept.—DOWNTOWN and SOUTHTOWN

White Coronet 12-Point Filet Lace SCARFS and DOILIES

9-Inch Round 49c Value 29c

12-in. Round, 45c Value, 39c
15-in. Round, 95c Value, 49c
21-in. Round, 1.98 Value, 1.29

6x12-in. Oval or Oblong, 49c Value 39c
16x14-in. Oval or Oblong, 89c Value 59c
12x18-in. Oval or Oblong, 89c Value 59c

15x36-in. — 1.59 Value 99c
15x48-in. — 1.79 Value 1.39
15x52-in. — 1.29 Value 1.49
15x62-in. — 2.69 Value 1.99

3-Pc. Chair Set, 1 Chair Back, 2 Arm Rest Covers, 1.98 Value 1.39

Fine cotton filet authentic copies of fine hand-made lace. Easily laundered.

Mail and Phone Orders Filled
On orders to be delivered in Missouri add 2% sales tax.
Famous-Barr Co.'s Basement Domestic Dept.—DOWNTOWN (Balcony) and SOUTHTOWN

Sale! Little Boys' \$1.49 Cabana Suits 99c

Cottons in broadcloth or seersucker. Matching boxer shorts, elastic waist. Sizes 3 to 8.

Little Girls' 1.59 Midriff Suits 99c

Combed cotton plisse, halter top, boxer shorts, solids or prints. Sizes 3 to 8.

Little Girls' 1.49 Sleeveless Blouse 77c

Combed cotton plisse, button front or pop-over styles, elastic knit bottom, solids or prints. Sizes 3 to 6 1/2.

Mail and Phone Orders Filled.
On orders to be delivered in Missouri add 2% sales tax.
Famous-Barr Co.'s Basement Infantswear Dept.—DOWNTOWN and SOUTHTOWN

frosty white coolers
make light of Summer

Enna Jetticks
The Shoes You Love To Live In
9.95 and 10.95

Our lighter-look Summer coolers are ready... in pure white, wide-open white and white with trims and contrasts. Their soft designing, gentle fit, give you everything you want for a comfortable Summer in fashion-wise white. Come early for this exciting selection!

Mail and Phone Orders Filled
On orders to be delivered in Missouri add 2% sales tax.
Famous-Barr Co.'s Basement Women's Shoe Dept.—DOWNTOWN & SOUTHTOWN

Jubilee 10.95
Sizes 5 to 10
AAA to D Widths

You Save on what you Spend When you Save

CONGRESS URGED TO CONTINUE AID TO LATIN AMERICA

WASHINGTON, May 16 (UP)—Congress was urged today to continue economic and technical aid programs for Latin America to prevent "hunger and chaos" in Bolivia and to keep Guatemala's anti-Communist government financially afloat "until normally is restored."

Deputy Assistant Secretary of State Edward J. Sparks and M. N. Hardesty, Latin American regional director of the Foreign Operations Administration, asked for approval of the funds in testimony prepared for a closed session of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee.

The committee is considering President Eisenhower's \$3,530,000 foreign aid program which includes \$32,500,000 for Latin America.

"The aid given Bolivia under

8 CHILDREN SEE FATHER KILLED IN PLANE CRASH

TOGO, Minn., May 16 (UP)—The eight children of Harold M. Thornberg watched in horror yesterday as their father's light plane crashed near their home, killing him instantly.

The youngsters, ranging in age from 4 to 14 years, ran to the craft and found their father's body.

Thornberg, who had been flying small planes about eight years, had just gone up for a ride. He went into a shallow dive when he was over his home where the children were playing in the yard. He failed to pull out of the dive and crashed in a clump of trees.

This program has helped and continues to help to avoid hunger and chaos," Sparks said. "The foodstuffs will meet the threat of hunger and avert possible starvation."

Mayor to Name 'Watchdog' Group To Supervise Bond Issue Spending

Committee Would See to It That Money Goes to Projects Voted and That Tax-payers Get Full Value.

If voters approve the proposed \$110,639,000 bond issue on May 28, a "watchdog" committee of citizens will be appointed to supervise spending of the money for public improvements, Mayor Raymond R. Tucker announced today.

This committee would include representatives of business, labor and neighborhood organizations, he explained, and its functions would be twofold—to see that the bond funds were utilized for the purposes outlined on the ballot, and to see that the money was spent so that taxpayers would get full value for every dollar.

"I wish to emphatically assure the voters that none of the funds in the proposed bond issue will be spent without the approval of this supervisory committee," Mayor Tucker said.

"This bond issue program was determined by a large group of representative citizens who screened public improvement proposals that, at the start, totaled more than \$242,000,000. Another citizens committee is now campaigning for passage of the \$110,639,000 program. I firmly believe that the expenditure of these funds should also be guided by our citizens."

David R. Calhoun Jr., chairman of the citizens' group campaigning for passage of the bond issue, termed the Mayor's announcement "a clear and reassuring answer to anyone who may have wondered about safeguards over the spending of the bond issue funds."

Indorsement of all 23 propositions has been voted by the executive committee of the General Council on Civic Needs, it was announced yesterday. The Council represents 115 neighborhood and civic organizations throughout the city.

Much of the crime wave in St. Louis is due to conditions which can be remedied by passage of the bond issue, the Rev. Dr. C. Oscar Johnson, pastor of Third Baptist Church, said in his sermon yesterday. More parks, playgrounds and facilities for youth guidance are among the public improvements that would be financed by the bond issue.

The minister also urged passage of the \$16,395,000 bond issue proposed for improvements in the public schools.

REICH ENVOY, FIRST SINCE 1939, ARRIVES IN BRITAIN

LONDON, May 16 (INS)—The first German ambassador to Britain since 1939 arrived in London today.

Ambassador Hans von Herwarth said West Germany wanted to remove the bitterness created in Britain by World War II and wanted to create friendly relations with the British.

The appointment of the new ambassador was made possible by the granting of sovereignty to the Bonn republic May 5.

14 REBELS KILLED AS FRENCH ATTACK ALGERIAN VILLAGE

PARIS, May 16 (AP)—An Interior Ministry spokesman said today 14 nationalist rebels were killed yesterday in an attack on an Algerian village. He said he had no information on whether the French or villagers suffered losses.

French newspapers identified the village as Ain-Naga, at the edge of the Aures mountain area, where rebels and the French have been fighting six months.

Continued nationalist violence was reported over the weekend in French Morocco, with at least two Moroccans killed.

GEN. TAYLOR VISITS SEOUL

SEOUL, May 16 (AP)—Gen. Maxwell D. Taylor, who has been named the next United States Army Chief of Staff, arrived here this afternoon for a visit. The Far East Forces commander is scheduled to return to Tokyo tomorrow after seeing President Syngman Rhee.

BRAND-NEW 1955 TV
WATCH REPAIR
GUARANTEED WORKMANSHIP
Freund's
ON SIXTH STREET
Between Locust and St. Charles

SAFETY Plus GOOD YIELD
ACCOUNTS INSURED
TO \$10,000
INVEST YOUR FUNDS
WITH
UNIVERSITY CITY FEDERAL
SAVINGS & LOAN ASSOCIATION
6670 DELMAR Parkview 1-7600

Shop Tonight in Our 3 Big Stores

Now! Ride Free Buses to and from
THE WAYCO PARKING LOT

at 7th & Market Sts. (the old American Theatre Location)

Have your parking check validated at our Main Floor Information Desk for these Low Rates!

Only 20c for First Hour

2 hours—30c 3 hours—40c 4 hours—50c

**Famous -
Barr Co.**
DOWNTOWN, Sixth & Olive
CLAYTON, Forsyth & Jackson
SOUTHTOWN, Kingshighway & Chippewa

Double Eagle Stamps Tuesday

Suit Shop's newest
City Suit
in woven jacquard cotton
3 Pcs. for **39⁹⁵**

A complete ensemble with its own cool scoop neck linen blouse. Brief length boxy jacket, unlined. Perfect for St. Louis summers, for travel anywhere on the globe. Detachable linen collar over self collar. Straight skirt. In grey. Sizes 10 to 16.

Famous-Barr Co.'s Suit Shop—DOWNTOWN, Fourth Floor
CLAYTON and SOUTHTOWN, Second Floor

FREE MOTH SHIELD PLASTIC STORAGE BAG
WITH ANY **BLANKET**
DRY-CLEANED AT REGULAR PRICE...

Wonderful polyethylene plastic blanket bag that slips right over your blanket. Use as storage bag. Transparent... Moisture Proof... Protection from Moths... Stays soft and pliable.

hampton
cleaners & laundry

3711 Delmar 4235 Hampton 814 Washington
3841 Chippewa 4325 Easton 2605 Castleman
4325 Easton 7281 Natural Bridge 9301 Duxen Dr.
3324 S. Grand 3410 Bales (Hwy. 67 at
402 De Belliere 412 Washington Jennings Rd.)
725 McKnight 7297 Olive St. Rd. 1319 W. Kingshigh-
4114 Mehlhoffer 4024 S. Broadway way
4416 Delmar 6920 W. Florissant

NOW-Low Summer Rates* on all first-class flights to FLORIDA



* Save 40% ON RETURN PORTION OF ROUND-TRIP TICKET

- Enjoy the most delicious meals in the air with our compliments.
- Highly-trained Flight Attendants are at your service.
- Popularly-priced beverages are available on all Constellations.
- Relax in pressurized and air-conditioned cabins.
- Fly Eastern's world-famous Constellations and Silver Falcons.

Round-trip excursion fares to FLORIDA (16-DAY LIMIT)

Miami \$117 ³⁰	Orlando \$96 ⁰⁰
Jacksonville 82 ³⁰	Pensacola 67 ²⁰
Tampa 99 ³⁰	St. Petersburg 99 ³⁰
Daytona Beach 91 ⁴⁰	Tallahassee 79 ²⁰
Gainesville 88 ⁵⁰	Vero Beach 104 ⁴⁰
Melbourne 101 ³⁰	W. Palm Beach 111 ²⁰
Ocala 92 ⁵⁰	

ALL FARES PLUS TAX

TRAVEL MUST BE COMPLETED BEFORE OCTOBER 1st. EXCURSION FARES DO NOT APPLY TO AIRCOACH.

FOR IMMEDIATE RESERVATIONS
Phone Central 1-1300 or your travel agent

FLY WITH CONFIDENCE

Fly EASTERN Air Lines

27 YEARS OF DEPENDABLE AIR TRANSPORTATION



Wonderful New Beauty Service!

Short Hair Perm

5⁰⁰ including 12 curls, shampoo and fingerwave

Whether you like your hair short or you like the new little-longer length, this technique of spot-curling enables your hair-do to keep its shape, its line and its loveliness. The curls and waves are "spotted" exactly where the coiffure requires them.

For Appointment Call: DOWNTOWN, GA. 1-5900, Sta. 213;
SOUTHTOWN, FL. 1-6200, Sta. 225

Famous-Barr Co.'s Beauty Salon—DOWNTOWN, Ninth Floor; SOUTHTOWN, Second Floor

EYES Deserve More Than Bargain Glasses

"Famous" Features:

- Reasonable Prices
- Smartest Styles
- Look Better! Feel Better! See Better!

Doctors of Optometry are, DOWNTOWN:
Dr. H. Young, Dr. V. Larson, Dr. E. Meier.
SOUTHTOWN: Dr. J. R. Villiers.

Famous-Barr Co.'s Optical Dept.—DOWNTOWN, Main Floor Balcony
SOUTHTOWN, Main Floor



Eisenhower Recommends \$28,000,000 Vaccine Fund

Continued From Page One.

Program for first- and second-graders.

Other Priorities.

3. The vaccine should be administered for the time being only to children of the 5-to-9 age group. Other priorities should be announced from time-to-time on the basis of recommendations of the President's National Advisory Committee, headed by Dr. Chester F. Keefer. This and the remaining recommendations were intended to take effect after the free immunization program ends.

4. The Secretary of Welfare should "direct on a national level the division among the states of the entire output of Salk vaccine as pledged by the manufacturers."

5. Vaccine supplies should be allocated to each state on the number of children it has in the 5-through-9 group until all those children have been vaccinated. The Welfare Department will keep vaccine manufacturers advised of the quantities they should ship to each state to assure fair allocation.

6. Each Governor should designate a single agency to direct the distribution of vaccine within the state. The state agency should advise the department on how shipments should be made—for example, that portion which should be distributed through normal drug distribution channels and that portion which should be shipped to public agencies.

7. More funds should be given to the Food and Drug Administration for "vigorous enforcement" of laws prohibiting sales of the vaccine outside authorized channels for prescription drugs. No estimate of needed additional funds was given.

8. Medical organizations should do all they can to make the doctors (A) vaccinate and issue prescriptions only for children within the priority age groups, and (B) doctors keep a record for each child showing the age, date of vaccination, place on body of vaccination, name of vaccine manufacturer, and lot number of the vaccine.

9. Manufacturers and all others concerned with distribution should keep careful records showing where every shipment goes.

10. Congress should make funds available to states for the purchase of vaccine "or, in lieu of funds, the vaccine itself." These funds "must be sufficient to pay the cost of vaccine for children through age 19 in low income families." The funds would be used between the end of the free immunization program and the end of 1956. The report said: "These funds would be paid to states upon assurance by the state that no child within the priority age groups would be denied vaccination by reason of the cost."

11. Mr. Eisenhower should designate a special committee for further study of ways to help other nations get Salk vaccine.

The decision on federal grants to the states apparently was made at the last minute. An original mimeographed page was torn out of this section of the report and a new page was distributed to reporters.

White House Press Secretary James C. Hagerty said that a slight change in the original had been made. The report ran to more than 50 pages and made no direct reference to congressional and other criticism of the Government's handling of vaccine.

It stressed, however, an opinion that the Government gave the go-ahead for vaccine distribution on the basis of "solid knowledge" and that manufacturing is being done by firms which "have produced biologics for many years."

Cutter Investigation.

Included in the report was a recent statement by Surgeon General Leonard A. Scheele which said, among other things, that investigations still are under way to find out whether some vaccine produced by Cutter Laboratories in Berkeley, Calif., was the cause of polio developed by more than 50 children after vaccination.

The Cutter product has been withdrawn pending the investigation. In a report today, the Public Health Service said it has been informed of 73 confirmed cases of polio among persons given Salk vaccine. Of these, 58 had the Cutter vaccine, 12 that made by Lilly, and three that produced by Wyeth Laboratories, Marietta, Pa. There have been five deaths.

The Health Service has emphasized that there has been no finding the vaccine caused the polio.

Mrs. Hobby said the latest industry estimate is that enough vaccine will be available by July 1 to make possible two inoculations for all children in the 5-to-9 age group.

A further estimate said July 31 should see enough vaccine, "if no delays develop," to give approximately 29,000,000 persons two shots. This represents about 94 per cent of children from 1 to 9.

The report said the supply was expected to increase steadily so enough would be on hand next Jan. 1 for two inoculations of nearly 60,000,000 persons. There are about 59,000,000 in this country under the age of 19.

A Lilly spokesman said enough vaccine for several million more shots is nearing completion, but will not be ready for shipment until about June 1 because of necessary testing.

Release of that already shipped permitted at least limited resumption in 16 states: Alabama, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Louisiana, Mississippi, Ohio, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia and West Virginia.

Some of the states moved to go ahead immediately, but others had such limited supplies that they withheld announcement of any such plans.

Dr. Scheele said the inspectors would go next, perhaps today, to the Wyeth plant, but there was no estimate how soon a third release could be expected.

The laboratories are being checked in the order in which they started producing the vaccine.

(The New York Herald Tribune said the "Public Health Service

ADVERTISEMENT

Zemo Great For Skin Troubles

Zemo—a doctor's soothing antiseptic—promptly relieves itch of surface skin rashes, skin irritation. Zemo stops discomfort and so aids faster healing. Buy Extra Strength Zemo for stubborn cases.

Corns

NERVE-DEEP RELIEF!

Pain Goes Fast!

Dr. Scholl's Zino-pads stop pain at its source. Remove corns one of the fastest, ways known to medical science. Also sizes for Bunions, Calluses, Soft Corns. Try them!

Dr. Scholl's Zino-pads

has yet to release any new vaccine, and none has been approved since April 27. On that day the Government barred, pending further investigation, all polio vaccine manufactured by the Cutter Laboratories, of Berkeley, Calif. At the same time it stopped approving new lots of vaccine prepared by other companies.)

Yesterday's approval of the Lilly vaccine applied to 3,600,000 cubic centimeters, much of it already used. But Dr. Scheele

estimated sufficient vaccine remained for treatment of 378,000 more children. He had estimated more than 1,000,000 children would benefit from Friday's release of the Parke, Davis product. One shot requires one cubic centimeter of vaccine.

In Indianapolis, a Lilly spokesman said all but "a few thousand" shots of the cleared vaccine already had been shipped and the rest would await shipping orders from the National Foundation for Infantile Par-

alysis. The additional several million c.c.s. on hand require the addition of a preservative and final testing which will require another 16 to 20 days.

Generally, the health officials were waiting for word of further shipments before making definite plans.

'SLOW DOWN AND LIVE' DRIVE

JEFFERSON CITY, Mo., May 16 (UP)—Gov. Phil M. Donnelly today joined with governors of

the 47 other states designating the period of Memorial day to Labor day for the official "Slow Down and Live" campaign. The object of the nation-wide drive was to reduce death and injuries on the highways during the peak of summer travel.

Col. Hugh Waggoner, head of the State Highway Patrol, said 290 persons were killed on Missouri roads and highways between the period from May 28 to Sept. 6 last year.

REDS REJECT U.N. PROTEST OVER ATTACK OF SABRES

TOKYO (Tuesday), May 17 (AP)—The Communists have rejected as "distorted" a United Nations command protest that MIG jets attacked United States Sabres off North Korea last week, the Pyongyang radio said today.

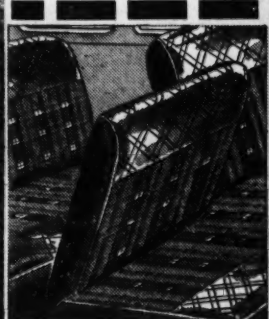
A broadcast heard in Tokyo said Lt. Gen. Lee Sang Cho, senior Communist delegate to the

Korean military armistice commission, insisted the clash took place over Manchurian soil and that one Sabre was destroyed.

The U.N. protest filed last Friday charged that the MIGs—two from Red China—attacked the Sabres who were on patrol "over international waters." The United States Air Force denied that any Sabres were lost. It said two MIGs were destroyed and two probably downed in a dog fight between eight Sabres and from 12 to 16 MIGs.

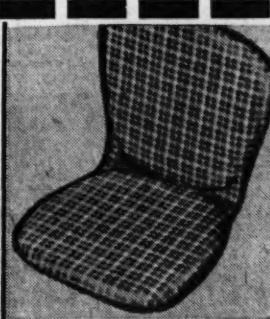
Tuesday Is Double Eagle Stamp Day in Our 3 Big Stores

Get Set for the Great Outdoors! Auto Accessory Needs!



Premier Plastic Auto Seat Covers
12⁹⁵

In colorful Scotch plaid pattern Dow saran. Maroon, green or blue. Wrinkle-free fit gives your car new style. To fit most '36 to '55 cars.



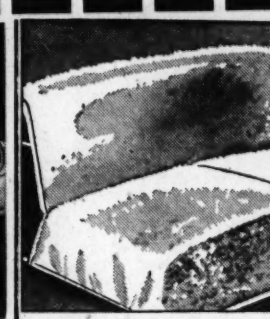
Sturdy Air Ride Coil Cushions
2⁸⁰ 3.98 Value

A continuous stream of air gives you cool driving. Prevents perspiration. You'll feel like you're sitting on a breeze!



3.98 Slik-Trik Auto Seat Pads
2⁹⁸

Of woven multicolor plaid fiber, cushioned with foam rubber. Easy on, easy off. Just lay on auto seat. Super soft.



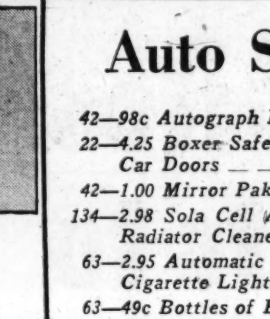
5.95 Terry Cloth Auto Seat Covers
4⁹⁵ Front or back

Fit any size car... divided or single seat. Washes like a towel. Elastic binding hugs seat. Yellow, blue, green or maroon.

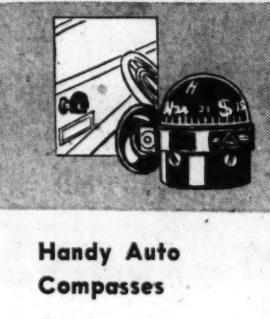


All Purpose TV, Auto Cushion
1⁹⁸

Use for TV viewing, foot stool, as driver's arm rest. Woven multicolor plaid fiber top, sides of vinyl plastic. Filled with foam rubber.



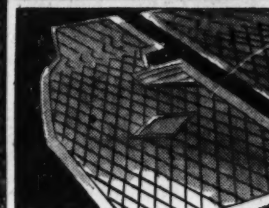
- 42-98c Autograph Key Rings — 19c
- 22-4.25 Boxer Safety Locks for Car Doors — 2.19
- 42-1.00 Mirror Pak Cigarette Holders, 39c
- 134-2.98 Sola Cell Automatic Radiator Cleaner — 79c
- 63-2.95 Automatic Cigarette Lighter — 95c
- 63-49c Bottles of Black Touch-Up Paint — 29c
- 6-Sets 3.98 Back-Up Lights — 2.49
- 14-4.95 Traffic Signal Lights — 2.49
- 79-4.95 Car Valet Clothes Hangers — 98c
- 127-3.49 Plastic Auto Thro-Seat Covers, 2.98
- 36-98c Cigarette Lighter Replacement Cartridges — 39c



Handy Auto Compasses
2⁹⁸

Easy to mount on your car. Has free-floating easy to read dial to indicate directions. A true driving convenience.

Style Master Kar Rugs by Rubbermaid

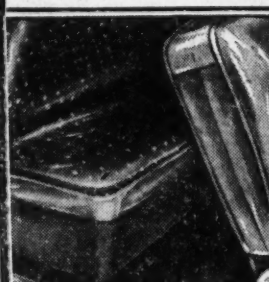


- | FITS ALL MODERN CARS | | |
|----------------------|------------|---------------|
| Buick | Chevrolet | Chrysler |
| Cadillac | De Soto | Dodge |
| Ford | Hudson | Kaiser Frazer |
| Lincoln | Mercury | Nash |
| Oldsmobile | Pontiac | Plymouth |
| Pontiac | Studebaker | |

6⁹⁵ Set, for Front

Always stays put, special design prevents mat from slipping. Gives your car floors same protection that seat covers give your upholstery. In new Motoramic shades that will coordinate well with your upholstery. Holiday red, blue, yellow, green and midnight black.

Matching Mats, for rear, each — 2.19

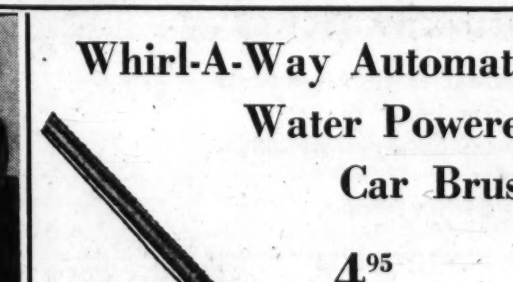


Clear View Transparent Plastic Auto Seat Covers

27⁹⁵ For Chevrolets, Ford, Plymouth **31⁹⁵ All Others**

With Center Arm Rest — 33.50

Of 12 gauge perforated vinyl transparent plastic with double stitched seams. Adds complete protection without hiding beauty of car upholstery.



Whirl-A-Way Automatic Water Powered Car Brush

4⁹⁵

With Two 24-In. Handles for Twice the Convenience

Attaches to garden hose. Ideal for washing cars, etc. 3 jets revolve inner brush for fast, effortless washing.



DEEP GLOSS CARNU — Brings back the original beauty of your car. Leaves a hard mirror glaze. 1.65



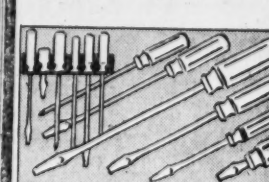
LICENSE PLATE FRAMES — Chrome-plate over brass with plastic window. For Mo. & Ill. plates — 3.49



4.49 QUAKER MAID MOTOR OIL — 5-gal. can. Heavy duty premium oil. SAE 10-20-30-40 — 3.49



TURTLE WAX — A hard shell protective finish for your car. Contains a special formula — 2.00



SCREWDRIVER SETS — Set of 6 screwdrivers with metal wall rack. Magnetized — 1.00



3.49 HANDY SPOT LIGHT — Plugs into cigarette lighter of your car. 12-ft. cord. 6-volt — 2.98



TAYLOR AUTO THERMOMETERS — Clip-on style. Fits all cars, installs in seconds — 98c



KIDDIE DRIVETTES — With "Beep-Beep" horn and steering wheel, gear shift lever — 4.98

Mail Orders Filled—For Phone Orders, Call GA. 1-4500
Famous-Barr Co.'s Sporting Goods—DOWNTOWN, Eighth Floor; CLAYTON and SOUTHTOWN, Third Floor

DOWNTOWN STORE HOURS

Monday and Tuesday
9:30 A.M. to 8:30 P.M.
OTHER DAYS
9:30 A.M. to 5:30 P.M.

CLAYTON and SOUTHTOWN

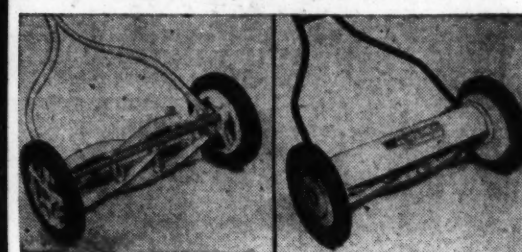
Monday, Thursday & Friday
9:30 A.M. to 9:30 P.M.
OTHER DAYS
9:30 A.M. to 5:30 P.M.

Famous-Barr Co.
DOWNTOWN, Sixth & Olive
CLAYTON, Forsyth & Jackson
SOUTHTOWN, Kingshighway & Chippewa

Double Eagle Stamps Tuesday

See the Exhibition and Sale of Articles Made by the Blind
Sponsored by the Service Club for the Blind, Inc.
Famous-Barr Co.—DOWNTOWN, Third Floor Behind Sixth St. Escalators

Famous-Barr's Own Brand Arlawn Hand Mowers
Scientifically Evaluated for Quality, Value!



16-In. So-Light Model
21⁷⁵

A popular favorite. Ideal for terraces, small lawns. Constructed with rubber tired open wheels and wood roller. 5-blade model with tubular steel handle.

21-In. Deluxe Lightweight
27⁵⁰

Ideal for large lawns. Depth of cut can be adjusted in minutes. Constructed with rubber tired closed wheels with chrome-plated covers and wide shrub guard, rubber roller. 5-blade model with tubular steel handle.

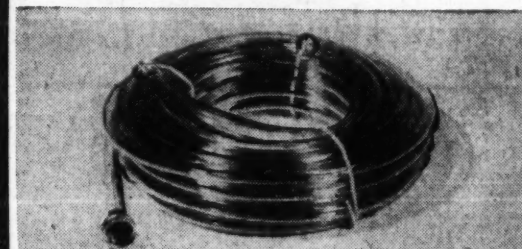
STANDARD MODEL—with rubber tired wheels, and sturdy hardwood handle.

12-Inch Size, 8-in. wheels — 14.49

14-Inch Size, 8-in. wheels — 14.98

16-Inch Size, 10-in. wheels — 15.98

Arlawn Plastic Lawn Hose



Clear Plastic Hose

2⁹⁸ 25-Ft. **3⁹⁹ 50-Ft.**

7/16-in. inside diameter, with tint of green. Complete with 5 year guarantee.

Opaque Plastic Hose

1⁹⁸ 25-Ft. **2⁹⁸ 50-Ft.**

13/32-in. inside diameter with standard fittings. Dark green color.

1/2-In. Light Green Opaque Plastic Hose.

25-Ft. — 2.88 50-Ft. — 4.88

25-Ft. Single Tube Clear Plastic Sprinkler with light tint of green — 1.49

Mail Orders Filled, Phone Orders
Call GA. 1-4500
Shipping Charges Extra Beyond Our Regular Truck Delivery Zone.

Famous-Barr Co.'s Garden Center—DOWNTOWN, Eighth Floor
CLAYTON, East End of Parking Lot; SOUTHTOWN, Basement

FLY TWA

SKY TOURIST

NON-STOP

LOS ANGELES

\$73 plus tax

See your travel agent or call TWA,

Trans World Airlines: GLENEA 6-4800

TONIGHT ... on KSD

Donald Voorhees

observes the 15th anniversary of his concert series with a special full-hour program featuring

LILY PONS

EILEEN FARRELL

JOSE ITURBI

BRIAN SULLIVAN

MICHAEL RABIN

7:30 to 8:30 p.m.

over

KSD

550 on Your Radio Dial

A-BOMB EVACUATION STILL SOUND, 2 SAY

St. Louis Witnesses of Survival Test Bombing in Nevada Give Views.

Evacuation of civilians from a city under atom or hydrogen

bomb attack is still a sound theory for survival, two witnesses of the Survival City test bombing in Nevada May 5 said here yesterday.

Capt. Elmer Brohammer, chief instructor of the St. Louis Fire Department's Rescue School, and Robert M. Hanson, city civil defense executive for training and operations, agreed that the farther a person is from the point of the blast the greater his chances for surviving.

They spoke on "Operations Progress" on stations KWK and KWK-TV, with Brig. Gen. Fran-

cis P. Hardaway, St. Louis civil defense director, and Thomas Godfrey, chief instructor of the fire department's training school. The four discussed whether St. Louis would survive an atomic attack such as that of May 5.

The force of that bomb was estimated to equal 30,000 to 35,000 tons of TNT, compared to one equaling 20,000 tons dropped on Hiroshima, Japan in 1945.

Hanson and Capt. Brohammer estimated that if a bomb the size of the one tested were dropped at Eleventh and Pine streets, it would flatten build-

ings in an area south to Chouteau avenue, west to Nineteenth street and north to Cass avenue. Gen. Hardaway added that a larger, thermonuclear bomb would do heavy damage extending to points in St. Louis county.

Casualties from even the smaller bomb would be 75 to 90 per cent of those persons within a radius of three-fourths to one mile from the point of the blast, Hanson and Capt. Brohammer estimated.

Asked how civilians could best prepare for survival under attack, Gen. Hardaway said pro-

posed street and road network construction and improvements included in the bond issue to be voted on May 26 could have "thousands of lives," as the improved road system would permit more persons to evacuate the city faster.

Hanson and Capt. Brohammer recommended civilians take three steps to prepare for any possible attack: Plan now how to put distance between themselves and downtown St. Louis; plan a route of evacuation; and plan transportation and a rendezvous point with other

members of the family. Gen. Hardaway said a test of the efficiency and readiness of the city's civil defense groups would be made June 15 when local units participate in a nation-wide civil defense test. The public will not take part in the test, he said.

Off-Season Snowplow Mishap
WASHINGTON, May 15 (UP)—In typical springtime weather, three men were injured by a snowplow. The plow caught fire while its fuel tank was being drained for summer storage.

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH Mon., May 16, 1955 15A

ONE-ARMED DOG DRIVER, BLIND WIFE ON HONEYMOON

SOUTH PASADENA, Calif., May 16 (AP)—The "best one-armed dog driver" and his new wife are honeymooning today.

Kenneth E. Bruce, 30 years old, married Mrs. Jane E. Eagle, also 30, yesterday at the Oneonta Congregational Church. Both are blind. Mrs. Eagle said they met

on a bus six weeks ago and Bruce later proposed while they walked their Seeing-Eye dogs on the nearby Ocean park pier.

"He's the best one-armed dog driver I ever saw," Mrs. Eagle said. "He had one arm around me and the other on the leash."

Bruce's German shepherd, Andy, and Mrs. Eagle's collie, Winnie, sat outside the church during the ceremony and then, rejoined their owners at the reception.

Shop Tonight in Our 3 Big Stores

DOWNTOWN STORE HOURS
Monday and Thursday
9:30 A.M. to 8:30 P.M.
OTHER DAYS
9:30 A.M. to 5:30 P.M.

CLAYTON and SOUTHTOWN
Monday, Thursday & Friday
9:30 A.M. to 9:30 P.M.
OTHER DAYS
9:30 A.M. to 5:30 P.M.

PARK ON THE RIVERFRONT WITHOUT CHARGE
Monday and Thursday Nights 4 to Midnight
RIDE FAMOUS-BARR'S FREE BUSES TO AND FROM THE PARKING LOT AND OUR DOWNTOWN STORE FROM 5:30 TO 9 P.M.

Board Buses at any corner on 1st or 2nd street between Locust and Market and at our 4th St. Door.

Famous - Barr co.
DOWNTOWN, Sixth & Olive
CLAYTON Forsyth & Jackson
SOUTHTOWN, Kingshighway & Chippewa

Double Eagle Stamps Tuesday

Introductory Offer! Save 40%!

Fraser's "Serena" Stainless

16-PIECE FLATWARE SETS, IMPORTED FROM WESTERN GERMANY

15⁹⁵ 22.00 Value

If you've always wanted the convenience and beauty of stainless steel tableware NOW is the time to have it at this fabulous saving. Don't wait a minute longer . . . phone . . . mail . . . or come down and see it yourself. Once you finger the flowing curves and see the gleaming beauty that keeps its beautiful finish without a lick of labor from you . . . you'll never be happy 'til it's on your table. Famous Henckel tempered blades keep sharp cutting edges.

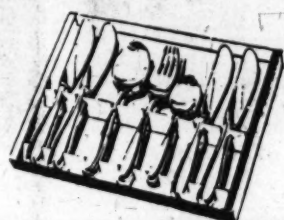
Boxed Starter Set 16-Pc. Serena

4 knives, 4 forks, 4 soup spoons, 4 teaspoons ———— 15.95

Matching serving pieces available

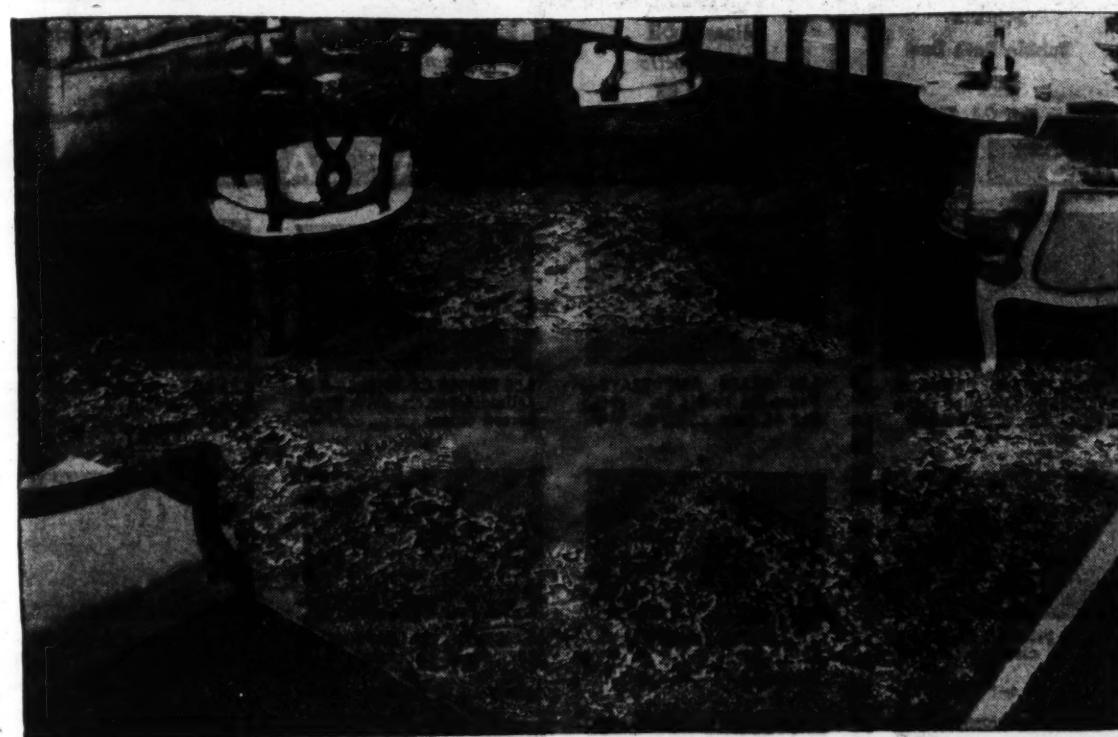
Line Pattern 16-pc. starter set — 15.95 (not illustrated)

4-Piece place settings ———— 3.99



Mail Orders Filled. Phone Orders Call GA. 1-4500.

Famous-Barr Co.'s Silverware Section—
DOWNTOWN, Seventh Floor; CLAYTON, SOUTHTOWN, Third Floor



THE INIMITABLE

"Karastan" Lifetime Treasures in Rugs

349⁵⁰

9x12 ft.

For a lifetime of beauty and wear choose Karastan rugs for your home. They're America's finest power loomed rug. Fashioned in authentic Oriental patterns, glowing and rich colors bring a restful warmth to any room. Styled with the same subtle highlights you find in valuable collectors' rugs . . . the same closely spaced pile, woven through the back for better wear.

Other sizes available on special order

Lanamar Rugs by Karastan

259⁵⁰ 9x12 ft.

Bring a world of beauty and long wear at your feet. Beautiful hues in many patterns to choose from. Other sizes available on special order.

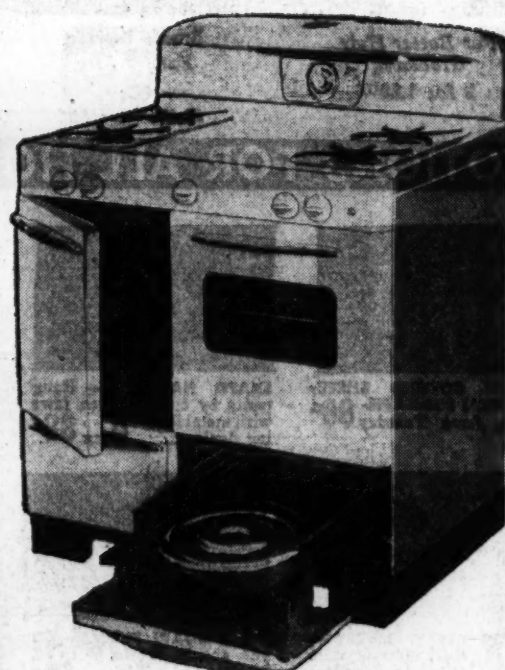
NO DOWN PAYMENT—Convenient Monthly Payments

Recent Cotton Oval Rugs

27x45-In. 3x5-Ft. 4.6x6-Ft.
14⁹⁵ 24⁵⁰ 44⁵⁰

Karastan's charming oval scatter rugs in outstanding floral patterns. Many colors and styles to choose from. Add distinctive smartness to your home at nominal cost.

Famous-Barr Co.'s Rugs—DOWNTOWN, Ninth Floor
CLAYTON and SOUTHTOWN, Third Floor



Sale! 214.75 Value 1954

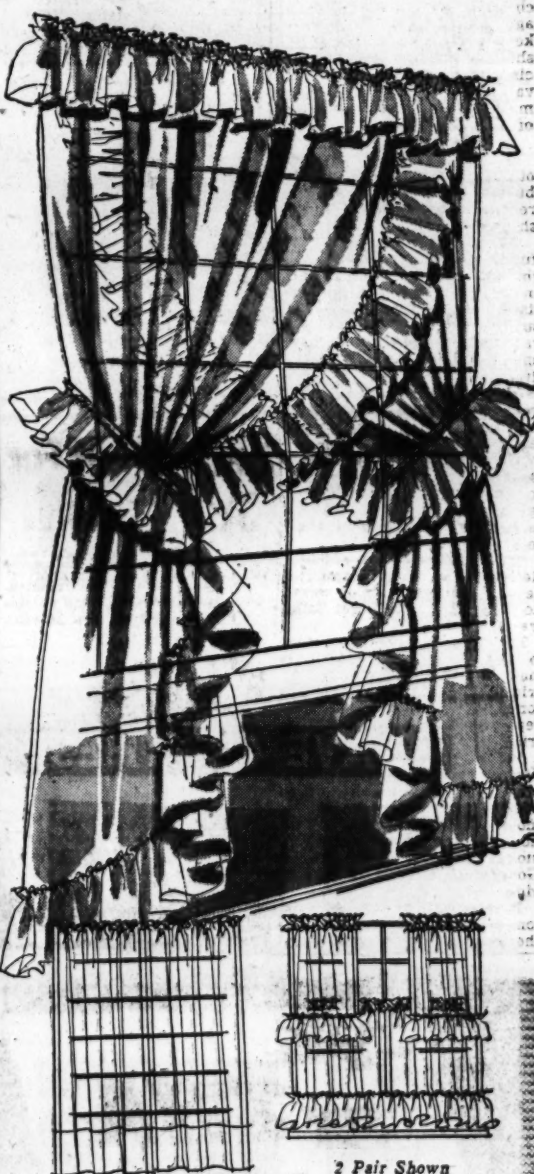
Famed Universal Gas Ranges

179⁹⁸

- Superior Work-Saving, Top-Convenience feature!
- Electric Outlet Minute-Minder and Top-Light!
- Fully Chrome-Plated Heavy-Duty Oven Linings!
- Added Space with Divided Cooking Top!
- New, High-Precision 17-In. Oven and Broiler!
- Glass in Oven Door, with Light!
- Two Extra-Roomy Storage Compartments!
- Engineered and Constructed for City Gas!

NO DOWN PAYMENT
Pay 8.99 Monthly

Famous-Barr Co.'s Gas Appliances—DOWNTOWN, Seventh Floor
CLAYTON and SOUTHTOWN, Third Floor



2 Pair Shown

Sale! Hathaway Deluxe Nylon Curtains

4⁹⁹ 7.98 Value
100-in.x90-in. long

Beautiful, gossamer sheer, nylon curtains at a real saving. Full 2 to 1 ruffles, back hemmed with loop tapes. Require little or no ironing.

Criss Cross Style

7.79 100"x72" — 4.49 15.98 192"x90" — 9.99
7.89 100"x81" — 4.79 24.98 266"x90" — 14.99
11.98 142"x90" — 7.99

Matching Tier Style

2.99 76"x36" — 1.99 Pr. 3.49 76"x45" — 2.29 Pr.
Tailored Style
4.59 82"x72" — 2.89 Pr. 4.79 82"x81" — 3.09 Pr.
4.99 82"x90" — 3.29 Pr.

Mail Orders Filled. Phone Orders Call GA. 1-4500.

Famous-Barr Co.'s Draperies—DOWNTOWN, Sixth Floor
CLAYTON and SOUTHTOWN, Third Floor

Famous - Barr Co.

DOWNTOWN, Sixth & Olive
CLAYTON, Forsyth & Jackson
SOUTHTOWN, Kingshighway & Chippewa

Double Eagle Stamps Tuesday

Shop Tonight in Our 3 Big Stores Tuesday Is Double Eagle Stamp Day

You Get 2 Stamps Instead of the Usual One—Your Stamp Books Fill Twice as Fast

DOWNTOWN STORE HOURS
Monday and Tuesday
9:30 A.M. to 5:30 P.M.
OTHER DAYS
9:30 A.M. to 5:30 P.M.

CLAYTON and SOUTHTOWN
Monday, Thursday & Friday
9:30 A.M. to 9:30 P.M.
OTHER DAYS
9:30 A.M. to 5:30 P.M.

Sale! Starting Tuesday 3 DAYS ONLY!

Toiletries, Notions and Stationery

88c and 1.88

SPECIALY PRICED NEEDS IN DRUGS AND TOILETRIES

 1.00 Size New Woodbury Shampoo 2 for 88c	 1.00 Phillips Milk of Magnesia Tablets Bottle of 200 3 for 1.88	 35c Cloud Soft Facial Tissue Box of 500 Sheets White Only 7 for 1.88*	 15c Soft Toilet Tissue 850 Sheet Roll 17 for 1.88*	 57c Drene Shampoo Medium Size 2 for 88c	 96c Tums Package of 12 Rolls 3 for 1.88	 Trejur Novelty Bubble Bath Several Styles 88c ^(T)	 75c Bayers Aspirin Bottle of 100 2 for 88c
 Suttons Bubble Bath Box of 20 Individual Packettes 88c ^(T)	 89c Arcross Tincture of Green Soap 16-Oz. 3 for 1.88	 1.25 Arcross Bath Bar Box of 4 Jumbo Cakes 88c	 35c Isopropyl Rubbing Alcohol Compound 4 for 88c	 Tide All-Purpose Detergent Large Size 7 for 1.88*	 Vel All-Purpose Detergent Large Size 7 for 1.88*	 Lux Flakes Large Size 7 for 1.88*	 59c Size Mum Cream Deodorant 2 for 88c ^(T)
 89c Halo Shampoo 3 for 1.88	 1.19 Bufferin Bottle of 100 2 for 1.88	 Old Spice Bath Salts 20 for 88c ^(T)	 Sweetheart Soap Regular Size 14 for 88c*	 Woodbury Soap Regular Size 14 for 88c*	 Camay Soap Bath Size 8 for 88c*	 Palmolive Soap Bath Size 8 for 88c*	 Lux Soap Bath Size 8 for 88c*
 63c Gleem Tooth Paste Economy Size 2 for 88c	 63c Colgate Tooth Paste Economy Size 2 for 88c	 59c Wrisley's Cologne Several Fragrances 3 for 88c ^(T)	 89c Vaseline Hair Tonic Large Size 3 for 1.88 ^(T)	 1.00 TMC Double Whip Cleansing Cream 15-Oz. Jar 3 for 1.88 ^(T)	 1.50 Nestles Hair Lite 88c ^(T)	 79c Listerine Antiseptic Mouth Wash 3 for 1.88	 59c Arcross Shower Berets Several Colors 2 for 88c
 Arcross All-Purpose Detergent Giant Package 3 for 1.88*	 59c Arcross Witch Hazel 16-Oz. Bottle 2 for 88c ^(T)	 83c Vitalis For Better Hair Grooming 3 for 1.88 ^(T)	 1.25 Size Bromo Seltzer Family Size 88c	 Schratz Bubble Bath Duo 88c ^(T)	 89c Arcross Mineral Oil 32-Oz. Bottle 3 for 1.88	 1.25 Phenodyne For Relief of Aches and Pains 88c	 2.50 and 2.75 Jeweled Compacts Beautiful Assortment 1.88 ^(T)

*Shipping charges extra beyond our regular truck delivery zone. (T) Plus Federal Tax.

Mail Orders Filled. Phone Orders Call GA. 1-4500

Famous-Barr Co.'s Toiletries—DOWNTOWN, CLAYTON and SOUTHTOWN, Main Floor.

SAVE ON THESE NOTIONS FOR ALL HOMES

 JUMBO GARMENT BAGS —Zipper closure, wine and blue; chintz front 1.88	 CLEANSING TISSUE —500 sheets of white, strong tissue 7 for 1.88	 MUSLIN COVERED SHREDDED FOAM RUBBER PILLOWS , Save Tuesday 88c	 SNAP HANGERS —Hang pants by cuff, wooden jaws with metal locking device 4 for 88c	 IRONING BOARD PAD AND COVER SET —The buttons sink in — Set 88c
 SLEEVE BOARDS —For those hard-to-iron places. With cover 88c	 3 LBS. OF SHREDDED FOAM RUBBER —Fill your own pillows 1.88	 PLASTIC BASKET LINERS —Quilted cuff, fit average size bushel basket 2 for 88c	 J & P COATS THREAD —120 yds. spools. White, 40 to 80, black 40-70 12 for 88c	 PLASTIC PILLOW COVERS —Zipper closure. Perfect for allergy sufferers 2 for 88c
 HAT SHELF BAGS —Plastic with quilted trim. 4 shelves 1.88	 IMPORTED WOODEN SALAD BOWLS —Cherry wood 2 for 88c	 IRONING BOARD COVERS —Elastic bound, fit average size board 2 for 88c	 METAL SKIRT RACKS —Hang 12 skirts in place of one 88c	 PLASTIC SWEATER BAGS —3-in. Gusset, zipper closure 2 for 88c
 TRUNK CASES —Complete with mirror, lock and key. Simulated leather 1.88	 PLASTIC JUMBO BLANKET BAGS —Zip closure, hold 4 blankets 1.88	 PLASTIC COVERED CHAIR PAD SETS —Red, yellow and green. Backs to match Set 88c	 METAL SHOE RACKS —Floor type, hold 9 pairs of shoes neatly 1.88	 CLEAR PLASTIC DINING CHAIR COVERS —4 for 88c
 PLASTIC CHAIR COVERS —30x30x30, protect chair from dust and dirt 1.88	 PLASTIC DRESS OR COAT BAGS —3-in. gusset, 36-in. zipper. Hold 3 dresses or one coat 1.88	 TERRY CLOTH CHAISE LOUNGE COVERS —Fit all sizes of chaise lounges 3.88	 JUMBO GARMENT BAGS —Plastic, quilted trim, tuxedo style 2.88	 PLASTIC SOFA COVERS —30x30x90-in. size. Heavy duty plastic, box type 2.88

OTHER OUTSTANDING NOTIONS VALUES AT 2.88 & 3.88

Mail Orders Filled. Phone Orders Call GA. 1-4500
(T) Plus Federal Tax.

Famous-Barr Co.'s Notions—DOWNTOWN, CLAYTON & SOUTHTOWN, Main Floor

STATIONERY AT SAVINGS

 1.09 GLASS ASH TRAYS —From 3 3/4 to 8 1/4 in. Set of four 88c	 1.00 RUBBER COASTERS —8 in. celluloid carton, assorted colors 88c	 1.25 BOX OF GIFT WRAPPING PAPER —20 sheets, 20x26-in. 88c
 2.49 METAL LUNCH KITS —With thermos bottle 1.88	 1.00 IMPORTED NAPKINS —30 lovely decorated napkins to a box 2 Boxes 88c	 1.19 CARD TABLE COVERS —Plastic cover in two-tone colors 88c
 2.15 COMMERCIAL ENVELOPES —Box of 500, 6 3/4 size. For home or office 1.88	 2.19 AUTOGRAPH HOUNDS —Cloth dog carries friends' names 1.88	 1.48 NAPKINS —1 package of 17x17-in. and 1 pkg. 13x13-in. 250 in each package 88c
 2.50 PIGGY BANKS —Of blue and pink pottery with floral design 1.88	 3.98 WROUGHT IRON PLANTERS —28-in. high with 3 removable plastic flower pots 1.88	 1.98 SMOKE MASTER SETS —Simulated leather ash tray and matching memo box 1.88

Famous-Barr Co.'s Stationery—DOWNTOWN, Main Floor and Main Floor Balcony; CLAYTON and SOUTHTOWN, Main Floor
Mail Orders Filled. Phone Orders Call GA. 1-4500

Customers in St. Louis—those with city service Dial GA. Field 1-4500
Toll-Free numbers for Suburban Customers:

Alton and Wood River	Dial Alton 2-0086
Belleville	Call Adams 3-4654
Collinsville	Dial Collinsville 4-4500
Taylor 1 and 2 Exchange	Dial Wydown 1-4400
Tremont 2 Exchange	Call Wydown 1-4400
Tri-City	Dial Triangle 4-3800
Drexel, Express and Upton Exchange	Dial Upton 4-5480

Fairbanks 1, Lafayette 7, Randolph 4, Thornwell 8, Turner 6 and University 4 Ask Operator for Enterprise 990

Phone Order Board Open Every Weekday Morning at 8:30

You Save on what you Spend When you Save Eagle Stamps

Why scrap free competition?

Competition Serves Consumers Best

In the production of Natural Gas or any other product

Millions of homes like yours have natural gas because more than 8,000 producers compete at great financial risk to find it and get it from the ground. The producers also compete to sell it to the pipelines who bring it to your local gas company.

Now, over the opposition of responsible groups and authorities, Federal price-fixing threatens your long-term gas supply and the very principle of free competitive production.

Read what these representative groups and individuals say:

FEDERAL POWER COMMISSION JEROME K. KUYKENDALL, CHAIRMAN

"We believe that no sound fuel policy can be erected upon such discrimination as presently exists against natural gas and in favor of other competitive fuels... Congress should not single out natural gas as the only one among those fuels over which an artificial ceiling should be placed." March 22, 1955.

THE PRESIDENT'S ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON ENERGY SUPPLIES AND RESOURCES POLICY

"In the interest of a sound fuel policy and the protection of the national defense and consumer interests... we believe the Federal Government should not control the production, gathering, processing or sale of natural gas prior to its entry into an interstate transmission line." February 26, 1955.

LEAGUE OF KANSAS MUNICIPALITIES

"The regulation by the Federal Government of the price of gas sold by independent producers and gatherers is contrary to the public interest including the interests of consumers in the municipalities who are members of this League." December 16, 1954.

AMERICAN NATIONAL CATTLEMEN'S ASSOCIATION

"Gas is an important product of ranch and farm land. This decision... may well be the beginning of laws to regulate all industries in this country, including the livestock industry." January 12, 1955.

AMERICAN FARM BUREAU FEDERATION

"Since the field price of natural gas is adequately regulated by competition we favor legislation providing that field prices of natural gas shall not be regulated by the Federal Power Commission." December 16, 1954.

NATIONAL GRANGE

"The Grange is opposed to permitting the Federal Government to fix the price at which the landowner or producer sells natural gas." November, 1954.

Protect the Public Interest
Through Free Competition

NATURAL GAS

MISSOURI NATURAL GAS
AND OIL RESOURCES
COMMITTEE

E. F. Kendall, Chairman
1816 Federal Reserve Bank Building,
Kansas City, Missouri

Made up of individuals and companies concerned with natural gas and the broader basic issues of a free economy. This Committee believes that it has a responsibility to place the facts before the American people, that they may form a judgment of their own free will.

Captured Soviet Documents Are Exposing Old Kremlin Lies

Papers Under Study in U.S. Show That 1933, Instead of Being Era of Contentment, Was Time of Bloody Repression.

By EDWARD CRANKSHAW

Copyright 1955, the London Observer

LONDON, May 16—The power of censorship is so great in Russia that we are only now beginning to learn the facts about 1933. This is important since there are times when the past can tell us much more about the present than the present itself can tell.

In the Soviet Union, the world was told, 1933 was a good year. It was said to mark the beginning of a new era of prosperity and contentment. The critics of the regime were hard put to it to show that their tales of woe had not been exaggerated. The regime, and Joseph Stalin had triumphantly survived the collectivization and the first five-year plan. Tourists were pouring into the Soviet Union under the aegis of Intourist and returning to say that they saw nothing but the joy of creation. Only the most serious students of Soviet affairs had any idea of what stood behind the "new era."

Actually the collectivization had been a concealed civil war, including bloodshed and oppression and starvation on a monstrous scale. The carrying out of the first five-year plan had involved the sacrifice of a whole generation. Untold suffering had shadowed the vast land.

But in 1933 all was said to be well. The critics found it hard to prove that it was not. Against the triumphant government statistics and the glowing reports of the tourists, his voice counted for nothing. Until the great purges and the "show trials" some years later showed that all was very seriously wrong, he was discredited.

But now the past is rushing forward into the present to his support.

During the war the Germans captured and took away many documents in the Soviet archives. Before the Germans could sort these out and do anything about them they were overrun by the Allies, and the captured Soviet documents found their way into Western hands. Many found their way to Washington. And today, 10 years after the end of the war, these documents, which would normally never have seen the light of day, are being sorted and analyzed, and published by a private research organization, the Rand Corporation.

Among them is a decree signed in 1933 by Stalin as secretary-general of the Communist party of the U.S.S.R. and V. M. Molotov as prime minister of the U.S.S.R. It bears out all that the contemporary critics thought was going on but could not prove.

Oppression of Farmers. This decree admits that even in 1933, long after the battle for the collectivization was supposed to have been won, "harsh measures of repression" were still being used against the peasants, and that mass arrests and mass deportation of peasants and their families were still the order of the day.

It was no longer a question of liquidating the kulaks (wealthy peasants). The kulaks had been done away with long before. And the collectivization had been carried out at the cost of cruel and widespread suffering. The secret order under review opens by referring to this operation:

"The desperate opposition of the kulaks to the collective farm movement of the toiling peasants, an opposition which had developed as far back as 1929, and which took the form of arson and terrorist acts against those working on collectives, made it necessary to resort to mass arrests and harsh measures of repression, in the shape of the mass removal of the kulaks and those acting in their interests to the northern and remote regions" by the Soviet authorities.

The memorandum goes on to say that the struggle nevertheless continued, and in spite of wholesale repressive methods, was still going strong four years later in 1932.

"The wrecking on collective farms and state farms which was revealed in 1932, and widespread mass misappropriation of collective farm and state farm property, demanded the further intensification of repressive measures against kulak elements and saboteurs of every description," it says.

Resistance by Peasants. But here the word kulak is used no longer in its proper sense—to designate a prosperous individual smallholder. The kulaks had all been banished. It is used simply to designate peasants who disliked the collectivization—as it is used to this day, and the importance of this document is the proof it provides that four years after the initial onslaught by the state against the kulaks, the great mass of peasants of all kinds were resisting the collectivization, which was now officially supposed to be complete and successful in every way.

This was in 1933, when all was supposed to be well, and the collectivization a resounding success and an example to the world. Reports of mass arrests, of the ubiquity and arbitrariness of the OGPU (Russian Secret Police Body 1922-34) of the multiplication of forced labor camps were being indignantly denied. And yet here are Stalin and Molotov putting their names to a memorandum which in effect admitted these same accusations.

"Anyone who feels like it, even persons who strictly speaking have no right, make arrests," the memorandum said. "It is not surprising that, where the practice of making arrests has become so debased, organs with the right to make arrests, among them the organs of the OGPU, and, in particular, the militia,

lose their sense of proportion and frequently make arrests on no grounds, following the rule: 'Arrest first, then investigate.'"

To give point to the whole affair, the decree finishes with a firm instruction for the number of people who may be arrested and imprisoned. It is no less arbitrary in character than

the actions of the OGPU themselves. Paragraph I of Part III states that the maximum number of persons to be held in prisons, as distinct from labor camps, must not exceed 400,000. It says that the actual figure is 800,000, which, therefore, must be halved at once. But only to relieve the pressure in the prisons. The surplus 400,000 are not to be relieved. They are to be sent to forced labor camps.

All this was going on when the Soviet Union was being exhibited as a paradise. The lesson is that the critics of the regime were right, the propagandists wrong. It is a lesson which has immediate application for today.

ADVERTISEMENT

How to Hold DENTAL PLATES

More Firmly in Place

Do your false teeth annoy and embarrass by slipping, dropping or wobbling when you eat, laugh or talk? Just spritz a little FASTEETH on your plates. This

shellac (nonsoluble) powder holds dental plates more firmly and more comfortably. No gummy, sticky taste or feeling. Checks "plate odor" (denture breath). Get FASTEETH today at any drug counter.

Soothing Relief for IRRITATED FEET

Mexsana's gentle medication in super-soothing Anhydrous base cools—checks athlete's foot itch. Great for minor rashes. Save on 75¢ size.

A FLOUGH PRODUCT

MEXSANA Medicated Powder

Since 1873...

DIVIDENDS PAID REGULARLY

For Over 82 YEARS

SAVINGS ACCOUNTS INSURED TO \$10,000

By the Oldest Savings & Loan Association in Missouri

Write or Phone for Booklet

LAFAYETTE AND LOAN ASSN.

715 CHESTNUT INCORPORATED 1873 GARfield 1-5845

FREE HOME DEMONSTRATION

NEW HOOVER Constellation

\$5 DOWN DELIVERS EASY TERMS

ONLY \$97.50

• Powerful Motor

750 Watts, AC or DC, Rubber mounted.

• Disposable Dust Bag

Change only 6 times a year.

• Double Stretch Hose

Lightweight, stretches to 13 ft., 9 inches.

• All Attachments

All brushes and nozzles in a handy carry-storage kit.

EVER SEE A VACUUM CLEANER REACH ALL THE WAY UPSTAIRS?

ONLY THE NEW HOOVER Constellation CAN DO IT!

9 A.M. TO 9 P.M. CALL

CH. 1-9038

For FREE Home Demonstration

SPECIALTY FURNITURE CO.

820 FRANKLIN OPEN EVERY NIGHT TILL 9 P.M. 1331 NORTH MARKET

Choose from 19 fabulous designs! Here are just a few (shown 3/4 actual size)

1. QUEEN-SIZE Italian-textured jeweler's bronze with golden-finish wedding band. 1.00"

2. QUEEN-SIZE jeweler's bronze with golden-finish wedding band. 1.00"

3. QUEEN-SIZE jeweler's bronze and black enamel. (Or jeweler's bronze and white enamel.) 2.50"

4. QUEEN-SIZE brocade jeweler's bronze crowned with make-believe diamonds. 4.50"

5. QUEEN-SIZE sterling silver, hand-engraved and jewel-banded. 25.00"

Now! Lanolite Lipstick

in a case so beautiful

you'll invent excuses

to take it out of your purse!

...and you save money because

you'll use it over and over again

with Revlon's new

'Swivel Stick' Refills

Complete lipsticks in themselves!

So easy to use!

No smeary fingertips!

You'll never want to use an ordinary lipstick again, once you discover the excitement of carrying your Lanolite Lipstick in a Revlon FUTURAMA Lipstick Case...with the exclusive new "Swivel-Stick" Refill! From the moment you see these dramatic "Queen-size" cases with their ultra-modern shapes and brilliant jeweler's finishes—nothing will seem so dated as the lipstick now in your purse!

You can own a Futurama Lipstick Case for as little as 1.00*

And you'll use it over and over again...by simply changing the refill (now you can change your Lanolite Lipstick colors as easily as you change your mind!) We think you'll agree...here's the fashion of the future in lipsticks! And it's all yours—today!

Futurama Lipstick Cases, 1.00 to 25.00* PLUS TAX

In lipsticks, color makes the fabulous difference...and Revlon makes the fabulous colors!

©1955 REVLOX PRODUCTS CORP.

NATIONAL FOOD CENTER
STORES GIVE EAGLE
STAMPS ON ALL PUR-
CHASES OF FOODS, LIQUORS, CIGAR-
ETTES OR TOBACCO.

SERVING YOU BETTER

**SAVING YOU MORE
THROUGH EAGLE STAMPS**

**NATIONAL
FOOD CENTER
STORES**

National Food Center's

**MONDAY
TUESDAY
WEDNESDAY
MAY 16-17-18**

**COUPON
OFFER!**



CHEER
2 LGE. PKGS. 39¢

(WITH COUPON BELOW)

COUPON

CHEER
2 LGE. PKGS. 39¢

WITH THIS COUPON

REDEEMABLE AT ANY
NATIONAL FOOD CENTER STORE
Good Only Through Wednesday, May 18th

**CLIP THIS
COUPON**
**OFFER EXPIRES
WEDNESDAY,
MAY 18TH**



**THE NEW INSTANT
JOY 2 Reg. 49¢**



SO RICH IT WHIPS!
Topic
3 TALL CANS 29¢



**1 FREE WITH 3
HILL'S
DOG FOOD**
4 REG. CANS 44¢



**CONTROLLED-ACTION BLEACH
PUREX**

**QUART BOTTLE 19¢
HALF GALLON 35¢
GALLON JUG 55¢**



**Libby's
GREEN
TENDER
PEAS**

2 303 CANS 39¢

WE RESERVE THE RIGHT
TO LIMIT QUANTITIES



**SAVES FLAVOR,
SAVES JUICES**

**25-FT.
ROLL 29¢**

MAN, 82, STRUCK BY AUTOMOBILE, DIES OF INJURIES

**Sister Hurt — Driver
Says Pair Stepped
From Between
Parked Cars.**

John Alt, 4071 Gravois avenue, died at City Hospital early today of injuries suffered when he was struck by an automobile last night as he was crossing Gravois in front of his home.

Alt, 82 years old, a printer, and his sister, Miss Lise Alt, 77, were hit by a machine driven northeast on Gravois by Ben Misbauer, a merchant, 2253 Gravois, police reported.

Miss Alt suffered a back injury and was taken to City Hospital. Misbauer told officers the two pedestrians walked from between parked cars. He applied his brakes but could not avoid the accident, he said.

Young Woman Killed.
Miss Marsha Lee Rushing, 20, of Bunker Hill, Ill., was killed last night and a young woman passenger was hurt when Miss Rushing's automobile failed to make a curve and turned over about a quarter mile north of Wilsonville, on State Highway 138.

The passenger was Miss Ruth Dieselhorst, 18, also of Bunker Hill, who was taken to a Litchfield hospital. Wilsonville is about 50 miles northeast of St. Louis.

Buell Norman, 12, son of Mr. and Mrs. Delmar Norman, 8814 Manchester road, Brentwood, offered a fractured left leg and head injuries today when struck by an automobile as he crossed the street in front of his home, police reported.

Driver of the car said he was Allan Barton Jr., 20 Charlene court, Rock Hill, Ill. The boy came from between two parked cars.

Two women, Mrs. Dorothy P. Avila, 45, and Miss Cora E. Goodman, 51, both of 606 Hickory street, suffered serious injuries early yesterday when they were struck by an automobile as they crossed Twelfth street at Rutger street.

They were taken to City Hospital, where physicians said Mrs. Avila had fractures of both legs and Miss Goodman head injuries. Driver of the machine, identified by police as Ira O. Harrison, 2300 block of South Thirteenth street, was booked on charge of felonious wounding and driving when intoxicated.

Child Falls From Auto.
A 3-year-old child, David Wells, son of Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Wells, 1721 South Eighth street, was in serious condition at City Hospital as a result of injuries suffered when he fell from the rear door of the machine in which he was riding and fell to the pavement.

Mr. and Mrs. Wells, who brought the child to the hospital, said the accident happened late Saturday on U.S. Highway 30 at Cedar Hill, Mo.

Six Alton teen-agers were injured yesterday, one seriously, when their car struck a concrete culvert on Illinois Route 16, about four miles west of Jerseyville. The machine was west-bound when it went out of control, state police said.

Norma Mundy, 17, 447 Ninth street, was taken to Alton Memorial Hospital in serious condition. The other occupants, who were treated at Jersey Community Hospital, were identified by police as follows:

James Neikirk, 17, 632 West Fifth street, the driver; Edward Whyers, 18, 2019 Hazel street; Wanda Wright, 15, 632½ East Broadway; Martha Evans, 15, 816 Arch street, and James Noble, 17, 312 Jefferson avenue.

Charles Coello, 4110 North Florissant avenue, suffered fractures of the spine, left leg and ribs Saturday night when an automobile in which he was riding collided with another at North Broadway and Calvary drive. Coello, 75, is in City Hospital.

Police said he was in an automobile driven by his son, Patrolman John Coello, 3223A Natural Bridge avenue, of the Central district. The driver of the other car, Hubert Gregory, 5907 Cora avenue, told police his brakes failed.

**VON SCHUSCHNIGG HAPPY
ABOUT AUSTRIAN TREATY**

Kurt von Schuschnigg, last chancellor of an independent Austria and now professor of government at St. Louis University, said today he was "very happy" about the signing of the treaty again giving Austria its freedom.

When asked if he plans to return to Austria, von Schuschnigg, who was swept from power by the Nazis in 1938, declared: "I have no plans." He declined to make further comment on the latest developments in his native country.

Julius Raab, present chancellor of Austria, was a dinner guest at the von Schuschnigg home, 424 West Essex avenue, Kirkwood, during Raab's visit to St. Louis last winter.

River Stages

STATIONS	Flood stage in feet	Stage change 7 a.m. to 24 hours later
Kaskaskia, Ill.	16	-0.5
Hannibal, Mo.	16	-0.5
Louisiana, Mo.	15	-0.5
Dan 24-TW, Mo.	23	-1.2
Dan 25-TW, Mo.	23	-1.2
Merita, Ill.	23	-0.5
LaSalle, Ill.	23	-0.5
Peoria, Ill.	23	-0.5
Havana, Ill.	14	-0.5
Beardstown, Ill.	14	-0.5
Graton, Ill.	18	-0.5
Dan 24-TW	23	-1.2
Jefferson City, Mo.	21	-0.5
Lakeview, Mo.	21	-0.5
St. Charles, Mo.	21	-0.5
St. Louis	20	-0.5
Meramec St. Pk.	11	-0.5
Union	14	-0.5
Valley Park	14	-0.5
Chester, Ill.	27	+1.2

STATE C. OF C.S. URGE CONGRESS TO HOLD DEBT CEILING

WASHINGTON, May 16 (UP)—The Council of the State Chambers of Commerce urged today that Congress reject new federal spending programs and refuse an extension beyond June 30 of any increase in the 275-billion-dollar public debt limit.

These are the only two things left to do if the budgets of the next few years are to be balanced and taxes cut, the council said.

It cited "greatly expanded federal aid for highways, federal aid for school construction, and the \$3,500,000,000 request for new foreign aid funds" as examples of big new spending programs now before Congress.

In a study prepared for 31 state and regional Chambers of Commerce, the council warned that approval of these "new

BERG'S SUPER MARKET
4100 EASTON FREE PARKING
PURE LARD... 10c
WITH MEAT PURCHASE

IGA HALVED APRICOTS
FOOD STORES CONSUMER APPROVED
IGA FOOD STORES

BETTER BUYS
NEW **Thet** WASHER
Original Price \$79
Only **\$69**
Long, Easy Terms
Trade In Your Old Washer
OPEN MONDAY TILL 9
CH. 1-2220
Brandt's 904 PINE
Serving the Home Elegantly Since 1902

spending programs this year will cause a renewal of the upturn in federal spending."

The council added that congressional economy action this year is "anything but impressive."

ASSEMBLY VOTES TO CALL EMERGENCY IN SINGAPORE

SINGAPORE, May 16 (UP)—The legislative assembly voted today to reimpose emergency regulations giving police the power to impose a curfew in Singapore.

The vote was 27 to 0 with three abstentions, all members of the People's Action party which was accused during the debate of inciting engineering and industrial strikes and violence in its efforts to overthrow the Government.

W. A. C. Goode, chief secretary of the Singapore Government, opened the day with a demand for imposition of emergency regulations. He outlined the events that led to the bloody riot of Thursday which took the life of United Press correspondent Gene Symonds.

**Now! with
flavor-saver
METAL LID**



**1-LB
CARTON**
Now your favorite cottage cheese in a vacuum-tight flavor-saver carton with a metal lid to lock in all the creamy goodness. Lid easily removed with hook part of a can opener. Re-usable, too, for refrigerator or freezer storage.

Always get the best... get Sealtest

**ST. LOUIS DAIRY COMPANY • 2001 CHESTNUT ST.
Central 1-3900**

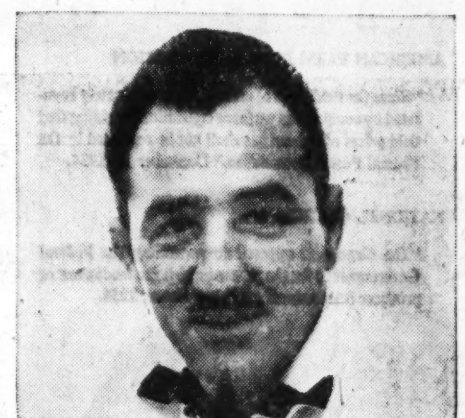
**"We never run out of hot water—for
dishes, laundry, baths. And it costs us
only \$2.95* a month... electrically!"**

**say Mr. and Mrs.
G. J. Di Gennaro,
9431 Romaine,
Overland, Mo.**



MRS. G. J. DI GENNARO

"I decided to try a real hot-water test when our new automatic washer came. I washed clothes and then washed them over again... from 10 o'clock in the morning until 6:30 that night! In all that time, the water never once ran cold. And after I'd finished, there was still enough hot water to do a big load of dishes, too."



MR. G. J. DI GENNARO

"A warm shower means a lot after a hard day's work. And that's when I really enjoy the convenience of our electric water heater. There's always plenty of clear hot water even if the rest of the family has been using it all day. We've found the electric water heater is cleaner in operation than the type we had before... and our bills are always low."

The Di Gennaros are one of more than 42,000 families in the Union Electric area who have switched to flameless water heating. Wouldn't you like to quit worrying about enough hot water—quit running up and down stairs? You can when you have the water heater that's always dependable, always on the job—a flameless electric water heater.

The Low-Cost Flameless Way

Look how little Mr. and Mrs. Di Gennaro paid for electric water heating in 1954:

January.....\$3.80	July.....\$2.22
February.....3.53	August.....2.70
March.....3.65	September.....2.15
April.....3.62	October.....2.34
May.....2.62	November.....2.34
June.....2.57	December.....3.86
Total for year.....\$35.40	
*Monthly average.....2.95	
(Family of four.....53-gallon tank)	



**Buy on the Reddy Credit Plan!
Extra-Easy Terms!**

Live Better Electrically... UNION ELECTRIC

TOASTMASTER WATER HEATERS \$199.95 INSTALLED
G.H. REICH CO. 1502 BIG BEND
INC. ST. 1-6241

KROGER-CUT TENDERAY U.S. CHOICE

ROUND STEAK 69^c LB.

WHOLE U.S. CHOICE

BEEF ROUNDS

Lb. 55^c

FOR HOME FREEZERS
CUT AND WRAPPED IN FREEZER PAPER
FREE OF CHARGE

★ **HEINZ** ★

You know they're good because they're HEINZ!

TOMATO KETCHUP 14-Oz. Btl. 27^c

CHICKEN NOODLE SOUP 2 Cans 35^c



PRICES AND
COUPONS GOOD THRU
WED. NITE, MAY 18

RIGHT TO
LIMIT RESERVED



COUNTRY CLUB PRINT

BUTTER 2

1-Lb.
Pkgs.
With
Coupon

\$1⁰⁰

ADAMS FARM-SWEET

COTTAGE CHEESE

16-Oz.
Ctn.

23^c

GRADE "A" PASTEURIZED, HOMOGENIZED

ADAMS MILK

1/2
Gal.

33^c

COUPON

Save on
COUNTRY CLUB PRINT
BUTTER

2 1-Lb. Pkgs. \$1⁰⁰

With Kroger Coupon
Coupon Expires Wed. Night, May 18th



**KROGER
FROZEN
LEMONADE**

3 12-Oz. Cans 79^c

6 6-Oz. Cans 79^c

FLORIDA MARSH SEEDLESS, 64 Size Checkfull of tart-sweet juice!

GRAPEFRUIT 10

FOR

69^c

MORTON'S FROZEN

POT PIES 3 79^c

Beef, Chicken or Turkey

8 1/2-Oz. Pkgs.

MEXICORN 2 27^c

Whole Kernel Golden Corn With Sweet and Green Peppers!

**DELICIOUS
BUD WAFFLE
SYRUP** 12-Oz. Btl. 25^c

**VESS
BEVERAGES** 3 35^c

The Right Variety of Flavors!

Plus Btl. Dep.

Finest
Quality
Vegetables!



Stokely's
Finest
Foods!

STOKELY'S FINEST. CUT

GREEN BEANS

No. 303
Can

25^c

STOKELY'S FINEST. Whole Kernel

GOLDEN CORN 2

12-Oz.
Cans

35^c

LIQUID BLEACH

CLOROX

Qt.
Btl.

19^c

1/2-GAL.

35^c

GAL.

55^c

AIR RENU

6-Oz.
Btl.

39^c

"Economical Wick-Type Deodorant"

GOLD SEAL

GLASS WAX

Pf.

59^c

Ideal for Mirrors, Glass Tops!

HILL'S

DOG FOOD 2

1-Lb.
Cans

29^c

Finest Quality for Your Pets!

MIGS IN SECOND DOGFIGHT IN TWO DAYS OFF MATSUS

Within 20 Miles of Islands—Eight Jets in Sunday Battle 70 Miles to North.

TAIPEI, Formosa, May 16 (AP)—Communist MIG jets today made their second appearance in two days near the Matsus and clashed with Nationalist propeller planes, the Air Force announced.

Two MIGs bearing down from the north swept to within 20 miles of the islands at the north end of Formosa strait, headquarters said. This was the closest approach Red Chinese jets have made to the Matsus.

The air force said two propeller planes challenged the faster MIGs at 12,000 feet. The MIGs made three passes at the Nationalists in an 11-minute dog fight, a communiqué said.

There was no claim the MIGs were damaged and the communists said the Nationalist planes returned to base.

Eight in Yesterday's Fight. Yesterday, four MIGs tangled with four Nationalist Thunderjets. It was the first time Nationalist jets had met MIGs in combat.

The clash occurred 70 miles north of the Matsus islands, near the Red China mainland 120 miles northwest of Formosa. The Red jets, which Nationalist pilots believed were MIG-17s, thought here to have come from the new Red air base at Luchiao (Lukiao) 220 miles north of Formosa.

Nationalist quarters did not see the appearance of the Red jets as presaging early large scale hostilities in the Formosa strait. They said, however, that the Reds might have calculated on creating fresh concern about the situation in the strait in connection with the projected top-level Big Four conference sometime this summer.

A Nationalist communiqué said yesterday's encounter lasted 10 minutes. It mentioned no damage to either side. It said the nearness of the battle to the Matsus "indicates that enemy air power has gradually moved down south."

The communiqué said four American-made Thunderjets met two MIGs flying eastward at 21,000 feet over the Taishan islands. They exchanged fire for five minutes. Two other MIGs appeared and the fight continued for another five minutes, the communiqué said. All four Nationalist planes returned safe, it added.

Report on Naval Activity. There was no official confirmation of reports that the Nationalist jets were flying cover for warships assigned to shell the Red-held Taishans.

The suspicion that the MIGs came from the Luchiao air base, Red China's biggest, newest and best, was underscored by the Interior Ministry's Tatso news agency today.

It asserted that enough jet fuel to power 5000 jet sorties had been stored at Luchiao. The agency, which claims underground contacts on the mainland, said the fuel came from Romania and had been moved there overland from Shanghai.

The Luchiao base was completed April 2, weeks ahead of the timetable estimated here by round-the-clock work which still goes on at other air bases being expanded closer to Formosa.

Tatso reported another development today at the south end of Formosa strait. It said more than 100 small Communist gunboats had assembled at Tao island, one of the Lamock group at Swatow. The Lamocks lie almost 100 miles southwest of Quemoy, the most southerly of the Nationalist-held offshore islands, and 180 miles west of Formosa.

Tatso said the Reds had set up radar installations and anti-aircraft guns on Tao and built a highway around the island.

HEADS HOTEL ASSOCIATION

Gordon Heiss, general manager of the Mayfair and Lennox Hotels, was elected president of the Missouri Hotel Association at its twenty-eighth convention in Joplin, it was announced today.

John K. Bryan, executive vice president of the Hotel Association of St. Louis, was re-elected secretary of the Missouri association. Harold Koplar, vice president and general manager of the Chase and Park Plaza Hotels, was re-elected Missouri representative on the board of directors of the American Hotel Association.

ADMITS \$1500 LIQUOR THEFT

A man, who said he was R. T. Watson, of the 400 block of North Third street, East St. Louis, has admitted the theft of \$1500 worth of liquor Friday from the Faust Club, 9 North Third, police reported today.

Watson, a Negro, was arrested Saturday after it was reported he attempted to sell liquor to taverns. The loot was recovered after Watson led police to a room in the 300 block of Market street, East St. Louis.

WHY Pay More Than 49¢ to Kill Rats?

STEARNS' contains HM-75, rat lure. Kills both black & brown rats. Not all products do. Kills roaches, waterbugs, too. Used 76 years. 49¢

STEARNS'
ELECTRIC RAY & ROACH PASTE

14th Blast Winds Up Three-Month Atomic Test Series in Nevada

Explosion Yesterday One of Largest at Yucca Flat—Underwater Detonation 'Within Few Days' in Pacific Ocean.

LAS VEGAS, Nev., May 16 (AP)—The longest, most diversified atomic test series yet held—14 blasts in three months—is over, but United States nuclear weapon experts are looking forward to an imminent underwater detonation off the coast of California.

The Pacific test will be in charge of the Navy, and, for the first time, apparently no top Atomic Energy Commission scientist will be on hand.

Barring weather delays, the nuclear depth charge test is scheduled early this week. Surprisingly, Dr. Alvin C. Graves, the AEC's test chief, left for his home at Los Alamos, N. M.—and not the Pacific—after yesterday's closing blast at Yucca flat.

Both Dr. Graves and test manager James Reeves hailed the 1955 Nevada series as "entirely successful" and "a major contribution" to the arms program.

From an AEC spokesman came an indication that the same winds which delayed the final test here probably had foiled the Navy's attempt to set off the underwater shot earlier. Many of the units of Joint Task Force 7, commanded by submarine warfare expert R. Adm. C. B. Momsen, are believed to be in position at sea for the test.

The Defense Department, announcing the test May 9, said it would take place "within a few days." The test area was described as several hundred miles from the closest land and completely clear of fishing grounds and shipping lanes.

The test is for the purpose of obtaining information vital to defense against submarine attack.

Yesterday's Nevada blast—perhaps the last here for two years—was one of the largest in the series. The force was estimated at 35 kilotons, or 35,000 tons of TNT, more than 1½ times the normal A-bomb's strength.

It shook Indian Springs, 35 miles away. The control point, 14 miles back of the 500-foot blast tower, received a very sharp crack. Ploche, Nev., 100 miles northeast, got a roll, but the blast was barely heard in Las Vegas, 75 miles southeast.

Two supersonic F100 Super Sabre jets simulated bomb runs

just before the big blast. Ninety aircraft took part, bringing to 2600 the number of sorties flown in the series by Air Force, Navy and Marine planes.

Besides the F100s, B57s and F94 Starfires made their nuclear debuts in the tests. The 1955 series included Operation Cue, the biggest Civil Defense test in history; the detonation of an atomic air missile prototype at an altitude of six miles; an underground blast, and a major test of Army equipment and various surfaces, including an artificial lake.

The code name for the series—Operation Teapot—pointed out the emphasis on smaller, more precise nuclear weapon. Large

29 INJURED, AUTO PLOWS INTO LINE OF AIR FORCE TRAINEES WHEN AUTO STRIKES BRIDGE

SAN ANTONIO, Tex., May 16 (AP)—An automobile plowed into a formation of basic trainees marching to KP duty at Lackland Air Force Base before dawn yesterday, injuring 29.

Nine were hospitalized with fractures. The others were treated for minor injuries. Airman third class Roger K. Simpson was listed as the driver. He said darkness and light mist kept him from seeing the men until it was too late.

Authorities said Simpson was not speeding. None of the seriously injured was from the St. Louis area.

Bonn, Thailand Initial Accord. BONN, May 16 (AP)—West Germany and Thailand have initiated an agreement on economic and technical co-operation, the Economics Ministry announced today. Details were not published.

hydrogen weapons are tested only in mid-Pacific. The parting shot was the forty-fifth in five Nevada series, and the forty-sixth in the continental United States.

WANT LOW-COST COMFORT COOLING?

See 'Mr. B'... your Bryant Home Comfort Dealer

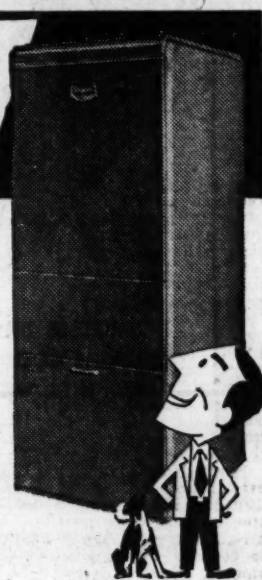
Tired of summer heat? Then plan for complete comfort cooling with a Bryant "Command-Air" Home Conditioner. Bryant gives you more for your cooling dollar. Installs beside your present furnace... requires no expensive changes in your present ductwork. Cools... Ventilates... Circulates... Dehumidifies and Cleans the Air in every room. Call today for your FREE COOLING COMFORT SURVEY.

bryant HOME AIR CONDITIONERS

Welsch FURNACE CO.
5601 MANCHESTER
MI. 7-1000

60 Years in the Same Location
"Largest installer of Bryant Equipment in the St. Louis area."

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY



NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

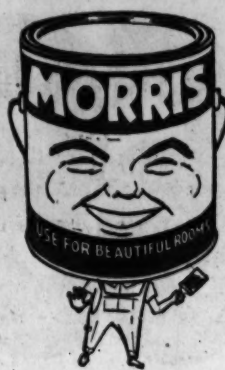
NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

NO DOWN PAYMENT
36 MONTHS TO PAY

estate, appraised at \$6,808,080 last December. It was to be held in trust until he was 35. Four nieces and a nephew now may share in the \$3,400,000.

Baughman, a Kansas State College student whose home was at Liberal, Kan., was alone in the car. Officers said he was traveling at high speed and apparently fell asleep. He was unmarried.



MEET A REAL PAL AT paint-up TIME THIS SPRING! MORRIS PAINT

Morris paints are easy to use. You don't have to be a magician to transform your home into a decorator's dream when you use Morris paint.

HUNDREDS OF BEAUTIFUL NEW COLORS!

RUBBER BASE PAINT
100% pure latex in the 1955 House & Garden colors. Apply with brush or roller.
1.69 qt.

MATCHING COLORS
Have matching woodwork... in soft Mellow Lustre tones. Highly scrubbable.
1.69 qt.

HOUSE PAINT
For a bright, white house. Self-cleaning and wears for years.
5.25 gal.

EXTERIOR PRIMER
Give proper preparation to new exterior surfaces with Morris Prime Kote.
6.25 gal.

MASONRY FINISH
Ideal for all masonry surfaces inside and out. Exciting new colors.
6.80 gal.

SCREEN ENAMEL
Use Morris sun-fast screen paint for long-lasting beauty.
98¢ qt.

POURCH PAINT
Protect and beautify your porch and steps with durable Morris SYN-KOTE.
1.80 qt.

WELLSTON
5715 Canyon
EV. 1-2858

AT VIRGINIA
3224 Monroe
FL. 1-5393

WEST
5111 Kappa
FD. 7-3500

JENNINGS
2519 W. Florissant
CD. 1-7024

LEWIS
7278 Manchester
ST. 1-2370

AT VIRGINIA
3224 Monroe
FL. 1-5393

WEST
5111 Kappa
FD. 7-3500

JENNINGS
2519 W. Florissant
CD. 1-7024

LEWIS
7278 Manchester
ST. 1-2370

AT VIRGINIA
3224 Monroe
FL. 1-5393

WEST
5111 Kappa
FD. 7-3500

JENNINGS
2519 W. Florissant
CD. 1-7024

LEWIS
7278 Manchester
ST. 1-2370

AT VIRGINIA
3224 Monroe
FL. 1-5393

WEST
5111 Kappa
FD. 7-3500

JENNINGS
2519 W. Florissant
CD. 1-7024

LEWIS
7278 Manchester
ST. 1-2370

AT VIRGINIA
3224 Monroe
FL. 1-5393

WEST
5111 Kappa
FD. 7-3500

JENNINGS
2519 W. Florissant
CD. 1-7024

LEWIS
7278 Manchester
ST. 1-2370

AT VIRGINIA
3224 Monroe
FL. 1-5393

WEST
5111 Kappa
FD. 7-3500

JENNINGS
2519 W. Florissant
CD. 1-7024

LEWIS
7278 Manchester
ST. 1-2370

AT VIRGINIA
3224 Monroe
FL. 1-5393

WEST
5111 Kappa
FD. 7-3500

JENNINGS
2519 W. Florissant
CD. 1-7024

LEWIS
7278 Manchester
ST. 1-2370

AT VIRGINIA
3224 Monroe
FL. 1-5393

WEST
5111 Kappa
FD. 7-3500

JENNINGS
2519 W. Florissant
CD. 1-7024

New! Space-Saving Laundromat 25 with the New Way to Wash!

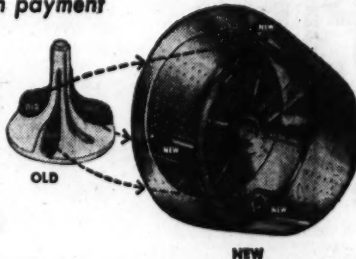
- Washes Full-Size Load • Only 25" Wide
- Fully Automatic • It's Portable, too

Westinghouse Laundromat 25

ONLY \$199 A WEEK
after small down payment

Imagine a full family-size automatic washer that fits even the tiniest of kitchens and can be built in or used as a portable! That's the new Westinghouse Laundromat* 25 Automatic Washer.

And there's no old-fashioned, center-post agitator in this compact beauty—it uses the famous Westinghouse New Way To Wash. Vanes are built into the sides of the washbasket. As the basket revolves, clothes are flushed in wash water, lifted, turned, tumbled back for another thorough washing—repeated 64 times a minute. Your positive assurance of cleaner, brighter clothes—any time, every time!



BUILD IT IN—if you like. Only 25" wide, it can be easily adapted for a handsome, permanent under-counter installation. A special extender permits the control dial to be operated from the front.

SAVES WATER! This new Laundromat actually uses less water than any other automatic washer. You save on both hot and cold water!

5-Year Guarantee on Power Packed Drive!

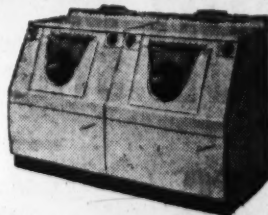
AMERICA'S FAVORITE TWINS

Westinghouse De Luxe Laundromat and Electric Dryer

A complete home laundry in handsome matching units. Westinghouse De Luxe Laundromat with New Way To Wash that gets clothes cleaner. Westinghouse Electric Dryer cuts ironing time in half with patented direct air flow system. See them at your Westinghouse Dealer's today.

IN COLOR!

Westinghouse Laundromats and Dryers are available in white and gay Holiday Colors—Sunshine Yellow and Cascade Aqua. Also two-tone combinations! Westinghouse Electric Corporation, Electric Appliance Div., Mansfield, O.



YOU CAN BE SURE... IF IT'S Westinghouse

Every week be sure to see WESTINGHOUSE STUDIO ONE... CBS-TV

SAW-4400

PORTABLE: Roll it into the kitchen, do a washing, hide it away in closet or utility room. Caster kit available as an accessory.

ARCHBISHOP OF YORK REPORTED IMPROVING

YORK, England, May 16 (AP)—Dr. Cyril Garbett, ailing 80-year-old Archbishop of York had a "good night and his improvement is well maintained," his doctors reported today.

Dr. Garbett, second ranking prelate of the Church of England, underwent an operation Saturday for an intestinal obstruction. His condition earlier had given rise to some anxiety.

The archbishop is resting at his Bishopthorpe palace here.

GIRL, 12, GETS HANDWRITTEN ANSWER FROM CHURCHILL

GARDEN CITY, N.Y., May 16 (UP)—Kathleen Booth Orban, 12 years old, wrote Winston Churchill a letter last month wishing him a "wonderful vacation" and inviting him for a cup of tea on his next visit to the United States.

Saturday she received a handwritten answer. It said: "Thank you so much for your kind message. It gave me much pleasure."

It was signed "Winston S. Churchill."

VIET NAM ARMY ABSORBS PRIVATE GUARD OF BAO DAI

Diem in Dalat for Ceremony — Takes Over Crown Domains—Ex-Emperor Jeered.

DALAT, South Viet Nam, May 16 (AP) — Premier Ngo Dinh Diem presided in Dalat today over ceremonies marking the completion of free Viet Nam's territorial and military unity.

He left Saigon for the first time since the political and military crisis broke in mid-March to receive an oath of loyalty from the newly abolished Imperial Guard and commemorate the turning over of ex-Emperor Bao Dai's crown domains, or mountain provinces, to the government.

The Imperial Guard, whose officers and noncoms voted last Friday to ask that its designation be changed, became the last important South Viet Name military force to be integrated into the national army. Stripped of their colorful insignia, the guardsmen formally became the Forty-first and Forty-second Infantry Divisions of the army in a public repudiation of their royal chief before thousands of cheering persons in the absentee chief of state's former summer home.

Crowd Cheers Premier.

"Down with Bao Dai!" the crowd shouted. "Down with the Vietminh! Long live Ngo Dinh Diem!"

The crown domains, which were headed by a French administrator, have been government property for slightly more than a month, but this was Diem's first ceremonial observance of the fact. The last vestige of French political control in the south was wiped out with the transfer.

Diem was accompanied by Gen. Le Van Ty, his chief of staff, in reviewing the old Imperial Guard.

He told the welcoming throng of several thousand that he wanted to preside personally, over the transfer ceremony, despite his many duties, to "mark the importance of this day."

"The events of the past few weeks in the capital have demonstrated in undisputed fashion that, despite the blackmail of civil war forced upon it, our people gave proof of a national conscience more vigorous than ever before," he said.

While the ceremonies were taking place, events north and south of the Seventeenth Parallel reminded Viet Nameses that their country still is divided by the terms of the Geneva armistice agreements.

'Passage to Freedom' Operation Ended by U.S. Navy Off Indochina

Transports 310,000 of 800,000 as Vietminh Harassed Refugees, Persecuted Catholics — Lt. Dooley's Heroic Role.

By LARRY ALLEN

ABOARD THE GENERAL BREWSTER, May 16 (AP)—The United States Navy ended its "passage to freedom" operation off northern Indochina today.

A message to this Navy transport from transports off the tip of Do Son peninsula, 18 miles southeast of the now Communist Vietminh seaport of Haiphong, said tersely: "The evacuation of the Haiphong perimeter by U.N.J. States ships is completed."

The dispatch added that 20 more Viet Nameses who managed at the last hour to escape the Vietminh had been taken aboard the French ship Cheliff.

American transports had remained in the vicinity of Haiphong and Do Son as long as permitted under the Geneva treaty to make sure all Viet Nameses who chose to escape Communist rule would have a passage to freedom to South Viet Nam.

500 on Last Transport.

The Brewster is carrying 500 Viet Nameses. They are the last of the more than 800,000 evacuated from northern Indochina since the Vietminh started taking control last fall of territory surrendered by the French as the price for peace.

The Brewster is scheduled to disembark the refugees and 1900 French Algerian soldiers — the last to leave Haiphong — in Saigon Tuesday afternoon.

Of the total evacuated, the American Navy's "passage to freedom" operation accounted for more than 310,000. The rest reached Saigon in French ships, coastal steamers, sampans and junks.

Probably tens of thousands more Viet Nameses would have left North Viet Nam but for threats and repressive measures instituted by the Vietminh. Continuing internal strife in South Viet Nam also may have caused some to wait too long before making up their minds to flee.

Lt. Dooley's Aided Thousands.

Scores of refugees who reached American ships since the Vietminh started taking over territory from the French sought out a young Navy doctor, Lt. Thomas A. Dooley, of St. Louis.

In less than a year Dooley learned the Viet Name language and, like a modern Dr. Livingstone, ministered to their myriad illnesses including cholera, dysentery, trachoma and chronic malnutrition. Today he is known to tens of thousands of Viet Nameses whom he has helped shepherd to freedom. The Viet Name government awarded him the high decoration of the National Order of Viet Nam.

Dooley was aboard one of the American ships today but he will soon return to his regular base at Naval Hospital in Yokosuka, Japan.

Dooley told newsmen there was no question but that the

Vietminh had forcibly restrained Viet Nameses from fleeing. He also said there was documented evidence that the Vietminh have brutally tortured young Viet Nameses whom they caught attempting to reach American ships. The Reds also are making life difficult for Catholics.

Dooley added that evidence recently disclosed that the Vietminh burned at the stake a young Viet Name who led a Catholic youth movement in Vietminh territory in 1953.

(Lt. Dooley, a 28-year-old graduate of St. Louis University School of Medicine is the son of Mrs. Thomas A. Dooley, 4402 McPherson avenue.)

Anti-Catholic Campaign.

Reliable sources said the Vietminh mined roads and beaches over which refugees would have to pass to reach American ships.

There are indications that a Vietminh anti-Catholic campaign is underway, aimed particularly against priests who urged Viet Nameses to flee Communism. Refugees told of priests being restricted in movements, of being thrown into jail and of undergoing long hours of physical torture.

Refugees said the Vietminh have not yet closed any Cath-

olic churches in territory they absorbed from the French. But the Vietminh have been ordering Viet Nameses to attend political meetings at hours they would normally be in church.

One of the ships en route to Saigon is the coastal steamer

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH Mon., May 16, 1955 5B

Ville de Haiphong. Its star passenger is Gen. Rene Cogeny, long the French commander in northern Indochina. With him went his dozen headquarters staff.

Earlier he had told troops that they had not lost the war—that it was done in diplomatic maneuvering at Geneva.

BROWN'S
1717 BRENTWOOD
OPEN 9 TO 9 DAILY

Lynn's
DOWNTOWN
SOUTH AND DELMAR
OPEN 9 TO 9 DAILY

COUPON

MIRACLE WHIP
SALAD DRESSING

39¢

WITH THE PURCHASE OF \$1.50 OF OTHER MERCH.

COUPON EXPIRES WED., MAY 18TH

BIG VALUE

COFFEE **lb. 69¢**

VAC. PACK TIN LIMIT

PEVELY CREAMED

COTTAGE CHEESE **1-Lb. 21¢**

STEWING HENS **3-3 1/2 Avg. Lb. 39¢**

LYNN DOWNTOWN ONLY

CHUCK ROAST **Lb. 29¢**

QUALITY GOOD—GRADE A DEPT.

DRUG & BEAUTY AIDS SUPPLIED BY M. G. DRUG SALES CO.

SPECIAL **SAVE 29¢**

Chlorodont **2 for 69¢**

DESTROYS MOUTH ODOR INSTANTLY

Feel Better—Take

PHILLIPS MILK OF MAGNESIA

43¢

55¢ LIQUID OR TABLETS

the **RIGHT** refreshment

RIGHT... in Taste

RIGHT... when Relaxing

RIGHT... for Your Family

Comedy... drama... sports... your favorite TV show is even more enjoyable while you're refreshing with delicious Vess soda. For mixers, for thirst-quenching flavor variety, Vess is the **RIGHT** refreshment.

VESS

For **ANY** Occasion...

The RIGHT Variety of Flavors

BILLION BUBBLE BEVERAGES

RAPP'S SUPER MARKETS

RIGHT RESERVED TO LIMIT

PEVELY OR SEALTEST

HOMOGENIZED

MILK

25¢

HALF-GAL. CARTON WITH THIS COUPON

COUPON

PEVELY OR SEALTEST HOMOGENIZED

MILK **25¢** With This Coupon

THIS COUPON GOOD ONLY AT RAPP'S SUPER MARKETS MON., TUES. and WED. MAY 16, 17, and 18, 1955. WITH THE PURCHASE OF \$1.00 OR MORE OF ANY MEATS, VEGETABLES, GROCERIES.

COUPON ITEMS EXEMPT — LIMIT 1 CARTON

COUPON

ANGEL FOOD CAKE **35¢**

LARGE, FLUFFY, 13-EGG RECIPE EACH

Pevely Super-Test ICE CREAM

ASSORTED FLAVORS

89¢

1/2 GAL

CHICKEN OF THE SEA

Chunk Tuna

87¢

3 NO. 1/2 CANS

ARGO

Corn Starch

16-Oz. Box **15¢**

Clorox Bleach

Quart **17¢**

Fred P. Rapp's Enriched

White Bread

16-Oz. Loaf 20-Oz. Loaf **13¢ 17¢**

FOLGER'S Instant Coffee

4-Oz. Jar **1 15**

HAPPY HOUR

COFFEE **69¢**

1-LB. VACUUM CAN

ALL POPULAR BRANDS

BEER **\$2 59**

CASE 24 BTLs. (PLUS DEPOSIT)

ILLINI—In Non-return Bottles

SODA • Root Beer • Cola • Black Cherry • Orange **2 24-Oz. Btls. 25¢**

DURKEE'S—Yellow Quarters

MARGARINE **25¢**

1-Lb. Ctn.

10 TO 12 LB. AVERAGE—OVEN READY—FULLY DRESSED & DRAWN

HEN TURKEYS **49¢**

LB.

NINE RAPP'S SUPERS—CONVENIENTLY LOCATED—OPEN 'TIL 10 P.M.

WATSON AT ARSENAL	6800 NATURAL BRIDGE	835 LEMAY FERRY ROAD Between Bayless and Telegraph Roads	8455 GRAVOIS ROAD	HIGHWAY 67 AT JENNINGS RD.
BIG BEND AT HOOVER	8707 ST. CHARLES ROCK ROAD		NORTH & SOUTH AT DELMAR	BELLEFONTAINE & CHAMBERS RD.

3 TIE FOR FATHER'S AWARD, EACH HAS 12 DAUGHTERS

NEW YORK, May 16 (UP)—Three fathers have tied for the National Father's Day Committee award to the father with the most living daughters—each has 12.

Wardle Cleveland Sparks, 62 years old, Cincinnati, will be presented with his award today in a ceremony at his home. His daughters range in age from 5 to 27 years. He also has five sons.

Anniversary Sale!
Bergins Colors
Tartan suits now on living room, bedroom, dining, breakfast sets, occasional chairs and rockers.
Pillows, Refrigerators, ranges, televisions, tables of all kinds.
SLOAN'S 5619 DELMAR
Free Parking in rear, no cartage

Edward J. Bartels of Dyersville, Ia., was presented with his award yesterday. His 12 girls range in age from seven years to 28. He also has three sons.

Early Swanson of Randolph, Miss., was the third winner. Besides his daughters from 3 to 33 years of age, he has eight sons.

GIVE A FISH FRY TO RAISE FUNDS

OATES COMM.CO.

PRE-COOKED BREADED FISH FILLETS (4-OZ., 2-OZ. OR 1-OZ. SIZE)

PRE-COOKED (OIL BLANCHED) OR FRESH FRENCH FRIES

COLE SLAW (Chopped or Shredded)

SHORTENING 50-LB. TINS

CE 1-5344

1436 NORTH BROADWAY

U.S. VETERANS BACK FROM ELBE REUNION IN RUSSIA

NEW YORK, May 16—Nine American Army veterans of World War II returned yesterday from a five-day reunion in Moscow with Russian veterans they met at the Elbe river in Germany 10 years ago. They described the trip as successful and said they hoped the reunion would become an annual affair, held alternately in this country and Russia.

Joseph Polowsky of Chicago, secretary of the American Veterans of the Elbe river link-up, said the group arrived in Moscow early on May 9, had a reunion that day with nine Russian veterans of the Elbe river meeting, and in the next four days went sightseeing.

Among other things, they visited the Kremlin, the Lenin museum, a collective farm, the Pravda plant and a synagogue, but had no contact "with the people themselves," Polowsky said.

Bonn Delegation to Yugoslavia. BONN, May 16 (AP)—A West German parliamentary delegation left today for a week's good will visit to Yugoslavia. It consisted of the president of the Bundestag (lower house), Eugen Gerstenmaier, and 10 deputies.

HALF SLIPS
Ladies' cotton slips.
Shadow panel. Ruffled lace trim. Reg. \$1.
KRESGE'S DOWNTOWN 4th & Washington 87¢

FILL YOUR WANTS FROM WANT ADS

BUSINESS SETS NEW VOLUME RECORD IN 1955

Produces at Annual Rate of 370 Billions in First Months—Previous Mark in 1953.

WASHINGTON, May 16 (UP)—American business turned out a record volume of goods and services in the first three months of this year, the Department of Commerce reported yesterday.

It said the gross national product hit a record annual rate of 370 billion dollars, due chiefly to new highs in auto purchases and home building. This compared with the previous record rate of 369 billion set in the second quarter of 1953.

The gross national product is the sum of total goods and services produced. It reflects such things as personal income, dividends and consumer spending.

In New York, Chairman John J. Sparkman (Dem.), Alabama, of the Senate Small Business Committee complained, however, that small business is not enjoying its full share of expanded production. He called for more rigid enforcement of the anti-trust laws.

Higher Than Estimates. The business figures issued by the Commerce Department were revised upwards from previous preliminary estimates. The earlier estimates put the gross national product at an annual rate of 369 billions, the same as the 1953 record.

The annual rate set in the first quarter was eight billion dollars higher than in the final quarter of 1954 and fourteen billion dollars higher than in the first three quarters of last year.

While auto buying was at record levels, new cars in dealers hands also rose in January, February and March. This increase was the main factor in a "small" rise in business inventories, the Department said.

Personal income and consumer spending also reached record annual rates in the first quarter.

Personal income rose to an annual rate of \$292,700,000,000 before taxes and \$260,600,000,000 after taxes. The latter figure was \$4,700,000,000 higher than in the previous quarter.

Wage and salary income regained the peak reached in the fall of 1953, the Department said. The sharpest increase was in durable goods manufacturing where payrolls declined last year with unemployment.

Consumer spending reached an annual rate of 242 billions in the quarter, four billion higher than in the last quarter of 1954 and eleven and a half billions higher than in the first quarter of 1954.

Private investment other than business inventories rose one billion to an annual rate of fifty-two billions, near 1953 summer levels.

Federal spending was unchanged but a slight increase in state and local government spending brought total government outlays to an annual rate of \$74,500,000,000 a year.

JULIUS B. CRONHEIM DIES, OFFICER OF FULTON MILLS

Julius B. Cronheim, vice president and a director of the Fulton Bag and Cotton Mills, died yesterday of a heart attack. Mr. Cronheim, 69 years old, lived at 709 South Skinner boulevard.

Funeral services will be tomorrow at the Rindskopf undertaking establishment, 5216 Delmar boulevard. Burial will be in Mt. Sinai Cemetery.

Surviving are his wife, Mrs. Emily Cronheim, and a son, Richard B. Cronheim, both of St. Louis, three brothers and a sister, all of Atlanta, Ga., and a brother of Birmingham, Ala.

NOTICE TO VOTERS SPECIAL ELECTIONS

Pursuant to Ordinance 47519 of the City of St. Louis, in the State of Missouri, approved April 26, 1955, and the Resolution adopted by the Board of Election of the City of St. Louis, in the State of Missouri, on April 20, 1955, we, the undersigned, give notice that

will be held Thursday, May 26, 1955, at the various polling places in the said City of St. Louis between the hours of 6:00 o'clock a.m. and 7:00 o'clock p.m. of said date, at which time there will be submitted to the qualified electors of the City of St. Louis, and the proposition contained in said Resolution of the Board of Election of the City of St. Louis.

We, the undersigned, do hereby further give notice that the polling places of the 782 precincts of the City of St. Louis at which the aforesaid Special Elections will be held, will be located as follows:

- | |
|---|
| 1-4023 West Florissant Av.
1-4024 West Florissant Av.
1-4025 West Florissant Av.
1-4026 West Florissant Av.
1-4027 West Florissant Av.
1-4028 West Florissant Av.
1-4029 West Florissant Av.
1-4030 West Florissant Av.
1-4031 West Florissant Av.
1-4032 West Florissant Av.
1-4033 West Florissant Av.
1-4034 West Florissant Av.
1-4035 West Florissant Av.
1-4036 West Florissant Av.
1-4037 West Florissant Av.
1-4038 West Florissant Av.
1-4039 West Florissant Av.
1-4040 West Florissant Av.
1-4041 West Florissant Av.
1-4042 West Florissant Av.
1-4043 West Florissant Av.
1-4044 West Florissant Av.
1-4045 West Florissant Av.
1-4046 West Florissant Av.
1-4047 West Florissant Av.
1-4048 West Florissant Av.
1-4049 West Florissant Av.
1-4050 West Florissant Av.
1-4051 West Florissant Av.
1-4052 West Florissant Av.
1-4053 West Florissant Av.
1-4054 West Florissant Av.
1-4055 West Florissant Av.
1-4056 West Florissant Av.
1-4057 West Florissant Av.
1-4058 West Florissant Av.
1-4059 West Florissant Av.
1-4060 West Florissant Av.
1-4061 West Florissant Av.
1-4062 West Florissant Av.
1-4063 West Florissant Av.
1-4064 West Florissant Av.
1-4065 West Florissant Av.
1-4066 West Florissant Av.
1-4067 West Florissant Av.
1-4068 West Florissant Av.
1-4069 West Florissant Av.
1-4070 West Florissant Av.
1-4071 West Florissant Av.
1-4072 West Florissant Av.
1-4073 West Florissant Av.
1-4074 West Florissant Av.
1-4075 West Florissant Av.
1-4076 West Florissant Av.
1-4077 West Florissant Av.
1-4078 West Florissant Av.
1-4079 West Florissant Av.
1-4080 West Florissant Av.
1-4081 West Florissant Av.
1-4082 West Florissant Av.
1-4083 West Florissant Av.
1-4084 West Florissant Av.
1-4085 West Florissant Av.
1-4086 West Florissant Av.
1-4087 West Florissant Av.
1-4088 West Florissant Av.
1-4089 West Florissant Av.
1-4090 West Florissant Av.
1-4091 West Florissant Av.
1-4092 West Florissant Av.
1-4093 West Florissant Av.
1-4094 West Florissant Av.
1-4095 West Florissant Av.
1-4096 West Florissant Av.
1-4097 West Florissant Av.
1-4098 West Florissant Av.
1-4099 West Florissant Av.
1-4100 West Florissant Av.
1-4101 West Florissant Av.
1-4102 West Florissant Av.
1-4103 West Florissant Av.
1-4104 West Florissant Av.
1-4105 West Florissant Av.
1-4106 West Florissant Av.
1-4107 West Florissant Av.
1-4108 West Florissant Av.
1-4109 West Florissant Av.
1-4110 West Florissant Av.
1-4111 West Florissant Av.
1-4112 West Florissant Av.
1-4113 West Florissant Av.
1-4114 West Florissant Av.
1-4115 West Florissant Av.
1-4116 West Florissant Av.
1-4117 West Florissant Av.
1-4118 West Florissant Av.
1-4119 West Florissant Av.
1-4120 West Florissant Av.
1-4121 West Florissant Av.
1-4122 West Florissant Av.
1-4123 West Florissant Av.
1-4124 West Florissant Av.
1-4125 West Florissant Av.
1-4126 West Florissant Av.
1-4127 West Florissant Av.
1-4128 West Florissant Av.
1-4129 West Florissant Av.
1-4130 West Florissant Av.
1-4131 West Florissant Av.
1-4132 West Florissant Av.
1-4133 West Florissant Av.
1-4134 West Florissant Av.
1-4135 West Florissant Av.
1-4136 West Florissant Av.
1-4137 West Florissant Av.
1-4138 West Florissant Av.
1-4139 West Florissant Av.
1-4140 West Florissant Av.
1-4141 West Florissant Av.
1-4142 West Florissant Av.
1-4143 West Florissant Av.
1-4144 West Florissant Av.
1-4145 West Florissant Av.
1-4146 West Florissant Av.
1-4147 West Florissant Av.
1-4148 West Florissant Av.
1-4149 West Florissant Av.
1-4150 West Florissant Av.
1-4151 West Florissant Av.
1-4152 West Florissant Av.
1-4153 West Florissant Av.
1-4154 West Florissant Av.
1-4155 West Florissant Av.
1-4156 West Florissant Av.
1-4157 West Florissant Av.
1-4158 West Florissant Av.
1-4159 West Florissant Av.
1-4160 West Florissant Av.
1-4161 West Florissant Av.
1-4162 West Florissant Av.
1-4163 West Florissant Av.
1-4164 West Florissant Av.
1-4165 West Florissant Av.
1-4166 West Florissant Av.
1-4167 West Florissant Av.
1-4168 West Florissant Av.
1-4169 West Florissant Av.
1-4170 West Florissant Av.
1-4171 West Florissant Av.
1-4172 West Florissant Av.
1-4173 West Florissant Av.
1-4174 West Florissant Av.
1-4175 West Florissant Av.
1-4176 West Florissant Av.
1-4177 West Florissant Av.
1-4178 West Florissant Av.
1-4179 West Florissant Av.
1-4180 West Florissant Av.
1-4181 West Florissant Av.
1-4182 West Florissant Av.
1-4183 West Florissant Av.
1-4184 West Florissant Av.
1-4185 West Florissant Av.
1-4186 West Florissant Av.
1-4187 West Florissant Av.
1-4188 West Florissant Av.
1-4189 West Florissant Av.
1-4190 West Florissant Av.
1-4191 West Florissant Av.
1-4192 West Florissant Av.
1-4193 West Florissant Av.
1-4194 West Florissant Av.
1-4195 West Florissant Av.
1-4196 West Florissant Av.
1-4197 West Florissant Av.
1-4198 West Florissant Av.
1-4199 West Florissant Av.
1-4200 West Florissant Av.
1-4201 West Florissant Av.
1-4202 West Florissant Av.
1-4203 West Florissant Av.
1-4204 West Florissant Av.
1-4205 West Florissant Av.
1-4206 West Florissant Av.
1-4207 West Florissant Av.
1-4208 West Florissant Av.
1-4209 West Florissant Av.
1-4210 West Florissant Av.
1-4211 West Florissant Av.
1-4212 West Florissant Av.
1-4213 West Florissant Av.
1-4214 West Florissant Av.
1-4215 West Florissant Av.
1-4216 West Florissant Av.
1-4217 West Florissant Av.
1-4218 West Florissant Av.
1-4219 West Florissant Av.
1-4220 West Florissant Av.
1-4221 West Florissant Av.
1-4222 West Florissant Av.
1-4223 West Florissant Av.
1-4224 West Florissant Av.
1-4225 West Florissant Av.
1-4226 West Florissant Av.
1-4227 West Florissant Av.
1-4228 West Florissant Av.
1-4229 West Florissant Av.
1-4230 West Florissant Av.
1-4231 West Florissant Av.
1-4232 West Florissant Av.
1-4233 West Florissant Av.
1-4234 West Florissant Av.
1-4235 West Florissant Av.
1-4236 West Florissant Av.
1-4237 West Florissant Av.
1-4238 West Florissant Av.
1-4239 West Florissant Av.
1-4240 West Florissant Av.
1-4241 West Florissant Av.
1-4242 West Florissant Av.
1-4243 West Florissant Av.
1-4244 West Florissant Av.
1-4245 West Florissant Av.
1-4246 West Florissant Av.
1-4247 West Florissant Av.
1-4248 West Florissant Av.
1-4249 West Florissant Av.
1-4250 West Florissant Av.
1-4251 West Florissant Av.
1-4252 West Florissant Av.
1-4253 West Florissant Av.
1-4254 West Florissant Av.
1-4255 West Florissant Av.
1-4256 West Florissant Av.
1-4257 West Florissant Av.
1-4258 West Florissant Av.
1-4259 West Florissant Av.
1-4260 West Florissant Av.
1-4261 West Florissant Av.
1-4262 West Florissant Av.
1-4263 West Florissant Av.
1-4264 West Florissant Av.
1-4265 West Florissant Av.
1-4266 West Florissant Av.
1-4267 West Florissant Av.
1-4268 West Florissant Av.
1-4269 West Florissant Av.
1-4270 West Florissant Av.
1-4271 West Florissant Av.
1-4272 West Florissant Av.
1-4273 West Florissant Av.
1-4274 West Florissant Av.
1-4275 West Florissant Av.
1-4276 West Florissant Av.
1-4277 West Florissant Av.
1-4278 West Florissant Av.
1-4279 West Florissant Av.
1-4280 West Florissant Av.
1-4281 West Florissant Av.
1-4282 West Florissant Av.
1-4283 West Florissant Av.
1-4284 West Florissant Av.
1-4285 West Florissant Av.
1-4286 West Florissant Av.
1-4287 West Florissant Av.
1-4288 West Florissant Av.
1-4289 West Florissant Av.
1-4290 West Florissant Av.
1-4291 West Florissant Av.
1-4292 West Florissant Av.
1-4293 West Florissant Av.
1-4294 West Florissant Av.
1-4295 West Florissant Av.
1-4296 West Florissant Av.
1-4297 West Florissant Av.
1-4298 West Florissant Av.
1-4299 West Florissant Av.
1-4300 West Florissant Av.
1-4301 West Florissant Av.
1-4302 West Florissant Av.
1-4303 West Florissant Av.
1-4304 West Florissant Av.
1-4305 West Florissant Av.
1-4306 West Florissant Av.
1-4307 West Florissant Av.
1-4308 West Florissant Av.
1-4309 West Florissant Av.
1-4310 West Florissant Av.
1-4311 West Florissant Av.
1-4312 West Florissant Av.
1-4313 West Florissant Av.
1-4314 West Florissant Av.
1-4315 West Florissant Av.
1-4316 West Florissant Av.
1-4317 West Florissant Av.
1-4318 West Florissant Av.
1-4319 West Florissant Av.
1-4320 West Florissant Av.
1-4321 West Florissant Av.
1-4322 West Florissant Av.
1-4323 West Florissant Av.
1-4324 West Florissant Av.
1-4325 West Florissant Av.
1-4326 West Florissant Av.
1-4327 West Florissant Av.
1-4328 West Florissant Av.
1-4329 West Florissant Av.
1-4330 West Florissant Av.
1-4331 West Florissant Av.
1-4332 West Florissant Av.
1-4333 West Florissant Av.
1-4334 West Florissant Av.
1-4335 West Florissant Av.
1-4336 West Florissant Av.
1-4337 West Florissant Av.
1-4338 West Florissant Av.
1-4339 West Florissant Av.
1-4340 West Florissant Av.
1-4341 West Florissant Av.
1-4342 West Florissant Av.
1-4343 West Florissant Av.
1-4344 West Florissant Av.
1-4345 West Florissant Av.
1-4346 West Florissant Av.
1-4347 West Florissant Av.
1-4348 West Florissant Av.
1-4349 West Florissant Av.
1-4350 West Florissant Av.
1-4351 West Florissant Av.
1-4352 West Florissant Av.
1-4353 West Florissant Av.
1-4354 West Florissant Av.
1-4355 West Florissant Av.
1-4356 West Florissant Av.
1-4357 West Florissant Av.
1-4358 West Florissant Av.
1-4359 West Florissant Av.
1-4360 West Florissant Av.
1-4361 West Florissant Av.
1-4362 West Florissant Av.
1-4363 West Florissant Av.
1-4364 West Florissant Av.
1-4365 West Florissant Av.
1-4366 West Florissant Av.
1-4367 West Florissant Av.
1-4368 West Florissant Av.
1-4369 West Florissant Av.
1-4370 West Florissant Av.
1-4371 West Florissant Av.
1-4372 West Florissant Av.
1-4373 West Florissant Av.
1-4374 West Florissant Av.
1-4375 West Florissant Av.
1-4376 West Florissant Av.
1-4377 West Florissant Av.
1-4378 West Florissant Av.
1-4379 West Florissant Av.
1-4380 West Florissant Av.
1-4381 West Florissant Av.
1-4382 West Florissant Av.
1-4383 West Florissant Av.
1-4384 West Florissant Av.
1-4385 West Florissant Av.
1-4386 West Florissant Av.
1-4387 West Florissant Av.
1-4388 West Florissant Av.
1-4389 West Florissant Av.
1-4390 West Florissant Av.
1-4391 West Florissant Av.
1-4392 West Florissant Av.
1-4393 West Florissant Av.
1-4394 West Florissant Av.
1-4395 West Florissant Av.
1-4396 West Florissant Av.
1-4397 West Florissant Av.
1-4398 West Florissant Av.
1-4399 West Florissant Av.
1-4400 West Florissant Av.
1-4401 West Florissant Av.
1-4402 West Florissant Av.
1-4403 West Florissant Av.
1-4404 West Florissant Av.
1-4405 West Florissant Av.
1-4406 West Florissant Av.
1-4407 West Florissant Av.
1-4408 West Florissant Av.
1-4409 West Florissant Av.
1-4410 West Florissant Av.
1-4411 West Florissant Av.
1-4412 West Florissant Av.
1-4413 West Florissant Av.
1-4414 West Florissant Av.
1-4415 West Florissant Av.
1-4416 West Florissant Av.
1-4417 West Florissant Av.
1-4418 West Florissant Av.
1-4419 West Florissant Av.
1-4420 West Florissant Av.
1-4421 West Florissant Av.
1-4422 West Florissant Av.
1-4423 West Florissant Av.
1-4424 West Florissant Av.
1-4425 West Florissant Av.
1-4426 West Florissant Av.
1-4427 West Florissant Av.
1-4428 West Florissant Av.
1-4429 West Florissant Av.
1-4430 West Florissant Av.
1-4431 West Florissant Av.
1-4432 West Florissant Av.
1-4433 West Florissant Av.
1-4434 West Florissant Av.
1-4435 West Florissant Av.
1-4436 West Florissant Av.
1-4437 West Florissant Av.
1-4438 West Florissant Av.
1-4439 West Florissant Av.
1-4440 West Florissant Av.
1-4441 West Florissant Av.
1-4442 West Florissant Av.
1-4443 West Florissant Av.
1-4444 West Florissant Av.
1-4445 West Florissant Av.
1-4446 West Florissant Av.
1-4447 West Florissant Av.
1-4448 West Florissant Av.
1-4449 West Florissant Av.
1-4450 West Florissant Av.
1-4451 West Florissant Av.
1-4452 West Florissant Av.
1-4453 West Florissant Av.
1-4454 West Florissant Av.
1-4455 West Florissant Av.
1-4456 West Florissant Av.
1-4457 West Florissant Av.
1-4458 West Florissant Av.
1-4459 West Florissant Av.
1-4460 West Florissant Av.
1-4461 West Florissant Av.
1-4462 West Florissant Av.
1-4463 West Florissant Av.
1-4464 West Florissant Av.
1-4465 West Florissant Av.
1-4466 West Florissant Av.
1-4467 West Florissant Av.
1-4468 West Florissant Av.
1-4469 West Florissant Av.
1-4470 West Florissant Av.
1-4471 West Florissant Av.
1-4472 West Florissant Av.
1-4473 West Florissant Av.
1-4474 West Florissant Av.
1-4475 West Florissant Av.
1-4476 West Florissant Av.
1-4477 West Florissant Av.
1-4478 West Florissant Av.
1-4479 West Florissant Av.
1-4480 West Florissant Av.
1-4481 West Florissant Av.
1-4482 West Florissant Av.
1-4483 West Florissant Av.
1-4484 West Florissant Av.
1-4485 West Florissant Av.
1-4486 West Florissant Av.
1-4487 West Florissant Av.
1-4488 West Florissant Av.
1-4489 West Florissant Av.
1-4490 West Florissant Av.
1-4491 West Florissant Av.
1-4492 West Florissant Av.
1-4493 West Florissant Av.
1-4494 West Florissant Av.
1-4495 West Florissant Av.
1-4496 West Florissant Av.
1-4497 West Florissant Av.
1-4498 West Florissant Av.
1-4499 West Florissant Av.
1-4500 West Florissant Av.
1-4501 West Florissant Av.
1-4502 West Florissant Av.
1-4503 West Florissant Av.
1-4504 West Florissant Av.
1-4505 West Florissant Av.
1-4506 West Florissant Av.
1-4507 West Florissant Av.
1-4508 West Florissant Av.
1-4509 West Florissant Av.
1-4510 West Florissant Av.
1-4511 West Florissant Av.
1-4512 West Florissant Av.
1-4513 West Florissant Av.
1-4514 West Florissant Av.
1-4515 West Florissant Av.
1-4516 West Florissant Av.
1-4517 West Florissant Av.
1-4518 West Florissant Av.
1-4519 West Florissant Av.
1-4520 West Florissant Av.
1-4521 West Florissant Av.
1-4522 West Florissant Av.
1-4523 West Florissant Av.
1-4524 West Florissant Av.
1-4525 West Florissant Av.
1-4526 West Florissant Av.
1-4527 West Florissant Av.
1-4528 West Florissant Av.
1-4529 West Florissant Av.
1-4530 West Florissant Av.
1-4531 West Florissant Av.
1-4532 West Florissant Av.
1-4533 West Florissant Av.
1-4534 West Florissant Av.
1-4535 West Florissant Av.
1-4536 West Florissant Av.
1-4537 West Florissant Av.
1-4538 West Florissant Av.
1-4539 West Florissant Av.
1-4540 West Florissant Av.
1-4541 West Florissant Av.
1-4542 West Florissant Av.
1-4543 West Florissant Av.
1-4544 West Florissant Av.
1-4545 West Florissant Av.
1-4546 West Florissant Av.
1-4547 West Florissant Av.
1-4548 West Florissant Av.
1-4549 West Florissant Av.
1-4550 West Florissant Av.
1-4551 West Florissant Av.
1-4552 West Florissant Av.
1-4553 West Florissant Av.
1-4554 West Florissant Av.
1-4555 West Florissant Av.
1-4556 West Florissant Av.
1-4557 West Florissant Av.
1-4558 West Florissant Av.
1-4559 West Florissant Av.
1-4560 West Florissant Av.
1-4561 West Florissant Av.
1-4562 West Florissant Av.
1-4563 West Florissant Av.
1-4564 West Florissant Av.
1-4565 West Florissant Av.
1-4566 West Florissant Av.
1-4567 West Florissant Av.
1-4568 West Florissant Av.
1-4569 West Florissant Av.
1-4570 West Florissant Av.
1-4571 West Florissant Av.
1-4572 West Florissant Av.
1-4573 West Florissant Av.
1-4574 West Florissant Av.
1-4575 West Florissant Av.
1-4576 West Florissant Av.
1-4577 West Florissant Av.
1-4578 West Florissant Av.
1-4579 West Florissant Av.
1-4580 West Florissant Av.
1-4581 West Florissant Av.
1-4582 West Florissant Av.
1-4583 West Florissant Av.
1-4584 West Florissant Av.
1-4585 West Florissant Av.
1-4586 West Florissant Av.
1-4587 West Florissant Av.
1-4588 West Florissant Av.
1-4589 West Florissant Av.
1-4590 West Florissant Av.
1-4591 West Florissant Av.
1-4592 West Florissant Av.
1-4593 West Florissant Av.
1-4594 West Florissant Av.
1-4595 West Florissant Av.
1-4596 West Florissant Av.
1-4597 West Florissant Av.
1-4598 West Florissant Av.
1-4599 West Florissant Av.
1-4600 West Florissant Av.
1-4601 West Florissant Av.
1-4602 West Florissant Av.
1-4603 West Florissant Av.
1-4604 West Florissant Av.
1-4605 West Florissant Av.
1-4606 West Florissant Av.
1-4607 West Florissant Av.
1-4608 West Florissant Av.
1-4609 West Florissant Av.
1-4610 West Florissant Av.
1-4611 West Florissant Av.
1-4612 West Florissant Av.
1-4613 West Florissant Av.
1-4614 West Florissant Av.
1-4615 West Florissant Av.
1-4616 West Florissant Av.
1-4617 West Florissant Av.
1-4618 West Florissant Av.
1-4619 West Florissant Av.
1-4620 West Florissant Av.
1-4621 West Florissant Av.
1-4622 West Florissant Av.
1-4623 West Florissant Av.
1-4624 West Florissant Av.
1-4625 West Florissant Av.
1-4626 West Florissant Av.
1-4627 West Florissant Av.
1-4628 West Florissant Av.
1-4629 West Florissant Av.
1-4630 West Florissant Av.
1-4631 West Florissant Av.
1-4632 West Florissant Av.
1-4633 West Florissant Av.
1-4634 West Florissant Av.
1-4635 West Florissant Av.
1-4636 West Florissant Av.
1-4637 West Florissant Av.
1-4638 West Florissant Av.
1-4639 West Florissant Av.
1-4640 West Florissant Av.
1-4641 West Florissant Av.
1-4642 West Florissant Av.
1-4643 West Florissant Av.
1-4644 West Florissant Av.
1-4645 West Florissant Av.
1-4646 West Florissant Av.
1-4647 West Florissant Av.
1-4648 West Florissant Av.
1-4649 West Florissant Av.
1-4650 West Florissant Av.
1-4651 West Florissant Av.
1-4652 West Florissant Av.
1-4653 West Florissant Av.
1-4654 West Florissant Av.
1-4655 West Florissant Av.
1-4656 West Florissant Av.
1-4657 West Florissant Av.
1-4658 West Florissant Av.
1-4659 West Florissant Av.
1-4660 West Florissant Av.
1-4661 West Florissant Av.
1-4662 West Florissant Av.
1-4663 West Florissant Av.
1-4664 West Florissant Av.
1-4665 West Florissant Av.
1-4666 West Florissant Av.
1-4667 West Florissant Av.
1-4668 West Florissant Av.
1-4669 West Florissant Av.
1-4670 West Florissant Av.
1-4671 West Florissant Av.
1-4672 West Florissant Av.
1-4673 West Florissant Av.
1-4674 West Florissant Av.
1-4675 West Florissant Av.
1-4676 West Florissant Av.
1-4677 West Florissant Av.
1-4678 West Florissant Av.
1-4679 West Florissant Av.
1-4680 West Florissant Av.
1-4681 West Florissant Av.
1-4682 West Florissant Av.
1-4683 West Florissant Av.
1-4684 West Florissant Av.
1-4685 West Florissant Av.
1-4686 West Florissant Av.
1-4687 West Florissant Av.
1-4688 West Florissant Av.
1-4689 West Florissant Av.
1-4690 West Florissant Av.
1-4691 West Florissant Av.
1-4692 West Florissant Av.
1-4693 West Florissant Av.
1-4694 West Florissant Av.
1-4695 West Florissant Av.
1-4696 West Florissant Av.
1-4697 West Florissant Av.
1-4698 West Florissant Av.
1-4699 West Florissant Av.
1-4700 West Florissant Av.
1-4701 West Florissant Av.
1-4702 West Florissant Av.
1-4703 West Florissant Av.
1-4704 West Florissant Av.
1-4705 West Florissant Av.
1-4706 West Florissant Av.
1-4707 West Florissant Av.
1-4708 West Florissant Av.
1-4709 West Florissant Av.
1-4710 West Florissant Av.
1-4711 West Florissant Av.
1-4712 West Florissant Av.
1-4713 West Florissant Av.
1-4714 West Florissant Av.
1-4715 West Florissant Av.
1-4716 West Florissant Av.
1-4717 West Florissant Av.
1 |
|---|

STOCK PRICES IN STEEP DECLINE; NEAR RECORD LOWS

Most Major Divisions Involved, Especially Steels, Aircrafts and Chemicals.

NEW YORK, May 16 (AP)—Prices took a steep fall today in the stock market.

Many key issues were down 1 to 3 points and some fell to around 5 points. The market attempted a recovery from time to time, but prices were near their lows at the finish.

The Associated Press average of stocks showed the greatest fall of the last two months.

Associated Press average of 60 stocks closed down 2.2 points at 160.3. The industrial stock index lost 3.0 point, the index lost 2.5 points and utilities 3 of a point.

(Dow-Jones average of 30 industrial stocks was 4.56 points lower at 415.01 at the close. At the end of the fourth hour the loss was 5.59 points. The 20 railroads lost 2.3 points closing at 154.70 and the 15 utilities slipped 3.1 of a point to 63.58.)

The United Press said: "The list has been in a decline since April 26 when the industrial average made a record high and the rail component made its best showing since Oct. 26, 1929."

"In that period the market has declined in eight sessions in the industrial and rails and risen six. The declines have been much wider than the advances."

The whole dip stemmed from the Federal Reserve pressure against the market, including increases in margins and tighter money rates generally. Also the moves toward peace in various parts of the world have induced profit-taking in the so-called war stocks.

"The war issues featured the decline today—aircrafts, steel, metals, motor, some of the oil, shipping issues, chemicals and special issues."

The market broadened 74 issues, compared with last Friday's market, at 1232 issues. There were 300 issues down, 200 up and 226 unchanged. More issues made new 1935 lows than highs, 58 to 23 issues.

Trading came to an aggregate 2,160,000 shares, compared with 1,880,000 shares last Friday when market was higher.

The market started mixed with a lower tendency developing during the morning.

Shortly after the start of the third hour the market declined at \$1.25, the same as in the previous quarter. The stock immediately weakened and sold off between 5 and 6 points.

Other areas of the market began to sell off within a limited time after the general decline. Steels and aircrafts were a little more active than other areas. Almost all sold lower with the steels and aircrafts including the chemicals, motors, radio-televisions, coppers, electrical equipments, etc. generally declined. The market was generally expected to follow such strength as has been witnessed recently. The market currently is only a couple of steps below record high levels established three weeks ago.

TRANSACTIONS ON THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE (COMPLETE CLOSING PRICES)

DOW-JONES AVERAGES

Table with 5 columns: Stocks, Open, High, Low, Close, Change, Sales. Rows for 30 Industrials, 20 Railroads, 15 Utilities, 65 Stocks.

LEADERS IN SESSION'S TRADE

Table with 4 columns: Stocks, Sales, Close, Chg. Rows for GenCorp, Fairchild, SunCorp, etc.

Day's Sales, Prev. Session, Year Ago, Year to Date, 1934 Period.

Table with 4 columns: Stocks, Sales, Close, Chg. Rows for various stock groups.

Table with 4 columns: Am. Div., Sales, Close, Chg. Rows for various stock groups.

Table with 4 columns: Am. Div., Sales, Close, Chg. Rows for various stock groups.

Table with 4 columns: Am. Div., Sales, Close, Chg. Rows for various stock groups.

Table with 4 columns: Am. Div., Sales, Close, Chg. Rows for various stock groups.

Table with 4 columns: Am. Div., Sales, Close, Chg. Rows for various stock groups.

Table with 4 columns: Am. Div., Sales, Close, Chg. Rows for various stock groups.

Table with 4 columns: Am. Div., Sales, Close, Chg. Rows for various stock groups.

Table with 4 columns: Am. Div., Sales, Close, Chg. Rows for various stock groups.

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH Mon., May 16, 1935 7 B WHEAT TURNS LOWER ON CHICAGO BOARD

Table with 4 columns: Am. Div., Sales, Close, Chg. Rows for various stock groups.

Table with 4 columns: Am. Div., Sales, Close, Chg. Rows for various stock groups.

Table with 4 columns: Am. Div., Sales, Close, Chg. Rows for various stock groups.

Table with 4 columns: Am. Div., Sales, Close, Chg. Rows for various stock groups.

Table with 4 columns: Am. Div., Sales, Close, Chg. Rows for various stock groups.

Table with 4 columns: Am. Div., Sales, Close, Chg. Rows for various stock groups.

Table with 4 columns: Am. Div., Sales, Close, Chg. Rows for various stock groups.

Table with 4 columns: Am. Div., Sales, Close, Chg. Rows for various stock groups.

Table with 4 columns: Am. Div., Sales, Close, Chg. Rows for various stock groups.

Table with 4 columns: Am. Div., Sales, Close, Chg. Rows for various stock groups.

Table with 4 columns: Am. Div., Sales, Close, Chg. Rows for various stock groups.

Table with 4 columns: Am. Div., Sales, Close, Chg. Rows for various stock groups.

Table with 4 columns: Am. Div., Sales, Close, Chg. Rows for various stock groups.

CHICAGO, May 16 (AP)—Most grains declined on the Board of Trade today, wheat the most, dropping 1 1/2 cents at times in wheat.

Wheat moved 1 1/2 points southwest, lack of exports and light floor demand checked the market. The wheat market was firm early, but fell with the rest of the list later.

Most of the gains in wheat were made in the futures, the May delivery displayed independent firmness on short covering. Open interest in May at the start of trading totaled 12,453,000 bushels.

MERCHANDISE EXCHANGE, May 16 Grain futures.

Table with 4 columns: High, Low, Close, Prev. Close. Rows for various grain futures.

Table with 4 columns: High, Low, Close, Prev. Close. Rows for various grain futures.

Table with 4 columns: High, Low, Close, Prev. Close. Rows for various grain futures.

Table with 4 columns: High, Low, Close, Prev. Close. Rows for various grain futures.

Table with 4 columns: High, Low, Close, Prev. Close. Rows for various grain futures.

Table with 4 columns: High, Low, Close, Prev. Close. Rows for various grain futures.

Table with 4 columns: High, Low, Close, Prev. Close. Rows for various grain futures.

Table with 4 columns: High, Low, Close, Prev. Close. Rows for various grain futures.

Table with 4 columns: High, Low, Close, Prev. Close. Rows for various grain futures.

SOME OF SEVERE STOCK LOSSES OF PARIS REGAINED

PARIS, May 16 (AP)—Stocks turned upwards today in a lively session at the Paris bourse, after last week's severe drop.

Many of the gains amounted to 30 per cent of the stock's price.

Some of the losses last week ran to 30 per cent and there were others of 40 per cent. The market was generally expected to follow such strength as has been witnessed recently.

Steel production will drop off slightly this week from the record high output of the preceding week but still remain far above what it was a year ago.

The American Iron & Steel Institute estimated today mills will work at 96.3 per cent of capacity and produce 2,324,000 tons of steel. This will stack up against last week's record high tonnage of 2,345,000 when mills operated at 97.2 per cent of capacity.

COMMODITY PRICES

Table with 4 columns: Commodity, Price, Change. Rows for various commodities.

Table with 4 columns: Commodity, Price, Change. Rows for various commodities.

Table with 4 columns: Commodity, Price, Change. Rows for various commodities.

Table with 4 columns: Commodity, Price, Change. Rows for various commodities.

Table with 4 columns: Commodity, Price, Change. Rows for various commodities.

NEW YORK BOND MARKET

Table with 4 columns: Bond, Price, Change. Rows for various bonds.

Table with 4 columns: Bond, Price, Change. Rows for various bonds.

Table with 4 columns: Bond, Price, Change. Rows for various bonds.

Table with 4 columns: Bond, Price, Change. Rows for various bonds.

Table with 4 columns: Bond, Price, Change. Rows for various bonds.

Table with 4 columns: Bond, Price, Change. Rows for various bonds.

Table with 4 columns: Bond, Price, Change. Rows for various bonds.

MIDWEST EXCHANGE

Table with 4 columns: Stock, Price, Change. Rows for various stocks.

Table with 4 columns: Stock, Price, Change. Rows for various stocks.

Table with 4 columns: Stock, Price, Change. Rows for various stocks.

Table with 4 columns: Stock, Price, Change. Rows for various stocks.

Table with 4 columns: Stock, Price, Change. Rows for various stocks.

Table with 4 columns: Stock, Price, Change. Rows for various stocks.

Table with 4 columns: Stock, Price, Change. Rows for various stocks.

Table with 4 columns: Stock, Price, Change. Rows for various stocks.

Table with 4 columns: Stock, Price, Change. Rows for various stocks.

Table with 4 columns: Stock, Price, Change. Rows for various stocks.

CORPORATION STATEMENTS

Table with 4 columns: Company, Dividend, Date. Rows for various companies.

Table with 4 columns: Company, Dividend, Date. Rows for various companies.

Table with 4 columns: Company, Dividend, Date. Rows for various companies.

Table with 4 columns: Company, Dividend, Date. Rows for various companies.

Table with 4 columns: Company, Dividend, Date. Rows for various companies.

U.S. BONDS ARE FIRM

NEW YORK, May 16 (AP)—The corporate bond market was narrowly mixed today, U.S. Government bonds were firm.

The 40-year 3 1/2 per cent bonds were up 1/8 point to 107 1/2. The 30-year 3 1/2 per cent bonds were up 1/8 point to 107 1/2.

The 20-year 3 1/2 per cent bonds were up 1/8 point to 107 1/2. The 10-year 3 1/2 per cent bonds were up 1/8 point to 107 1/2.

The 5-year 3 1/2 per cent bonds were up 1/8 point to 107 1/2. The 1-year 3 1/2 per cent bonds were up 1/8 point to 107 1/2.

The 6-month 3 1/2 per cent bonds were up 1/8 point to 107 1/2. The 3-month 3 1/2 per cent bonds were up 1/8 point to 107 1/2.

FINANCIAL STATISTICS

Table with 4 columns: Statistic, Value, Change. Rows for various financial statistics.

Table with 4 columns: Statistic, Value, Change. Rows for various financial statistics.

Table with 4 columns: Statistic, Value, Change. Rows for various financial statistics.

Table with 4 columns: Statistic, Value, Change. Rows for various financial statistics.

Table with 4 columns: Statistic, Value, Change. Rows for various financial statistics.

Table with 4 columns: Statistic, Value, Change. Rows for various financial statistics.

Table with 4 columns: Statistic, Value, Change. Rows for various financial statistics.

ST. LOUIS STOCKS

Table with 4 columns: Stock, Price, Change. Rows for various stocks.

Table with 4 columns: Stock, Price, Change. Rows for various stocks.

Table with 4 columns: Stock, Price, Change. Rows for various stocks.

Table with 4 columns: Stock, Price, Change. Rows for various stocks.

Table with 4 columns: Stock, Price, Change. Rows for various stocks.

Table with 4 columns: Stock, Price, Change. Rows for various stocks.

Table with 4 columns: Stock, Price, Change. Rows for various stocks.

Table with 4 columns: Stock, Price, Change. Rows for various stocks.

Table with 4 columns: Stock, Price, Change. Rows for various stocks.

Table with 4 columns: Stock, Price, Change. Rows for various stocks.

BUTTER, EGGS AND POULTRY

ST. LOUIS, May 16 (AP)—The butter, egg and poultry markets are reported by the St. Louis Market Reporter.

Butter market strong. Broiler market strong. Chicken market strong. Turkey market strong.

Egg market strong. Poultry market strong. Meat market strong. Fish market strong.

Dairy market strong. Produce market strong. General market strong. Wholesale market strong.

Retail market strong. Import market strong. Export market strong. International market strong.

STEEL INVENTORIES GROW; SEE SLACKENING DEMAND

CLEVELAND, May 16 (AP)—Steel inventories are growing and demand is slackening, according to a report from the American Iron & Steel Institute.

The report states that steel inventories have increased by 10 per cent in the last three months. Demand for steel has decreased by 10 per cent in the last three months.

The report also states that the steel industry is facing a period of overcapacity. The industry is producing more steel than it can sell.

The report concludes that the steel industry is in a difficult position. It is facing a period of overcapacity and a decline in demand.

The report also states that the steel industry is facing a period of overcapacity. The industry is producing more steel than it can sell.

WHEAT TURNS LOWER ON CHICAGO BOARD

CHICAGO, May 16 (AP)—Wheat turned lower on the Board of Trade today, dropping 1 1/2 cents at times in wheat.

The wheat market was firm early, but fell with the rest of the list later. Most of the gains in wheat were made in the futures.

Open interest in May at the start of trading totaled 12,453,000 bushels. The wheat market was firm early, but fell with the rest of the list later.

Most of the gains in wheat were made in the futures. The wheat market was firm early, but fell with the rest of the list later.

Open interest in May at the start of trading totaled 12,453,000 bushels. The wheat market was firm early, but fell with the rest of the list later.

Most of the gains in wheat were made in the futures. The wheat market was firm early, but fell with the rest of the list later.

Open interest in May at the start of trading totaled 12,453,000 bushels. The wheat market was firm early, but fell with the rest of the list later.

ST. LOUIS STOCKS

Table with 4 columns: Stock, Price, Change. Rows for various stocks.

Table with 4 columns: Stock, Price, Change. Rows for various stocks.

Table with 4 columns: Stock, Price, Change. Rows for various stocks.

Table with 4 columns: Stock, Price, Change. Rows for various stocks.

Table with 4 columns: Stock, Price, Change. Rows for various stocks.

Table with 4 columns: Stock, Price, Change. Rows for various stocks.

Table with 4 columns: Stock, Price, Change. Rows for various stocks.

Table with 4 columns: Stock, Price, Change. Rows for various stocks.

Table with 4 columns: Stock, Price, Change. Rows for various stocks.

Table with 4 columns: Stock, Price, Change. Rows for various stocks.

DEXTER (MO.) FLYER'S BODY IN WRECKAGE

Plane of Flight Instructor Missing Since Friday Found Near Eolia, Mo.

The body of Lt. Col. Francis J. Carlson of Dexter, Mo., was found yesterday in the wreckage of a C-45 airplane near Eolia, Mo., about 50 miles northwest of St. Louis. The plane had been missing since Friday night, when it was en route from Minneapolis to Dexter.

Col. Carlson was a flight instructor at the Malden (Mo.) Air Force Base. He was flying alone. About 200 planes took part in a search yesterday conducted by the Missouri and Illinois wings of the Civil Air Patrol. In addition to CAP planes, craft from the Air Force, Air National Guard, Navy and Army, took part.

Planes began the search Saturday morning. Col. Carlson last reported over Quincy, Ill., less than two hours before he was scheduled to land at Dexter. Scattered thunderstorms were reported in the area of the crash late Friday night.

The plane, apparently flying low, hit the top of a small tree on a hill, then struck the ground and bounced over another small hill, coming to rest upside down on the edge of a grove.

Col. Carlson is survived by his wife and four children.

Timely Rain. BUFFALO, N.Y. (UP)—Rain helped save the life of Dorothy Prell. Her aunt, Mrs. Helen Weber, sought Miss Prell to tell her that her washing on the line was getting soaked, and found the young woman near death from carbon monoxide fumes. Miss Prell was revived.

FULL SIZE OR TWIN HOLLYWOOD BED
\$39.95 Value \$39.95
Comes Complete
Includes:
plastic-covered
HEAVY STRONG
headboard in any color.
box springs, mattress, Open Every
mattress and 4 legs. Nite Tilt 9°
"40 Years of Service to Our Customers!"

STEIN
816 N. FRANKLIN • Park FREE in Rear

Medical Discovery Treats
SORE MUSCLES
with up to
9 Times More Medication for More Relief

Now you can enjoy wonderful new relief as more medication goes deep to sore muscles and joints, arthritic or rheumatic pain. Just massage new, greatest ThermoRub gently into the skin.

Instantly ThermoRub's special action, with a new combination of drugs, opens the millions of tiny capillaries in the skin tissue. Tests show more medication streams through the skin to where you hurt—up to 9 times more than leading balms and liniments can give you. No wonder 97% of the patients who used ThermoRub in recent clinical trials reported complete or marked relief!

Nothing else you can apply works exactly like ThermoRub to give you such glorious relief so fast...makes you feel so good again! Ask your druggist for a tube today.

ThermoRub
recommended by Vicks

for TRAVEL-EASE

Enjoy the restful travel luxury and relaxation of L&N's fine Pullman-coach streamliners. Cheerful lounge cars—unexcelled dining car service—and comfortable Bedroom-Roomette-Section sleepers. Reclining seat coaches.

The Georgian

Lv St. Louis 4:35 PM
Ar Chattanooga (NC&SL) 5:25 AM
Ar Atlanta (NC&SL) 8:35 AM

The Humming Bird

Lv St. Louis 4:35 PM
Ar Birmingham 5:55 AM
Ar Montgomery 7:55 AM
Ar Pensacola 11:45 AM
Ar Mobile 11:40 AM
Ar Biloxi 1:02 PM
Ar Gulfport 1:16 PM
Ar New Orleans 3:10 PM

*By bus from Flomaton (44 miles)
Ask your L&N Ticket Agent to have a Hertz Drive-Your-Self car awaiting your arrival.

City Ticket Office
918 North Broadway
Phone Central 1-8008
E. V. Graef, D.P.A.
906 Landreth Bldg.
Phone Central 1-8006

LOUISVILLE & NASHVILLE RAILROAD

WORLD BUSINESS LEADERS DISCUSS FLIGHT OF ASIANS

TOKYO, May 16 (AP)—Twelve hundred business leaders from 46 nations were urged by speakers at the opening of the fifteenth congress of the International Chamber of Commerce today to contribute capital and "know-how" toward wiping out Asia's poverty.

The six-day congress, convening in Asia for the first time, heard this continent variously described as "poverty gripped," "the poorest region on earth," under-developed and needing economic liberation. The Russian bloc of nations was not represented at the meeting. The closest reference to Reds came from Camille Gutt of Belgium, president of the organization. He denounced "false prophets who hold out hopes of an immediate paradise through revolution or war or perhaps simply through deficit financing." He called on the business men to develop world thinking within the framework of their belief in "private initiative and the dignity of man."

James Keen of Britain predicted that the most significant development of the second half of the twentieth century "may well be the progress in bringing economic liberty to millions through advances in technology."

W. FRANK KEYSER RESIGNS FROM STATE MERIT POST

Special to the Post-Dispatch. JEFFERSON CITY, May 16—The long service of W. Frank Keyser of Sedalia as a member of state boards supervising the merit system was commended today by Gov. Phil M. Donnelly in announcing Keyser's resignation because of ill health.

Keyser, a banker, has served more than 14 years as chairman, or member, of the State Personnel Advisory Board, and its predecessor, the State Merit System Council. Donnelly said he was expressing "the deep appreciation of the state for Mr. Keyser's many years of able and loyal service."

The Governor appointed James W. Price (Rep.) of Princeton, editor and publisher of the Princeton Post-Telegraph, to succeed Keyser for an unexpired term ending in July 1958. Olin N. Bell of Bowling Green was reappointed as a member of the personnel board for a term ending in July 1960. Paul G. Steinbicker of Richmond Heights is the third member.

Flashes of Life
Cab-Nabbed. CHICAGO (UP)—Gamblers here say the cops aren't playing fair. They're using too many disguises.

One horse player climbed into a taxicab and sped to a handbook to place a bet. The bookie and the player were arrested promptly by the cabbie, who turned out to be a detective.

Ticket to Romance. LONG BEACH, Calif. (AP)—Jess Blowers kissed his way into a traffic ticket.

Blowers' girl said "yes" when he proposed while driving. He jammed on the brakes and they went into a prolonged clinch at a major intersection while unromantic motorists honked and shouted.

Policeman Bland Watkins, when he heard Blowers' explanation for the traffic holdup, offered his congratulations—and a ticket for failing to observe traffic signals.

Museum Piece. MILWAUKEE (AP)—The city's purchasing agent and the City Art Commission have teamed up to preserve an American childhood institution—the choo-choo.

"Coming generations of little ones will have no idea what the popular choo-choo looks like unless we can preserve one in a city park," said Joseph Nicholson, city purchasing agent. The City Art Commission conceding that the steam locomotives have an aesthetic attraction totally lacking in the diesels, agreed with Nicholson and has taken steps to procure a steam engine for a Milwaukee Park monument.

MISSING MAN FOUND DEAD, WIFE SOUGHT

Police Say Woman Sold House, Left After Husband Disappeared.

JAY, Okla., May 16 (AP)—A murder charge was filed today against Mrs. Leota L. Werner, 44 years old. A wide search is under way for Mrs. Werner.

He said their body was that of Joseph Werner, 41, former chef at a restaurant in Fort Worth, who had been missing almost a month.

Mrs. Werner was seen at the farm around April 17, Hampton said, placing concrete blocks about the spot where the body was discovered Saturday.

Mrs. Werner, the county attorney added, disappeared after three days and the last word from her was letters from St. Louis to her mother at Kansas, Okla., and her mother at Oklahoma City.

Oklahoma Bureau of Investigation
MEN'S SUIT SALE
Summer Suits \$29.95 to \$39.95 Values! \$19.95

WEIL
WANT THINGS? WATCH THE WANT ADS!

gation agents broadcast a pickup order for the woman, who sold the family home at Fort Worth for \$4500 three days after her husband failed to show up for work. She said she and her husband had been divorced and she had been given the house.

Fort Worth detective A. C. Howerton, who inspected the residence, said he found two .22 caliber bullet holes in a back bedroom.

Werner's body was found on a vacant farm near here, owned by

Ralph Degarmo, Oklahoma City, brother of Mrs. Werner. Degarmo had gone to Jay to solicit aid of officers in a search for his sister whom he believed had been living on the farm.

Lime was used to speed decay of the body.

Degarmo said he had received a letter from his sister, written from St. Louis, in which she indicated she intended to destroy herself and ended with the statement, "If I am found it will make sensational news."

County Attorney Don Hampton said the charge was filed against Mrs. Leota L. Werner, 44 years old. A wide search is under way for Mrs. Werner.

He said their body was that of Joseph Werner, 41, former chef at a restaurant in Fort Worth, who had been missing almost a month.

Mrs. Werner was seen at the farm around April 17, Hampton said, placing concrete blocks about the spot where the body was discovered Saturday.

Mrs. Werner, the county attorney added, disappeared after three days and the last word from her was letters from St. Louis to her mother at Kansas, Okla., and her mother at Oklahoma City.

Oklahoma Bureau of Investigation
MEN'S SUIT SALE
Summer Suits \$29.95 to \$39.95 Values! \$19.95

WEIL
WANT THINGS? WATCH THE WANT ADS!

U.S. GOODWILL AIR MISSION'S FIRST PLANES IN AUSTRALIA

SYDNEY, Australia, May 16 (AP)—The first of 11 United States Air Force planes coming to Australia on a good will mission—a giant Globemaster transport—landed today at Williams-town Royal Australia Air Force Base, 116 miles from Sydney.

A second Globemaster carrying technicians reached Townsville, on the northwest coast, last night to prepare for the aerial refueling Wednesday of four

United States Thunderjets. The jets will attempt to fly the 4840 miles from Tokyo to Williams-town nonstop, refueling in flight over Guam, Manus Island and Townsville.

The visiting planes will give exhibitions over Brisbane, Sydney, Canberra and Melbourne.

DIAL GARfield 1-4442 IN ST. LOUIS FOR RESERVATIONS AT HOTELS SAINT PAUL AND LOWRY* ST. PAUL, MINNESOTA

It's a local call and you get immediate confirmation.
*Listed in your St. Louis Telephone Book.

"FINEST AIR TRAVEL YOU EVER HAD"



FLY NORTHWEST'S DOUBLE-DECK STRATOCRUISERS

FASTEST TO PORTLAND

FASTEST DAYLIGHT SERVICE TO SEATTLE

Via connecting airline to Chicago
... Northwest Stratocruisers non-stop to Seattle and Northwest one-stop to Portland.

NORTHWEST
Orient AIRLINES

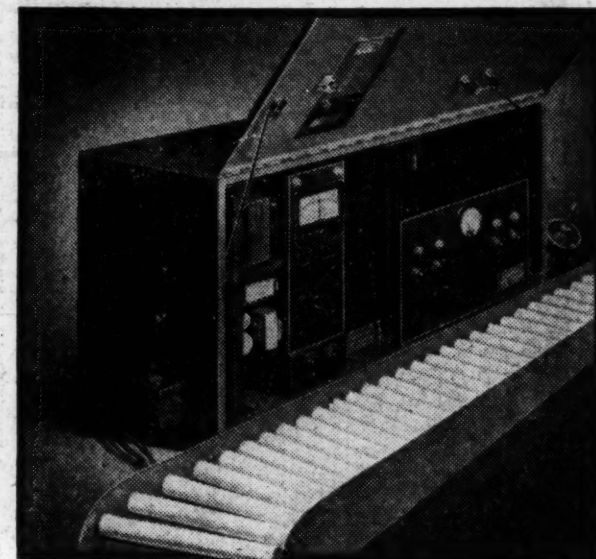
See your Travel Agent or Phone:
American Airlines: GARfield 1-2400
Braniff Airways: GARfield 1-6280
Delta-C&S: GARfield 1-5511

Greatest Cigarette Improvement in 30 Years*
now brings you Smoother, Cooler Smoking than was ever possible before...

It's the ACCU-RAY*—new miracle of electronic science! And it's a Chesterfield exclusive! With electronic accuracy, Accu-Ray checks and controls the making of your Chesterfield. So for the first time you get a...

PERFECT SMOKE COLUMN FROM END TO END!

Never before—because never possible before—a cigarette measurably smoother... cooler... best for you! Only Chesterfield is made the modern way—with Accu-Ray! So, Put a Smile in your Smoking...buy Chesterfield today! Remember, in the whole wide world, no cigarette satisfies like a Chesterfield.



PUT A SMILE IN YOUR SMOKING!

Chesterfield
Made the Modern Way—with *AccuRay*

BEST FOR YOU!

LIGGETT & MYERS TOBACCO CO.

PART THREE

ST. LOUIS, MONDAY, MAY 16, 1955

PAGES 1-14C

Molotov Text at Treaty Signing: Russia Hopes Germany Will Join Austria in Becoming Neutral

He Asserts Declaration to Avoid Military Alliances Will Be Significant for Maintenance of Peace in Europe—Calls Pact Pattern for Other Settlements.

VIENNA, May 16 (AP).

Following is the text of an unofficial translation of a statement made yesterday by Soviet Foreign Minister V. M. Molotov at the signing of the Austrian independence treaty:

THE signature of the Austrian state treaty is an important international event. Today is a happy day for the Austrian people. This event will be accepted with the same satisfaction by all people who strive for lasting peace and co-operation.

The treaty which we sign today establishes the sovereignty and independence of a democratic Austria.

A new page is opening in the history of the Austrian people and in relations between the states of Europe. Austria has declared she will maintain neutrality and now there will be in central Europe, neighboring Switzerland, a neutral Austria.

The governments of the Soviet Union, the United States of America, the United Kingdom and France have expressed their willingness to observe the neutrality of Austria.

Allow me to express the conviction that other states also will follow the pattern. The Soviet Union attaches great importance to the Austrian declaration that the country will not join any military alliance and will not permit foreign military bases on its soil.

The Soviet Union greets with all her heart this attitude of Austria—this position of honest neutrality—which will have an important significance for the maintenance of peace in Europe.

It is extremely important that this attitude is reflected by the sincere efforts of the Austrian people. Austria's attitude will be supported with satisfaction by the other peoples of Europe and of not only Europe alone.

Recalls 1943 Wishes.

It is today appropriate to recall that already, in 1943, during the time of the bloody fight against the Hitler army, that the Soviet Union, Great Britain and the United States of America expressed their wish to establish a free and independent Austria.

This was contained in the well-known Moscow declaration, which France also adhered. The Soviet Union in 1945 liberated the famed capital of Austria, Vienna, after heavy battles against the enemy.

With this the possibility arose for realizing the Moscow declaration. The negotiations with the Austrian government delegation headed by Chancellor Raab, which took place in Moscow during April, led to the final settlement of Austrian freedom.

These negotiations were conducted in a spirit of true understanding and co-operation. They guaranteed the successful solution of the most important problems connected with the Austrian state treaty. Important economic questions were at the same time settled. Austria, under the treaty, is freed of reparations payments.

The question has been settled between the Big Four Powers together with Austria.

The Soviet Union is trying to insure that not only is a settlement of the Austrian question not delayed but that also a German settlement is not delayed. This has not proved practicable under present circumstances. Even if the year 1955 has seen the settlement of the Austrian question, one cannot say that we have made progress the same year toward solving the German question.

New Obstacles.

New obstacles have arisen here which have seriously complicated the position. The danger of a reborn German aggressive militarism has revived and is not delayed. This has not proved practicable under present circumstances. Even if the year 1955 has seen the settlement of the Austrian question, one cannot say that we have made progress the same year toward solving the German question.

The Soviet Union will go on trying to find ways for a peaceful and democratic settlement of the German question which would correspond to the legitimate efforts of the German people for re-establishing their unity without reviving their militarism.

Only such a settlement will correspond fully with the re-establishment of German freedom and independence as a united state and with the real strengthening of peace in Europe.

Conclusion of the Austrian state treaty will contribute to the relaxation of international tension and therein lies its great importance.

Everyone knows that talks even now are under way between the United States, Great Britain, France and the Soviet Union on the forthcoming conference of government chiefs. All these governments now have announced their positive attitudes toward this conference. Its purpose is to initiate measures that will correspond with the aspirations of peoples to achieve an international relaxation of tension.

Texts of Talks On Austria by West's Envoys

Dulles, Macmillan,
Pinay Hail
Achievement of
Independence.

VIENNA, May 16 (AP).

Here are texts of statements made by the Western foreign ministers at yesterday's signing of the Austrian treaty:

Secretary of State John Foster Dulles—

Austria will resume its place as a free and independent nation. It would be possible in a sense to say that this freedom and independence is being conferred. It would, however, be far more accurate to say that the freedom and independence have been won by the Austrian people themselves.

Seventeen years ago the independence of Austria was lost to what then seemed to be overwhelming power. But in this case, as is indeed always the case, military power succumbed to the moral power of an ideal. The Austrian people have never lost the vision of a free and independent Austria and their words and deeds have reflected a solemn resolve that that vision should become a reality.

So today the Austrian people can rejoice not because of what has been given them but because of what they have won for themselves. Today, as the Austrian people rejoice, the people of America rejoice with them. That is not only because the American people know and have long admired the Austrian people but because that admiration now takes on new scope and greater depth.

Today we feel indebted to the Austrian people because they have brought about a fresh example of what the United Nations Charter refers to, as respect for the principle of equal rights and self-determination of peoples.

Foreign Secretary Harold Macmillan—

A very great honor has fallen to me today, the honor of signing this long-awaited treaty in the name of the Queen, my gracious sovereign. It is a great honor—and a great good fortune—for me to have been able to take some small part in the closing weeks of its 16-year history.

But it is only right that I should pay tribute to the patient work in connection with the treaty of the eminent men who preceded me at the foreign office—the late Mr. Ernest Bevin, Mr. Herbert Morrison and our present Prime Minister, Sir Anthony Eden.

Over the last 16 difficult years, the Austrian people have shown their constancy and courage. Under their coalition government, they have achieved great progress. Today's ceremony marks the beginning of a new epoch for Austria.

It is a happy day for all of us. But for Austria itself it is also a day of challenge. In meeting that challenge, she will know that she can always rely on the warm and steady friendship of the British people.

Foreign Minister Antoine Pinay—

In this historical hour, I too, greet free, independent and sovereign Austria in the name of France. In the name of the French Government, I congratulate the Austrian Government for the merits she has earned in the establishment of her rights. In the name of the French nation I express to the Austrian nation our deep joy—which is as

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

PEARSON Cutter Firm Once Fined; Sued 9 Times

Public Health Service Had No Time to Test Polio Vaccines.

By DREW PEARSON

WASHINGTON. (Copyright, 1955.)

HERE are two facts about the Salk vaccine which may help explain some of the current unfortunate uncertainty:

1. The Cutter Laboratories of Berkeley, Calif., were prosecuted and found guilty in June 1949, of inadequate sterilization in connection with glucose water and salt water preparations. They were fined \$600.

This is the company whose vaccine was removed from use after 38 children contracted polio after taking the shots in California.

2. The Public Health Service which is testing and licensing the vaccine, has not had time to test it, but has accepted the written reports of the drug companies. In earlier use of the drug last year, every batch was carefully tested both by Dr. Salk and the manufacturer, but this year, in the interest of making the vaccine available in time for the polio season before the schools close, the Public Health Service required each drug company to send in samples plus a written statement, or "protocol," of the work done on the vaccine, but made no test.

30-Day Tests.

Testing requires about 30 days. The Public Health Service, anxious to make the vaccine available as soon as possible, accepted the manufacturers' tests. The Cutter Laboratories whose vaccine is now under special scrutiny not only was found guilty of inadequate sterilization in 1949 but has been the object of nine other civil suits or "seizures" by the Food and Drug Administration.

Other drug companies, with the exception of Parke-Davis, have not experienced so many seizures. Parke-Davis has also had nine civil suits, Eli Lilly two, Pitman-Moore two, Wyeth three, Sharp & Dohme four, Sterling-Winthrop, one of the biggest drug companies was once fined \$16,000 for getting a sleeping pill mixed up with a drug used to abate fever.

Inspectors Lacking.

Behind this entire question of testing and inspecting drugs is the strangulation of the Food and Drug Administration and the Public Health Service by the Eisenhower Administration. Without inspectors, it is impossible for the Food and Drug Administration adequately to inspect drug concerns or food factories, but Food and Drug appropriations have been cut so low that inspectors are unable to inspect chicken-processing plants only once every twelve years.

The Public Health Service, if it had the funds, would be able to check the tests of Salk vaccine on the spot. In other words, an inspector could have been present when the drug companies were making their own tests, thus could have saved an additional 30 days; but the Public Health Service has been fighting a desperate battle against Republican critics who call it part of the "welfare state."

Mrs. Oveta Culp Hobby, head of the Health, Education and Welfare Department, even wrote a letter to Congress in 1953 asking that additional funds not be voted to the Public Health Service for cancer research, polio, muscular dystrophy, heart disease, and other research. Democratic congressional leaders overrode her protest and voted the research funds anyway.

The Food and Drug Adminis-

tration.

ALSCO Aluminum

ROUND TOP

Combination

Storm-Screen

DOORS 89.50

CALL MO. 4-9266

Follow the crowds to

COOK'S NEW

COLOR

CENTER

Choose From 1500 Colors at Your Cook Paint Dealer

Free Parking Next Door

UNITED BANK

and TRUST COMPANY

BROADWAY and WASHINGTON

Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corp.

LABELS

OF

DISTINCTION

FOR EVERY PURPOSE

GUARANTEED - UNMATCHED

ST. LOUIS STICKER CO.

1907 LOCUST CE 1-2904

DESKS, CHAIRS,

FILES, SAFES

Bensinger's

1020 MARKET CH. 1-4040

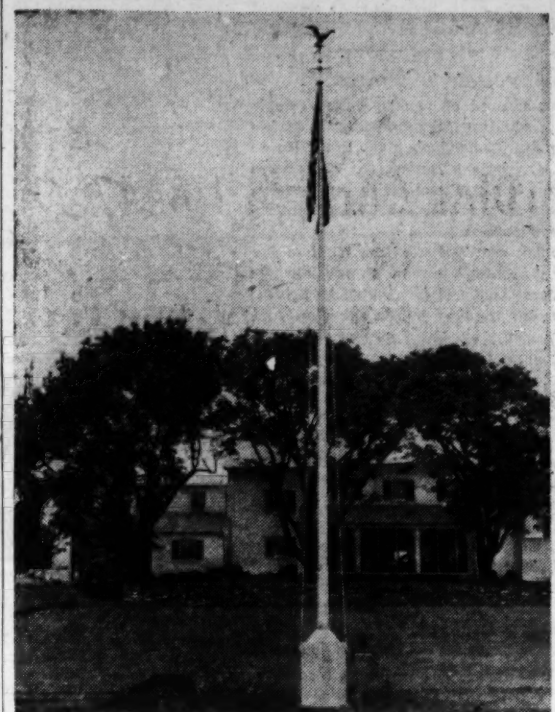
FREE PARKING

FILL YOUR WANTS FROM WANT ADS

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Gift Flagpole for President



Thirty-foot flagpole which has been erected on lawn in front of President Eisenhower's farm home near Gettysburg, Pa. Pole is the gift of Suffolk County Republican club of New York. Eagle which tops it serves as a weather vane.

tration, also under Mrs. Hobby, was not medicinal and not a treatment for gallstones, stomach ulcers, and pregnancy disorders. Mrs. Phyllis Schlafly of Alton, Ill., whose family owns Mountain Valley water, is the Republican state central committee chairman for Illinois' Twenty-fourth District, and a good friend of Congressman Busbey.

Beet-Peeling Incident.

Congressman Taber is irked at Food and Drug because of a constituent who invented a beet-peeling machine that cut down so they looked like small, tender beets, brought his machine to the Food and Drug Administration to get its approval. Officials frowned on the machine as deceptive, though they never actually outlawed it. So Taber, then chairman of the powerful House Appropriations Committee, slashed Food and Drug funds. That was two years ago.

This year he again made a speech in Congress in 1953 asking that additional funds not be voted to the Public Health Service for cancer research, polio, muscular dystrophy, heart disease, and other research. Democratic congressional leaders overrode her protest and voted the research funds anyway.

Congressman Busbey got sore last year because Food and Drug had declared that Mountain Valley water of Hot Springs, Ark.,

was not medicinal and not a treatment for gallstones, stomach ulcers, and pregnancy disorders. Mrs. Phyllis Schlafly of Alton, Ill., whose family owns Mountain Valley water, is the Republican state central committee chairman for Illinois' Twenty-fourth District, and a good friend of Congressman Busbey.

Cuts Appropriation.

Busbey, who sat on the House Appropriations Committee last year, managed to knock \$100,000 off the already meager appropriation of the Food and Drug Administration, thus making it all the more difficult for it to protect the public.

The Public Health Service is charged, under the Virus, Serum, and Toxin Act, with the inspection of Salk polio vaccine. The Food and Drug Administration inspects all other drugs. Both agencies are under the direction of Secretary Hobby.

Mrs. Hobby has shown a negative reluctance toward both. Not only did she oppose medical research, as reported, but in 1953 she took a strong stand against hospital construction under the Hill-Burton Act, opposed vocational education and rehabilitation, and tried to cut the school construction program in congested military and federal areas by \$100,000,000.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

FLEESON Pentagon Row Over Russian Atom Bombers

News Played Down of Red Formations of Intercontinental Craft.

By DORIS FLEESON

WASHINGTON.

A BITTER argument in the Pentagon preceded release of the Defense Department announcement that the Soviet Union is making "formation flights with intercontinental bombers. The play-it-down school won an dither victory in the highly technical, polysyllabic release.

The release in turn seems to have thrown most of the commentators, press and radio, and the Congress.

If the story means anything—and some experts think it means everything—it means that the Reds can now deliver the nuclear fission bomb on the United States mainland. Up to now it was thought that the Soviet air force had only a sample heavy jet bomber of the general style used by the United States Strategic Air Command.

All the circumstances surrounding the story are unusual. In May Day Parade.

The Russians flew their new heavy bombers in the customary May day parade of Red military might in Moscow. The Pentagon announcement simply referred to "formations" and suggested that a "new basis" for our estimates of Soviet power would have to be projected.

Finally a Pentagon spokesman admitted that at least 10, possibly more, had been seen. This country admits to owning only about 25 of the United States opposite number bomber. Also the Soviets displayed only one of theirs in the 1954 May day parade, which indicates they are moving up fast with their production schedules.

For some curious reason, press observers of the Moscow parade did not get the story of this increased production to their editors here. The Defense Department had expected that they would and was preparing to confirm it. Presumably Red censorship stopped press reports. In any case, the Air Force felt the news should be told.

At that point, argument began over whether a mere statement should be made or whether implications of the news should be made.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Continued on Page

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

Founded by JOSEPH PULITZER
December 12, 1878
Published by
The Pulitzer Publishing Co.
Telephone
Main 1-1111 — 1111 Olive St. (1)

THE POST-DISPATCH PLATFORM

I know that my retirement will make no difference in its cardinal principles; that it will always fight for progress and reform, never tolerate injustice, corruption, always fight demagogues of all parties, never belong to any party, always oppose privileged classes and public plunderers, never lack sympathy with the poor, always remain devoted to the public welfare; never be satisfied with merely printing news; always be drastically independent; never be afraid to attack wrong, whether by predatory plutocracy or predatory poverty.

JOSEPH PULITZER.
April 10, 1907.

Monday, May 16, 1955

LETTERS FROM THE PEOPLE

As to Mr. Eddie Dyer

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:
Reader G.R.P. voices my sentiments to a T in his sane plea for the return of Eddie Dyer. It certainly would be a great thing to have a ball club that would be 1-2-3 as it always was in the good old Dyer days, instead of a perennial second division club that looks and acts more like the Browns than did the Browns when they were in St. Louis.

Nary a pitcher worth his salt has been developed since Dyer. The catching has been nothing short of wretched. First base is—well they're ruining Stan Musial rather than admit their inability to size up and develop baseball players.

What's it going to be—a Dyer-led team to first place or more of the same lame-duck excuses followed by a "wait till next year!"

JOHN L. HOPPE.

Reader G.R.P. must have learned his baseball at Vassar. The only team Ed Dyer is qualified to manage, judging from his performance with the star-studded Cardinals of the late '40s, is a girls' softball team.

With a little help from the front office, Stanky can become one of baseball's greatest strategists. If management could be persuaded to part with a little cash to procure one or two nine-inning pitchers, Eddie would have the Cards leading the pack come September.

Despite the genius of Stanky, there won't be another pennant flying at Busch Stadium until the Cards field a team of big leaguers instead of Busch Lagers. FRANCIS POWERS.

G.R.P. will be well advised to take a philosophical point of view. It's sort of peaceful having a Busch League team instead of a regular major league entry. No more are we badgered for tickets when the Giants, Bums, or Cubs come to town. No more do we have the trouble and expense of getting world series ducats. Peace—it's wonderful! So is the Second Division. Let Eddie Dyer stay in Houston.

ALBERT A. TODOROFF.

Glendale.

How to Cross a Crossing

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:
In reply to "Why So Rough?" let us examine the Delor street Missouri Pacific crossing. Delor street lies right at the end of a rather sharp turn on the south main line of the O&M Hill Division of Missouri Pacific Lines. One of the reasons the crossing is rough is that the curve is banked.

This is known in the engineering profession as "super-elevation of curves" and is necessary in order to counterbalance the tendency of the train rounding the curve to roll over. Although the crossing is not as smooth as it should be, there are several things that can be done when driving over the crossing to lessen the effect of the jolt.

The crossing should be approached at approximately 10 to 15 miles an hour as the road signs indicate, but, just as the automobile is about to roll across, power should be applied. If the car is accelerating while crossing the crossing, a great deal of the jolt will be absorbed by the shock absorbers and springs of the automobile. After all, that's what those springs and shock absorbers are for, but you have to know how to use them to your advantage.

The only way to eliminate the roughness of the crossing is to either build a grade separation there or run the railroad up Spring avenue and eliminate the curve, both of which the Missouri Pacific has found to be relatively impractical. So the company rebuilt the crossing to make it as smooth as possible and installed automatic gates, making the crossing in question much safer for those who use it.

AN UNDERSTANDING OBSEVER.

Cock-a-Doodle-Don't!

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:
Modernity has the rooster, avian counterpart of many men, by the neck. The valiant old bird will go the way of the Missouri mule unless we rally to his defense.

The modern poultry specialists, dismally unaware that on these pleasant spring mornings a crowing rooster has other points than profit, contend he no longer has a function in the farm flock. They call him a loafer. Only the all-hen flocks are worthy of their keep.

And what have the all-hen flocks done to merit the exclusive right to live? They have laid an avalanche of eggs to be sure, but far too many eggs have glutted markets and depressed prices. Flock owners are disturbed.

My old red rooster of bygone days never laid an egg yet his claxon call was sweet music. It was a serenade to the rising sun and a new day of inviting promise. He and the many other robust roosters I have known and admired were perfect examples of virile masculinity. Arrogant, possessive, pugnacious, coy, they were particularly revealing of human traits when they sought to ensnare some passing lady in fine feathers with a choice worm.

It was the crowing of a cock that aided the memorable day on which a definition of truth was given; yet this proud Caruso of the barnyard faces extinction only because he can't lay 300 eggs a year.

It's stupid, men, and damnable!

GUY TRAIL.

New Haven, Mo.

New Soviet Concessions

The Soviet Union's new "peace plan," unveiled last week at the same time the Western powers were proposing a Big Four conference "at the summit," will bear serious study. It is larded with propaganda and stale relics of rejected Soviet proposals. But it also contains so many important concessions that it could represent a significant change in policy as Moscow's decision to sign the Austrian treaty.

The concessions are especially conspicuous in the case of disarmament. The Russians have accepted the British-French plan for numerical rather than percentage limitations on armed forces—a formula which would cut Communist forces more heavily than Western forces.

They have accepted the Western position that atomic weapons should be abolished by stages rather than all at once.

They have agreed to a single control organ for both atomic and conventional disarmament, and have agreed that the control agency should be set up in advance of actual disarmament.

On the strength of these policy shifts, State Department sources are now saying that some limited disarmament agreement may prove possible, but that West and East are still far apart on the basic issue of control and inspection. A close look at the Soviet plan, however, indicates that even here the gulf may be narrowed.

The Western powers have always held—quite correctly—that an international inspection system, with its staff authorized to travel anywhere in any nation, was essential to a workable disarmament plan. The Russians usually have ducked and dodged on this point. Though they subscribed nominally to the principle of international control, they were always vague on how it would work.

Now Moscow proposes a two-stage inspection scheme. Contending with some plausibility that present world tension and distrust must be dissipated before nations can wholly submit with confidence to an international body, they suggest that the control agency during the first period operate at big junctions, ports, airfields and major highways in each nation's territory.

Inspectors at these points, they argue, could detect any unusual traffic movements; and such movements would be necessary for any substantial military mobilization or preparations for an attack. Thus the control agency from the outset would provide warning against surprise attack by one state on another.

In the second stage, the Soviet plan provides, the powers of the control agency would be extended. Its inspectors would be permanently stationed on the soil of each nation, they would have "unhindered access at any time to all objects of control," and their powers would be "on the scale necessary" to carry out the disarmament agreements.

These terms still fall considerably short of those suggested by the West. But having come thus far the Russians might, in serious negotiations, go farther.

In itself, the idea of achieving inspection in two stages has something to recommend it. The West as well as the Russians would need a transitional period in which confidence could be established. There would have to be assurance, of course, that the second stage would actually come into effect before ultimate disarmament took place. This is a question for detailed negotiation. Surely it is significant that the Russians are for the first time talking in specific terms of an inspection agency that could inspect.

Things could be moving very fast. When the Big Four conference opens, our diplomats should at least be ready, not just to object to Russian proposals, but to take a strong initiative with proposals of their own.

Now to Pass the Police Bill

The St. Louis Police Board and the City Administration have executed what amounts to a belated reversal on the Martino bill. They now say they will support the measure, which would add 95 patrolmen to the force, provided it is amended in two respects. That is fine.

In our judgment both amendments are reasonable and ought to be acted upon favorably in the Missouri Legislature. One would make the increase in the number of men permissive, not mandatory. This would give the Board the privilege of hiring a few or all the extra men, depending upon manpower needs as they develop.

The other would eliminate the phraseology in the House-approved measure under which the board would be forced to assign the additional men exclusively to patrol duties. As the Police Board pointed out, the specific duties of police officers ought to be a matter of administration, not law. The Board certainly should have authority to deploy the force in whatever manner is necessary to meet changing conditions and times.

The problem now is to move the measure through the General Assembly in the short time remaining. Since the bill is now in the Senate the burden falls on the city's seven members in that body. In light of the cold statistics showing a steadily rising crime rate in St. Louis, there ought to be no reluctance in granting the Police Board a power it might very well need.

California Upholds the Citizen

The California Supreme Court spoke out solidly for the civil liberties of the Bill of Rights when it reversed a conviction based on evidence obtained by recording devices placed in a man's home by the police. This electronic snooping is akin to wire-tapping, and just as dirty.

A few years ago California maintained before the United States Supreme Court that protections guaranteed an American citizen by the Federal Constitution do not necessarily apply in the state courts. Apparently the California high court now has ranged itself against this questionable view of a sort of double citizenship, national and state, of which the lesser is subject to actions against which the greater protects.

The California court based its ruling on the Fourth Amendment of the United States Constitution which insists that citizens shall be "secure in their persons, houses, papers and effects against unreasonable searches and seizures."

Can there be a search more unreasonable than that by electronic device of which the victim is ignorant and which even may be carried on without confronting him with the writ of a proper court? Can there be a search more unreasonable than one which may embrace every detail of an individual's private life, instead of being exclusively directed to a special purpose?

There has been an outcry of California police officials that this decision will hamper them in their work. And how did they work before electronic devices were available to them? This is a point which needs to be made crystal clear now that more and more devices are becoming available which make the wire-tap as primitive as the original six-shooter.

The police are asking the California Legislature to come to their rescue by legalizing these

methods. But the lawmakers would do well to remember that the Constitution was not written to ease policemen's work. They might ponder the fact that the all-too-widespread approval of these methods reveals a distressing shift in American philosophy. This sets the government and its police above the citizen, although this nation was founded on the proposition that the government is the servant of the citizen. Happily, the California court held that the rights of the citizen still are paramount.

A Giveaway of Power

A shocking account of private power companies manipulating the Department of Interior's public-power policies has been given to the House Government Operations committee. The source of the account is a regional officer of Interior, James D. Geisinger, former special assistant solicitor of the department.

There can be no question of the right of the Eisenhower Administration to prefer electric power to be produced and distributed by private companies rather than by public agencies. And despite disclaimers by Mr. Eisenhower in his campaign three years ago, and occasional concessions to public-power opinion throughout the country since his election, that has been the prevailing policy.

What is shocking is not Interior's new philosophy, therefore, but the eager servility with which the department has made itself the tool of the private power industry, and its dereliction of its plain duty to consult REA and other public agencies that would be drastically—perhaps dangerously—affected.

Mr. Geisinger told the committee the Interior Department invited private power companies to suggest changes they would like to have made in the department's power regulations. The companies' Washington lobby responded. Four months later 10 of the 13 suggested changes were ordered by the department. They were verbatim as suggested by the private power lobby. They had been made without consultation by the Interior Department with the Rural Electrification Administration or other low-cost power agencies which they affected. And the new regulations were issued without publicity and became known only through the investigations.

One of the 10 changes stands to require the Federal Government to build power lines duplicating private-company lines, with purchasers of the electricity bearing the cost in higher rates. Formerly, when a private power company wanted rights-of-way to build a transmission line across public lands, the Government required an element of reciprocity. The company must agree to transmit Government power over any unused capacity of the line at cost.

That regulation has now been abandoned, with not even an attempt at public justification. It was scrapped at the behest of the Pacific Gas and Electric Co., according to Walton Seymour, who directed Interior's Division of Power in the Truman Administration.

The House Government Investigating Committee is performing an invaluable public service by disclosing these backstage manipulations of national policy and the hidden alliance of lobbyists and officials which performs them.

Flabbergasting the Comprehension

The explosion of a hydrogen bomb is tremendous beyond comprehension. Yet just the other day a scientist for General Electric Co., John W. Ryan, stated a supernova, as the explosion of a big star far out in space is termed, has the force of 1,000,000,000,000,000,000,000 hydrogen bombs all going off at once.

That reference to a 25-digit number of H-bombs exploding simultaneously is simply flabbergasting. Perish the thought of old Diogenianus of Heraclea on the Pontus who used to work himself into a lather by comparing a mosquito to an elephant! That was mere child's play compared to what Scientist Ryan is comparing. A supernova! Apparently the explosion of one H-bomb would be as the noise of a feather's fall compared to the aforementioned celestial explosion.

A little investigation in the field of astronomy shows that a supernova is at least 100,000 times brighter than the sun and that the light from its blast takes about 20,000,000 years to reach the earth. That distance probably is all that saves this planet from being smashed to smithereens.

As long as there are supernovas, let's don't get careless and encourage the space pilots to stray too far out of the stratosphere.

For Cattle and People

Everyone who drinks milk or uses dairy products in any form or who eats beef of any kind—and one way or another that must include every Missourian—ought to be interested in a bill now pending in the House at Jefferson City. It is the bill, sponsored by the Missouri Farmers' Association and other agricultural groups, to give this state a greatly improved Bang's disease control law.

Bang's disease, known to physicians and veterinarians as brucellosis, is an infectious disease which affects human beings as undulant fever. Since undulant fever may be contracted from animals its eradication from cattle would be a health gain for man as well as for agricultural production.

The bill passed the Senate where it was introduced, only to be bottled up in the House Agriculture Committee, of which Representative Wallace of Sikeston is chairman and Representative Chinn of Shelbyville is vice chairman. Belatedly it was forced out by a vote of 18 to 15 with two members not voting. Thus the bill is before the House and undoubtedly will pass if it is called up in time—and time is growing short.

The support behind this bill is most impressive. A joint statement to the Missouri House urging passage is signed by officials of the Missouri State Brucellosis Committee, the Traders' Livestock Exchange, the St. Joseph Livestock Exchange and the Missouri Angus Breeders Association. Other signers include the Commissioner of Livestock Conservation and a prominent registered Polled Hereford breeder.

Why then is there danger the bill will not pass? Because a few sales barn operators seemingly object to the proposed requirement that cattle must pass a negative test for Bang's disease before they can be brought into Missouri or sold inside the state. Such opposition should not be allowed to stand in the way of legislation of the type that has all but eliminated tuberculosis from herds—once a costly ravager of dairy cattle.

This is not a farm bill. It is a bill of concern to everyone who lives in Missouri. It deserves a sure place on the House calendar, passage and enactment into law by approval of Gov. Donnelly.

The Junior Chamber of Commerce at Springfield, Ill., has cancelled a beauty contest because not enough pretty girls showed up. This can only mean that the many pretty girls at the Illinois State capital are just a bit more shy than their beautiful sisters elsewhere.



—From The Washington Post.

The Story of 'Death Ash'

Between Book Ends

The Mirror
of
Public Opinion

Writer tells why his people have more knowledge and more fear of what nuclear warfare would mean; after experience of Hiroshima, Japanese learned of grave dangers of radioactive ash from case of fishing boat Lucky Dragon; peace movement one result.

Tanaka Shinjiro in the Japan Quarterly, Tokyo

On March 1, 1954, the crew members of a Japanese fishing boat, the No. 5 Fukuryu Maru, were exposed, with subsequent serious results, to the radioactive fallout caused by a hydrogen bomb explosion experimentally set off by the United States Government at one of the small islets in the Bikini group. The vessel, a small craft of 100 tons displacement, had on board 23 men.

At the time, the Fukuryu Maru (Lucky Dragon) was at a point about 148 kilometers from Bikini, with the crew engaged in tuna-fishing operations. The vessel, a small craft of 100 tons displacement, had on board 23 men. The radio operator of the craft was a man by the name of Kuboyama. His name, by now, is known throughout Japan. For on Sept. 23, 1954, the young technician died at the First National Hospital in Tokyo, the first victim of the hydrogen bomb.

A certain Mr. Weiss, an American, writing to the Nippon Times said: "Would it be possible to select 23 individuals of any other nationality and find not one—repeat, not one—among them with enough initiative to radio for information and assistance after such an extraordinary event?"

First Symptom From the Dust

I cannot accept the stand taken by this gentleman. After the exposure to the radioactive fallout, Kuboyama-san did not act as he might have had he known about the "death ash."

Nausea was the first symptom of physical injury resulting from the gamma rays emitted by the radioactive dust. But where in the world would there be a fisherman capable of diagnosing the trouble as due to radioactivity?

Why was Kuboyama-san disinclined to use the radio? We have learned that he was afraid of the Fukuryu Maru and its crew might be detained by the United States authorities.

On March 16, the local newspapers carried an Associated Press report from Washington, quoting Mr. W. Sterling Cole, chairman of the Joint Committee on Atomic Energy, as saying that although it was not known whether or not the Japanese fishermen were in those waters intentionally, it could be that they were spying on the H-bomb experiments; that the Joint Committee intended to make an investigation.

Had the Fukuryu Maru sent out a distress call, the boat and its crew would, undoubtedly, have been taken into custody by the United States authorities.

Two Weeks of Radioactivity

As already mentioned, the Fukuryu Maru arrived back in Yaku, a fishing port, on the morning of March 14. The crew, because exposed portions of their bodies were developing sores, went to a local hospital for treatment. Later, on March 28, the men were committed to hospitals in Tokyo.

There seem to be quite a number of Americans who are critical of the fact that the Japanese hospitals did not accept the offers of medical assistance from the United States. But the strictest patients themselves were afraid that American doctors might be more interested in their symptoms than in their prompt recovery.

It can be definitely said that the 23 crew members of the Fukuryu Maru are the only men who, as a group, lived—for these fishermen their ship is their home—for two weeks in radioactively contaminated surroundings.

This alone is a terrifying matter; but in addition, the crew of the Fukuryu Maru subsisted for these two weeks on highly radioactive tuna meat.

For the Japanese people, the fish caught in the Pacific Ocean is such a valuable source of proteins that, as food, it has great bearing on everyday life.

From March 16 to Sept. 28, the fish de-

stroyed as dangerous after radioactivity inspection aggregated 328 metric tons. When, as with the H-bomb tests, the explosive energy is so great as to scatter radioactive dust, depending on meteorological conditions, over vast areas of the globe in dangerous high concentration, it is no wonder at all that the Japanese, who have suffered much from radioactive effects, should be so hypersensitive. Their nervousness resulting from caution is more appropriate than indifference based on ignorance.

Recently, radioactivity in rainwater, probably caused by atomic explosions set off by the U.S.S.R., has been definitely detected by Japanese scientists.

Silently Falls the 'Death Ash'

The death of Kuboyama-san caused outbursts of opinion advocating prohibition of atomic weapons. According to an announcement made by the National Council for a Nation-wide Movement to Outlaw the Hydrogen Bomb, the signers of a petition to prohibit the use of atomic weapons aggregated 14,000,000 as of October 1954.

In Japan there has been widespread interest in the primary effects of both atom and hydrogen bombs in and around blast centers. But there was hardly any man who thought of the horrors of the "death ash" falling silently at places far from the site of detonation. This probably holds true for people in other parts of the world.

Assuming that any one of such large cities as New York, London, Paris, Moscow or Tokyo were at the point where the Fukuryu Maru was shored, what would have happened?

If the large concentration of people were at the location of the Fukuryu Maru it is not difficult to imagine the horror, the cataclysm that might have ensued. The entire city would have become radioactive to a degree hundreds of times the maximum safety level of 18 millirentgens per hour, and would have had to be abandoned.

What Effect on Mankind?

The water supply and all food would be contaminated; and the only possible measure would be complete evacuation and abandonment of the city of death. To make things more horrible, this rain of death could fall softly, without warning upon an unsuspecting area. The terror of the A-bomb and H-bomb blast, and the havoc it can wreak, need no further elaboration.

The test blast of the H-bomb at Bikini brought tragedy to 23 Japanese fishermen on the Fukuryu Maru, but this has probably enabled the Japanese people, in a much more immediate and accurate way than others, to make an analysis of what the effects of a future atomic war might be on all mankind.

24

Advocate of a Free Economy

HOW CAN EUROPE SURVIVE? by Hans F. Sennholz. (D. Van Nostrand Co., 334 pp., \$4.50.)

The theme of this book is that every "welfare state" necessarily imposes trade and monetary restrictions which cause and perpetuate international economic struggle. The only way to save the world, or at least Europe, is by international co-operation, and there can be no such co-operation until such restrictions are removed. Their abandonment depends on giving up all notions of "planning" and "welfare state" and returning to a pristine unregulated free market economy.

The author's approach is indicated by the writers whom he quotes or cites: — economists Hayek, von Mises, and the late B. M. Anderson, and such more popular expositors as John T. Flynn and Clarence Manion. The measure of his balance and objectivity may be taken from some random assertions in his book, such as the following: "Government (in the United States) . . . has assumed complete control over the basic functions of credit, electric power, transportation, and insurance. . . . There is only one reason for an unsatisfactory operation of the market economy: it is government intervention."

Or one can take Mr. Sennholz's reference to the New Deal's policy in 1937 as being "directed at destroying the stock market," or his statement that while the free market system leads to expansion followed by "recession and readjustment . . . booms and busts do not lie in the nature of human economy. They are imposed on us by 'omniscient' government economists and public officials . . ." (Poor Mr. Hoover! Even his own right wing is blaming him!)

Mr. Sennholz briefly outlines nine proposed or actual "steps toward union" in Europe, and finds that none of them is any good. "Union Now," and similar plans, are worthless because they assume that "socialistic" states can federate, and that, according to the author, is by hypothesis impossible. "Pan-European" would have set up a unified socialist Europe, and this—also by hypothesis—would have been a bad thing. The U.N.'s Economic Commission of Europe is dedicated to the promotion of "economic and social progress and development." But such a promotion implies "an act of economic nationalism and international conflict." The Schuman Plan is a "futile attempt on a road to nowhere." And NATO is an empty gesture, too, because "the nations of Europe prefer" welfare to defense.

The question in the title is answered, in summary, by Mr. Sennholz as follows: re-establish the gold standard, have complete free trade in Europe (and this implies an end to all government intervention in the economy), and for defense depend on voluntary professional armies totaling for the whole of Europe, two or three million men. This affirmative conclusion, like the whole book, is assertive, vigorous, and doctrinaire. Unkind critics might call it silly; certainly it is oversimplified.

THOMAS H. ELIOT.

How to Enjoy Your Children

THE GROWING FAMILY: A GUIDE FOR PARENTS, edited by Maxwell S. Stewart. (Harper & Row, 244 pp., \$3.50.)

This is a guide on "how to understand, enjoy, and aid the development of your children from infancy through adolescence." Pamphlets put out over a number of years by the Public Affairs Committee are assembled here in one volume. The author's aim is to give parents sound, common sense advice on all manner of problems which arise in the course of rearing a family. The volume reflects a trend of attention not on the child but on the family.

24

THOMAS L. STOKES

Senate to See How G.O.P. Took Jobs

IN THE NEAR FUTURE some bulky files will be opened at the Capitol to disclose some shocking injustices to individuals. The individuals, men and women, were postmasters and postmistresses at post offices in big cities, medium-sized cities and small towns who held office during the two previous Democratic administrations. Some are veterans of years of service with fine records.

Though ostensibly protected by civil service, they have been hounded out of their jobs, some on trumped-up charges, some on charges of minor and often minute infractions of regulations, in order to give their jobs to members of the Republican party which was the "victor" in the 1952 election and therefore entitled, according to the old Summerfield-Jacksonian adage, to "the spoils."

Senate Votes Investigation.

Altogether some 700 cases have been cited to the Senate Post Office and Civil Service Committee with supporting evidence of how the displacements were brought about.

The complaints are backed up by veterans organizations, local civic organizations, local businessmen's organizations and clubs, and by members of Congress.

An investigation finally was authorized by the Senate last week by approving a resolution providing \$75,000 for the Post Office and Civil Service Committee to make a broad inquiry into administration of the Civil Service by the Post Office Department.

The displaced postmaster cases will constitute only a part of the investigation which will cover many complaints received by the committee about violations of civil service laws and regulations in other sectors of Government.

What Policy on Career Men?

Postmaster General Arthur E. Summerfield will be called when the investigation begins, which should be in two or three weeks. The displaced postmasters fall into what was described as the "patronage underground" by James R. Watson, executive director of the National Civil Service

WASHINGTON.

ice Reform League, in a speech here to the Society for Personnel Administration, though he did not refer to these particular injustices by category.

He called upon the Eisenhower Administration to clarify its policy toward the career service so as to "remove any cause for suspicion of partisan influence which will prevent the constructive programs now under way from realizing their full potential."

White House Directive.

He explained that the phrase "patronage underground" means "primarily the efforts that are being made throughout the country in federal, state and local civil service systems to inject partisan politics and favoritism into the appointments and advancements of career people."

"This is where the patronage problem is especially serious. It is impossible to sufficiently emphasize the demoralizing effect of such efforts."

"This includes the recently obvious and clumsy attempt to placate the spoils element by politicizing certain career positions in the federal service through the so-called Willis directive."

The reference was to Charles Willis, White House Administrative aide, who instructed agencies to clear top civil service job vacancies with the Republican National Committee.

Rough, Ruthless, Brutal.

"If we are to have a system whereby certain so-called career people must get political endorsements and be subjected to political tests before receiving appointments to these positions, then we will never achieve the advancements in the civil service system which we need," Mr. Watson said.

"The public cannot afford to train executives in the career service who will be subject to political suspicion by future administrations."

It can be said, however, that the Willis directive was at least polite. As for the postmaster displacements, they were rough, ruthless and brutal, figuratively speaking, as will be seen when the individual case histories are revealed, one after another, by the Senate committee.

DREWES ART EXHIBIT AT CLAYTON GALLERY

New Pictures Reflect Increased Absorption in Human Nature.

By HOWARD DERRICKSON

Werner Drewes shows increased absorption in human nature and in intense moods induced in himself by the changing American landscape in his new exhibition of 35 water colors and color woodcuts at the Art Mart, 26 North Meramec avenue, Clayton.

In both his painting and his graphic work of the last 10 years, the artist has been concerned concurrently with abstract pattern in nature's forms, as in the current show's "Floating Seeds," "Blades of Grass" and "Tower of Tiger Lilies," and also with fully intellectualized, non-objective design.

Examples of the latter preoccupation, chiefly reserved for treatment in his large studio oils, are missing from the latest display. Emotional impact of the collection as a whole, therefore, builds up through cumulative effect of such expressionistic prints as "Man and Woman," "Pensive" and "Into the Setting Sun," all steeped in the mystery of human relationships.

"Into the Setting Sun," depicting a girl rowing a boat, is a happy blend of virtues incorporated into Drewes's art through the years. In addition to its human content, this picture has strength of abstract design and the subtle combinations of tone that have enriched his recent graphic production.

Decorative and exotic in the Gauguin tradition is "Girl Feeding Birds," another print. Feelings that spring from contemplation of natural scenery in diverse moods are communicated in such water colors as the subdued "Gray Morning" and the riotous "Maine Sunset," both akin to the late John Marin's water colors in their economy, and in the trim yet turbulent "Rough Sea."

The artist, born in Germany, has lived in this country since 1930. But only recently, he said, has he felt himself profoundly affected by American landscape, as in "Bluffs of the Mississippi," product of a sketching trip, Elkhart last spring, and "Gravel Pits," deriving from travel in New York.

On the walls are muted, opulent color prints that have won recent awards and have been bought by museums. These include "Still Life With Blue Fish," an Artists' Guild prize-winner, and "Manhattan II," purchased by the Library of Congress and two other public collections. Additional matted impressions of most such works are in portfolio, together with other water colors.

Drewes, trained at Germany's famous Bauhaus and now represented in 31 museums, university and public library collections, is a leading American artist who has taught since 1946 at Washington University School of Fine Arts, where he directs the first-year program. His Art Mart show will close May 26.

Stevenson, Salt Degrees. NEW YORK, May 16 (AP)—Adlai Stevenson, Democratic presidential candidate in 1952, and Dr. Jonas E. Salk, discoverer of polio vaccine, will get honorary degrees from New York University June 2. Stevenson will make a speech.

Samuel J. Bronstein, general campaign chairman, and nine rabbis of the St. Louis area participated in the program, which went out over a local network that included Post-Dispatch Station KSD, KWK, KMOX, KXOK and KWK-TV.

Three young women wore Israeli costumes as they made the door-to-door canvass. They were Miss Jean Wassman, 5048A Mardel avenue; Miss Beth Ehrlich, 7218 Dartmouth avenue, University City and Miss Lea Fine, 7820 Balcon avenue, University City.

The colorful costumes, it was explained, served to dramatize the fact that part of the Jewish Federation campaign proceeds will be used to assist Jewish health and welfare organizations in Israel.

HERBERT S. HOUSTON DIES, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER. The New York Herald Tribune Post-Dispatch Special Dispatch. NEW YORK, May 16—Herbert Sherman Houston, 88 years old, editor and publisher, died Saturday at a nursing home here.

Mr. Houston was associated with Doubleday Page & Co. for 26 years. He resigned as vice president to form the Houston Publishing Co. in 1922. For four years he published "Our World," a magazine devoted to reporting international affairs.

Houston, who was educated at the University of Chicago, was formerly city editor of The Helena (Montana) Journal and The Sioux City Journal. He was one telegraph editor of The Chicago Tribune. He was one of the organizers of the United States Chamber of Commerce and of the International Chamber of Commerce in Paris.

Meets Comedians



—By a Post-Dispatch Photographer.
MISS DOLORES CARROLL, a senior at Hadley Technical High School gets a wish come true when she meets her favorite comedians, DEAN MARTIN and JERRY LEWIS, backstage at Kiel Auditorium.

ARTIST JOHN WALLACE WINS \$500 AWARD IN CINCINNATI

John Wallace, Webster Groves artist, has been awarded a \$500 prize in the Interior Valley Painting Exhibition at the Cincinnati (O.) Art Museum, and Walter W. Barker, Washington University art instructor, received honorable mention in the contest, it was announced today.

The show, in which nine other St. Louisians are represented, opened yesterday and will continue through Aug. 25. Prizes totaling \$2250 were distributed by a three-member jury. For the display, 78 paintings were accepted from artists living in an area surrounding the Ohio river.

Wallace, who was graduated from the Washington University School of Fine Arts in 1953, won his award with "View of St. Louis," a moody, thinly painted oil of the city as seen from the Illinois bank of the Mississippi river. The picture was included in a recent exhibition at City Art Museum, Barker's honorable mention was earned with "Small Blue," an abstraction.

HEIFETZ ILL. HALTS TOUR. RIO DE JANEIRO, May 16 (UP)—Concert violinist Jascha Heifetz broke off a tour of South America because of illness last night and left by plane for the United States.

A spokesman for the Municipal Theater said Heifetz was suffering from an "intestinal disorder" but gave no further details.

FUNERAL TO BE TOMORROW FOR JULIUS W. SOMMER JR.

Funeral services for Julius W. Sommer Jr., a division manager for the Wohl Shoe Co., 1601 Washington avenue, will be at 9 a.m. tomorrow at Our Lady of Lourdes Catholic Church, 7152 Forsyth boulevard, University City. Burial will be in Calvary Cemetery.

Mr. Sommer, 27 years old, died yesterday at Barnes Hospital, one day after he was operated on for a brain tumor. He lived with his parents at 7121 Pershing avenue, University City.

A graduate of St. Louis University, Mr. Sommer was associated with the shoe firm for 10 years. Surviving in addition to his parents, is a brother, Gregory L. Sommer.

65TH WEDDING ANNIVERSARY

Mr. and Mrs. George P. Siefert, 5917 Junata street, will celebrate their fifty-fifth wedding anniversary Thursday with a party at their home.

Siefert, 78 years old, retired as a police sergeant in 1942 after 35 years in the department. His wife, Clara, is 76. They have four sons, Harold, Clarence, Elmer and George Siefert, and five grandchildren.

Elected Yearbook Editor. Richard D. Hughes Jr., 7600 Carrswold drive, Clayton, has been elected executive editor of the Brown University yearbook, "Liber Brunensis," it was announced today.

MARTIN, LEWIS LEAVE FANS LIMP, BUT HAPPY

5000 Enjoy Hour of Singing and Buffoonery by Comedy Team.

Dean Martin and Jerry Lewis presented a three-hour "All Star Hollywood Revue" at Kiel Auditorium last night, leaving about 5000 fans limp but happy.

After two hours of watchful waiting, the half-capacity audience went wild with excitement when Lewis walked onto the Convention Hall stage and said, "I want to introduce that well-known Italian street singer, Dean Martin, my partner."

Then the comedy team kidded each other and everybody, in a full hour of broad slapstick singing, serious and comic, and general buffoonery.

Martin, a casual crooner, sang a song now and then when Lewis wasn't behaving like a young gorilla.

Before the performance, Lewis discussed one of his most serious interests, baseball. A Giant fan, he explained that while in Milwaukee Saturday he had given a two-hour pep talk to the Philadelphia Phillies, who were in a 12-game losing streak. "I told them I'd switch teams if they'd win a doubleheader against Milwaukee," he said. But they split with Milwaukee.

Backstage just before Martin and Lewis went on, Miss Dolores Carroll, 17-year-old fan, was introduced to the comedians. Her picture had appeared in Prom Magazine, a high school publication, in which she had indicated a desire to meet the pair. Her parents are Mr. and Mrs. John Carroll, 1810 Macklind avenue.

After talking with the entertainers, Miss Carroll said "They're crazy."

Last night's show was the fifth in Martin and Lewis's third annual tour of 14 cities. After a rest today, they will leave tonight for Toledo, O.

PHILADELPHIA ORCHESTRA FLYING TO BRUSSELS ON TOUR

PHILADELPHIA, May 16 (AP)—Two four-engine planes carried the famed Philadelphia Orchestra to Brussels last night on the first leg of its initial European tour.

The group leaving International Airport consisted of 102 musicians, conductor Eugene Ormandy, Mrs. Ormandy, 14 wives of the musicians and the orchestra's managerial staff.

Earlier yesterday, a third plane of the KLM Royal Dutch Lines left carrying the orchestra's instruments valued at nearly \$1,000,000. The orchestra will tour 12 countries on its 35-day tour which begins with a concert tomorrow night in Brussels.

ENGLISH BULLDOG WINS DOG SHOW

149 Entries in Puppy Match Sponsored by St. Louis Breeders' Group.

Watamug's Caesar the Great, a 10-month-old English bulldog, was named best-in-show at a puppy match sponsored by the St. Louis Dog Breeders' Association yesterday at New Gambinus Hall, 3631 Salena street.

The animal, which earlier won first place in the non-sporting group, is owned by Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Beahringer, operators of the Watamug Kennels in Collinsville.

A total of 149 dogs were entered. About 400 persons attended.

Other winners were: Sporting group: Schriber's Golden Rhythm, male cocker spaniel, owned by Mr. and Mrs. Joe Schriber, 402 Jellison drive, Pershing.

Sound group: Doboville's Una, female whippet, owned by W. V. Doboville, 829 Dammeron avenue, Lemay.

Terrier group: Timstone's Raven, female terrier, owned by M. Timstone, 620 North Tenth street, East St. Louis.

Children's headlight: Boys, 6 to 10 years—Terry Aldrich, Ferguson; girls, 8 to 10—Dianne Ruff, Manchester.

Boys, 11 to 16—Bob Wolfe, Webster Grove; girls, 11 to 16—Sandra Spencer, Arton.

\$64,969 CONTRIBUTED SO FAR IN CITY-COUNTY CANCER DRIVE

Contributions totaling \$64,969 have been made so far to the 1955 fund campaign of the St. Louis-St. Louis county chapter of the American Cancer Society, Oren F. Miller, chairman of the drive, announced yesterday.

A total of \$20,791 was received from the corporations division, \$10,024 from the special gifts division and \$13,500 from the St. Louis county division. Goal of the campaign is \$225,000. Several divisions have not yet reported.

Funds raised in the campaign will be used in the organization's research, education and service programs, Miller said. He added that the money sent by the society in research grants to hospitals and universities in the St. Louis area far exceeds the amount raised here. Contributions may be sent to the chapter office, 3516 Pine street.

MRS. HARRIET SEDDERHOLM DIES; ALFRED LUNT'S MOTHER

MILWAUKEE, May 16 (INS)—Mrs. Harriet Sedderholm, mother of Actor Alfred Lunt, died last night at her home in Genesee Depot, Wis., after a long illness. She was about 80 years old.

Her famous son and equally famous daughter-in-law, Actress Lynn Fontanne, usually spent the summers with her. They had come to Genesee Depot earlier this year because of Mrs. Sedderholm's illness, stopping the long engagement of their Broadway play, Quadrille.

\$46,279 IS RAISED IN JEWISH CAMPAIGN

1200 Volunteers Canvass 10,000 Homes in One-Day Solicitation.

A total of \$46,279 was raised yesterday in the Jewish Federation Welfare Fund campaign for \$1,650,000 by 1200 volunteers, who canvassed 10,000 homes in a one-day solicitation effort in St. Louis and St. Louis county.

Seeking funds for support of 40 Jewish health and welfare agencies, 700 members of the women's division of the federation and 500 young men and women of the young adults division took part in the one-day drive.

Mrs. Arnold S. Block, chairman of area solicitation, had charge of the women's division and the young adult division was under direction of Jerome Kalishman. A 30-minute radio and television program preceded the campaign.

Samuel J. Bronstein, general campaign chairman, and nine rabbis of the St. Louis area participated in the program, which went out over a local network that included Post-Dispatch Station KSD, KWK, KMOX, KXOK and KWK-TV.

Three young women wore Israeli costumes as they made the door-to-door canvass. They were Miss Jean Wassman, 5048A Mardel avenue; Miss Beth Ehrlich, 7218 Dartmouth avenue, University City and Miss Lea Fine, 7820 Balcon avenue, University City.

The colorful costumes, it was explained, served to dramatize the fact that part of the Jewish Federation campaign proceeds will be used to assist Jewish health and welfare organizations in Israel.

HERBERT S. HOUSTON DIES, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER

The New York Herald Tribune Post-Dispatch Special Dispatch. NEW YORK, May 16—Herbert Sherman Houston, 88 years old, editor and publisher, died Saturday at a nursing home here.

Mr. Houston was associated with Doubleday Page & Co. for 26 years. He resigned as vice president to form the Houston Publishing Co. in 1922. For four years he published "Our World," a magazine devoted to reporting international affairs.

Houston, who was educated at the University of Chicago, was formerly city editor of The Helena (Montana) Journal and The Sioux City Journal. He was one telegraph editor of The Chicago Tribune. He was one of the organizers of the United States Chamber of Commerce and of the International Chamber of Commerce in Paris.

Tomorrow's Events

Museum lecture: Mary Powell, supervisor of education, speaker: "Enjoying Paintings," City Art Museum in Forest Park; 11 a.m. Recital: Voice students in the Washington University department of music; Graham Chapel on university campus; 8:30 p.m.

Bank by Mail

• Saves time
• Saves unnecessary trips through downtown traffic
• Your checks are photographed for a permanent safe record
• Your receipt, plus a new mail deposit envelope, is returned by mail
We are as near you as your mailbox

The Boatmen's NATIONAL BANK
BROADWAY & OLIVE • ST. LOUIS 2, MO.
Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corp.



Beware of "bargain" water heaters. They'll leave you out in the cold when you least expect it. And they'll cost you more than you think.

Be sure of all the hot water you want, and save the cost of repairs and replacement. Get a dependable Ruud Alcoa Alloy Automatic Gas Water Heater. Its tank, of special Alcoa Alloy, will outlast ordinary tanks by many, many years.

But that's not all. That special tank cannot produce rust—ever. No more rusty-hot water! And about heating speed! The Ruud Alcoa Alloy Water Heater will keep pace with any automatic washer, continuously.

YOU GET THESE OTHER FEATURES, TOO!

• Costs less to own and operate
• Uses GAS... fastest automatic fuel
• Any temperature you want, up to 180°
• Optional convenience: 2 temperatures from the same tank at the same time
• Rust 10 year warranty
• Long, trouble-free service... and many others

See RUUD ALCOA® ALLOY Gas Water Heaters at
Aluminum Co. of America

MEYER PLUMBING CO.
4147 Shaw PR 1-1501

Bank by Mail

• Saves time
• Saves unnecessary trips through downtown traffic
• Your checks are photographed for a permanent safe record
• Your receipt, plus a new mail deposit envelope, is returned by mail
We are as near you as your mailbox

The Boatmen's NATIONAL BANK
BROADWAY & OLIVE • ST. LOUIS 2, MO.
Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corp.



Beware of "bargain" water heaters. They'll leave you out in the cold when you least expect it. And they'll cost you more than you think.

Be sure of all the hot water you want, and save the cost of repairs and replacement. Get a dependable Ruud Alcoa Alloy Automatic Gas Water Heater. Its tank, of special Alcoa Alloy, will outlast ordinary tanks by many, many years.

But that's not all. That special tank cannot produce rust—ever. No more rusty-hot water! And about heating speed! The Ruud Alcoa Alloy Water Heater will keep pace with any automatic washer, continuously.

YOU GET THESE OTHER FEATURES, TOO!

• Costs less to own and operate
• Uses GAS... fastest automatic fuel
• Any temperature you want, up to 180°
• Optional convenience: 2 temperatures from the same tank at the same time
• Rust 10 year warranty
• Long, trouble-free service... and many others

See RUUD ALCOA® ALLOY Gas Water Heaters at
Aluminum Co. of America

MEYER PLUMBING CO.
4147 Shaw PR 1-1501

MEMBERS PAY \$1, ONE PINT A YEAR TO BLOOD BANK

WILMINGTON, Del., May 16 (AP)—The Blood Bank of Delaware, a non-profit organization intended to solve the need for supplies of whole blood, begins its operation today.

The initial 5500 members, all legal residents of the state, agreed to pay \$1 annual dues and to supply one pint of blood, if needed, a year.

The dues and the blood donation cover the subscriber and his income tax dependents for any necessary transfusions. A member may donate his own blood, have someone else provide it for him or arrange for the blood bank office to purchase the pint for him.

GROUND BREAKING AT NEW SITE OF COUNTRY DAY SCHOOL

Ground was broken yesterday for St. Louis Country Day School's new buildings on a 56-acre site adjacent to Mary Institute on Warsaw road, a half mile north of Ladue road, Ladue. The school has occupied its present location, 5800 Country Day lane, Berkeley, since 1917.

The first spadeful of earth was turned by James S. McDonnell Jr., honorary chairman of the school's board of trustees, under whose direction the fund-raising campaign for a new site was begun. Other participants in the ceremony were James P. Hickok, president of the board of trustees, and Ashley T. Harper, headmaster.

James R. Pender, senior class president and varsity football captain, spoke on behalf of the student body. A picnic supper followed the ceremony. Decision to move the school was ascribed to two factors, one being that most students live in the Clayton-Ladue area and the other that the present location is only a short distance from runways of Lambert-St. Louis field.

FUNERAL TO BE WEDNESDAY FOR MRS. ESTHER WINKLER

Funeral services for Mrs. Esther Winkler, widow of Jean Post-Dispatch Radio and Television Stations KSD and KSD-TV, will be at 2 p.m. Wednesday at Cullinane Brothers undertaking establishment, 3320 North Kingshighway. Burial will be in Zion Cemetery.

Mrs. Winkler, 46 years old, died Friday at her home, 5783 Westminster place. Her husband died June 5, 1953. Surviving are her father, George Rothwell of Willow Springs, Mo.; four brothers and five sisters.

Father Ward said that "men with the skill and power of our engineers and scientists need it as it can be got, a fundamental introduction to God and man and nature and their inter-relationships, and to the sum of human history and literature."

PHILOSOPHER'S VIEW ON GOD IN SCHOOLS

Notre Dame Priest Says Bad Effect of Bar Is Being Recognized.

The influence of Catholic schools can be "tremendous for America and for all society if their insistence on worship is combined with understanding of God and with a total liberal education," the Rev. Leo R. Ward, professor of philosophy at Notre Dame University, said here yesterday.

He spoke at the tenth annual meeting of the Catholic Commission on Intellectual and Cultural Affairs at Maryville College yesterday.

"For over 200 years nearly all our schools were religious," Father Ward said. "Then for about 100 years we have shut religion out of the schools as if it were some dangerous thing like Communism, or as if we did not have courage enough and intelligence and freedom enough, were not free enough of bias and superstition, to manage to have religion there."

He added that "now we begin to see again that this iron curtain between learning about God and learning about man and things is bad for society."

Father Ward said, quoting a former Yale divinity school dean, that the drive to secularize the public schools has been "considerably blunted, if not stopped." The Notre Dame professor pointed out that the Regents of New York have called for prayer in public schools and "for students being exposed to the documents in our history affirming God and human freedom."

"That means that those regents and that dean emeritus are implicitly saying that Catholic schools and Catholic intellectuals have a great social work to do," Father Ward said.

He said that "illiberal types of learning, such as the technical and technological, can be useful and experts say these are urgently needed, for example, in engineering. I would like to see them combined with Christian and liberal education, and happily some noted technological institutes are beginning to emphasize liberal education."

Father Ward said that "men with the skill and power of our engineers and scientists need it as it can be got, a fundamental introduction to God and man and nature and their inter-relationships, and to the sum of human history and literature."

SECURITY

Is As Close As Your Nearest Mail Box When You

SAVE BY MAIL

...where all savings earn a substantial dividend and are protected by \$10,000 Federal Savings and Loan Insurance.

AT Roosevelt

FEDERAL SAVINGS & LOAN

9TH & LOCUST
CE. 1-8838 MEMBER FEDERAL SAVINGS AND LOAN INSURANCE CORPORATION

Get a real vacation go rail! Ride the EAGLES

This year... take a vacation from driving fatigue and tempers that go with traffic. Treat your family to a trip on Mo-Pac's luxurious EAGLES... and RELAX!

Go Mo-Pac Family Fare... and rent a car once you're there. You'll be amazed to learn how little it costs!

MISSOURI PACIFIC LINES

SAVE ALMOST 1/3 ON OUR FAMILY FARE PLAN! TICKETS—RESERVATIONS—INFORMATION CITY TICKET OFFICE 318 North Broadway or Uptown Office • 1222 Olive St. Phone MAIN 1-1000

ROUTE OF THE EAGLES

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

Founded by JOSEPH PULTZER
December 12, 1878
The Pultzer Publishing Co.
Telephone Address
Main 1-1111 — 1111 Olive St. (11)

THE POST-DISPATCH PLATFORM

I know that my retirement will make no difference in its cardinal principles; that it will always fight for progress and reform, never tolerate injustice or corruption, always fight demagogues of all parties, never belong to any party, always oppose privileged classes and public plunderers, never lack sympathy with the poor, always remain devoted to the public welfare; never be satisfied with merely printing news; always be drastically independent; never be afraid to attack wrong, whether by predatory plutocracy or predatory poverty.
JOSEPH PULTZER.
April 10, 1907.

Monday, May 16, 1955

LETTERS FROM THE PEOPLE

As to Mr. Eddie Dyer

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:

Reader G.R.P. voices my sentiments to a T in his sane plea for the return of Eddie Dyer. It certainly would be a great thing to have a ball club that would be 1-2-3 as it always was in the good old Dyer days, instead of a perennial second division club that looks and acts more like the Browns than did the Browns when they were in St. Louis.

Nary a pitcher worth his salt has been developed since Dyer. The catching has been nothing short of wretched. First base is well they're ruining Stan Musial rather than admit their inability to size up and develop baseball players.

What's it going to be—a Dyer-led team to first place or more of the same lame-duck excuse followed by a "wait till next year?"

JOHN L. HOPPE.

Reader G.R.P. must have learned his baseball at Vassar. The only team Ed Dyer is qualified to manage, judging from his performance with the star-studded Cardinals of the late '40s, is a girls' softball team.

With a little help from the front office, Stanky can become one of baseball's greatest strategists. If management could be persuaded to part with a little cold cash to acquire one or two nine-inning pitchers, Eddie would have the Cards leading the pack come September.

Despite the genius of Stanky, there won't be another pennant flying at Busch Stadium until the Cards field a team of big leaguers instead of Busch Lagers. FRANCIS POWERS.

G.R.P. will be well advised to take a philosophical point of view. It's sort of peaceful having a Busch league team instead of a regular major league entry. No more are we badgered for tickets when the Giants, Bums, or Cubs come to town. No more do we have the trouble and expense of getting world series ducats. Peace—it's wonderful! So is the Second Division. Let Eddie Dyer stay in Houston.
ALBERT A. TODOROFF.
Glendale.

How to Cross a Crossing

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:

In reply to "Why So Rough?" let us examine the Delor street Missouri Pacific crossing. Delor street lies right at the end of a rather sharp turn on the south main line of the O&M Hill Division of Missouri Pacific Lines. One of the reasons the crossing is rough is that the curve is banked.

This is known in the engineering profession as a "super-elevation of curves" and is necessary in order to counterbalance the tendency of the train rounding the curve to roll over. Although the crossing is not as smooth as would be desirable, there are several things that can be done when driving over the crossing to lessen the effect of the jolt.

The crossing should be approached at approximately 10 to 15 miles an hour as the road signs indicate, but just as the automobile is about to roll across, power should be applied. If the car is accelerating while crossing the crossing, a great deal of the jolt will be absorbed by the shock absorbers and springs of the automobile. After all, that's what those springs and shock absorbers are for, but you have to know how to use them to your advantage.

The only way to eliminate the roughness of the crossing is to either build a grade separation there or run the railroad up Spring avenue and eliminate the curve, both of which the Missouri Pacific has found to be relatively impractical. So the company rebuild the crossing to make it as smooth as possible and installed automatic gates, making the crossing in question much safer for those who use it.

AN UNDERSTANDING OB-SERVER.

Cock-a-Doodle-Don't!

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:

Modernity has the rooster, avian counterpart of manly men, by the neck. The valiant old bird will go the way of the Missouri mule unless we rally to his defense.

The modern poultry specialists, dimly aware that on these pleasant spring mornings a crowing rooster has other points than profit, contend he no longer has a function in the farm flock. They call him a loafer. Only the all-hen flocks are worthy of their keep.

And what have the all-hen flocks done to merit the exclusive right to live? They have laid an avalanche of eggs, to be sure, but far too many eggs have glutted markets and depressed prices. Flock owners are disturbed.

My old red rooster of bygone days never laid an egg yet his claxon call was sweet music. It was a serenade to the rising sun and a new day of inviting promise. He and the many other robust roosters I have known and admired were perfect examples of virile masculinity. Arrogant, possessive, pugnacious, coy, they were particularly revealing of human traits when they sought to ensnare some passing lady in fine feathers with a choice wown.

It was the crowing of a cock that heralded the memorable day on which a definition of truth was given; yet this proud Caruso of the barnyard faces extinction only because he can't lay 300 eggs a year.

It's stupid, men, and damnable!

GUY TRAIL.

New Haven, Mo.

New Soviet Concessions

The Soviet Union's new "peace plan," unveiled last week at the same time the Western powers were proposing a Big Four conference "at the summit," will bear serious study. It is larded with propaganda and stale relics of rejected Soviet proposals. But it also contains so many important concessions that it could represent a significant change in policy as Moscow's decision to sign the Austrian treaty.

The concessions are especially conspicuous in the case of disarmament. The Russians have accepted the British-French plan for numerical rather than percentage limitations on armed forces—a formula which would cut Communist forces more heavily than Western forces.

They have accepted the Western position that atomic weapons should be abolished by stages rather than all at once.

They have agreed to a single control organ for both atomic and conventional disarmament, and have agreed that the control agency should be set up in advance of actual disarmament.

On the strength of these policy shifts, State Department sources are now saying that some limited disarmament agreement may prove possible, but that West and East are still far apart on the basic issue of control and inspection. A close look at the Soviet plan, however, indicates that even here the gulf may be narrowed.

The Western powers have always held—quite correctly—that an international inspection system, with its staff authorized to travel anywhere in any nation, was essential to a workable disarmament plan. The Russians usually have ducked and dodged on this point. Though they subscribed nominally to the principle of international control, they were always vague on how it would work.

Now Moscow proposes a two-stage inspection scheme. Contending with some plausibility that present world tension and distrust must be dissipated before nations can wholly submit with confidence to an international body, they suggest that the control agency during the first period operate at big junctions, ports, airfields and major highways in each nation's territory.

Inspectors at these points, they argue, could detect any unusual traffic movements; and such movements would be necessary for any substantial military mobilization or preparations for an attack. Thus the control agency from the outset would provide warning against surprise attack by one state on another.

In the second stage, the Soviet plan provides, the powers of the control agency would be extended. Its inspectors would be permanently stationed on the soil of each nation, they would have "unhindered access at any time to all objects of control," and their powers would be "on the scale necessary" to carry out the disarmament agreements.

These terms still fall considerably short of those suggested by the West. But having come thus far the Russians might, in serious negotiations, go farther.

In itself, the idea of achieving inspection in two stages has something to recommend it. The West as well as the Russians would need a transitional period in which confidence could be established. There would have to be assurance, of course, that the second stage would actually come into effect before ultimate disarmament took place. This is a question for detailed negotiation. Surely it is significant that the Russians are for the first time talking in specific terms of an inspection agency that could inspect.

Things could be moving very fast. When the Big Four conference opens, our diplomats should at least be ready, not just to object to Russian proposals, but to take a strong initiative with proposals of their own.

Now to Pass the Police Bill

The St. Louis Police Board and the City Administration have executed what amounts to a belated reversal on the Martino bill. They now say they will support the measure, which would add 95 patrolmen to the force, provided it is amended in two respects. That is fine.

In our judgment both amendments are reasonable and ought to be acted upon favorably in the Missouri Legislature. One would make the increase in the number of men permissive, not mandatory. This would give the Board the privilege of hiring a few or all the extra men, depending upon manpower needs as they develop.

The other would eliminate the phraseology in the House-approved measure under which the board would be forced to assign the additional men exclusively to patrol duties. As the Police Board pointed out, the specific duties of police officers ought to be a matter of administration, not law. The Board certainly should have authority to deploy the force in whatever manner is necessary to meet changing conditions and times.

The problem now is to move the measure through the General Assembly in the short time remaining. Since the bill is now in the Senate the burden falls on the city's seven members in that body. In light of the cold statistics showing a steadily rising crime rate in St. Louis, there ought to be no reluctance in granting the Police Board a power it might very well need.

California Upholds the Citizen

The California Supreme Court spoke out solidly for the civil liberties of the Bill of Rights when it reversed a conviction based on evidence obtained by recording devices placed in a man's home by the police. This electronic snooping is akin to wire-tapping, and just as dirty.

A few years ago California maintained before the United States Supreme Court that protections guaranteed an American citizen by the Federal Constitution do not necessarily apply in the state courts. Apparently the California high court now has ranged itself against this questionable view of a sort of double citizenship, national and state, of which the lesser is subject to actions against which the greater protects.

The California court based its ruling on the Fourth Amendment of the United States Constitution which insists that citizens shall be "secure in their persons, houses, papers and effects against unreasonable searches and seizures."

Can there be a search more unreasonable than that by electronic device of which the victim is ignorant and which even may be carried on without confronting him with the writ of a proper court? Can there be a search more unreasonable than one which may embrace every detail of an individual's private life, instead of being exclusively directed to a special purpose?

There has been an outcry of California police officials that this decision will hamper them in their work. And how did they work before electronic devices were available to them? This is a point which needs to be made crystal clear now that more and more devices are becoming available which make the wire-tap as primitive as the original six-shooter.

The police are asking the California Legislature to come to their rescue by legalizing these

methods. But the lawmakers would do well to remember that the Constitution was not written to ease policemen's work. They might ponder the fact that the all-too-widespread approval of these methods reveals a distressing shift in American philosophy. This sets the government and its police above the citizen, although this nation was founded on the proposition that the government is the servant of the citizen. Happily, the California court held that the rights of the citizen still are paramount.

A Giveaway of Power

A shocking account of private power companies manipulating the Department of Interior's public-power policies has been given to the House Government Operations committee. The source of the account is a regional officer of Interior, James D. Geisinger, former special assistant solicitor of the department.

There can be no question of the right of the Eisenhower Administration to prefer electric power to be produced and distributed by private companies rather than by public agencies. And despite disclaimers by Mr. Eisenhower in his campaign three years ago, and occasional concessions to public-power opinion throughout the country since his election, that has been the prevailing policy.

What is shocking is not Interior's new philosophy, therefore, but the eager servility with which the department has made itself the tool of the private power industry, and its dereliction of its plain duty to consult REA and other public agencies that would be drastically—perhaps dangerously—affected.

Mr. Geisinger told the committee the Interior Department invited private power companies to suggest changes they would like to have made in the department's power regulations. The companies' Washington lobby responded. Four months later 10 of the 13 suggested changes were ordered by the department. They were verbatim as suggested by the private power lobby. They had been made without consultation by the Interior Department with the Rural Electrification Administration or other low-cost power agencies which they affected. And the new regulations were issued without publicity and became known only through the investigations.

One of the 10 changes stands to require the Federal Government to build power lines duplicating private-company lines, with purchasers of the electricity bearing the cost in higher rates. Formerly, when a private power company wanted rights-of-way to build a transmission line across public lands, the Government required an element of reciprocity. The company must agree to transmit Government power over any unused capacity of the line at cost.

That regulation has now been abandoned, with not even an attempt at public justification. It was scrapped at the behest of the Pacific Gas and Electric Co., according to Walton Seymour, who directed Interior's Division of Power in the Truman Administration.

The House Government Investigating Committee is performing an invaluable public service by disclosing these backstage manipulations of national policy and the hidden alliance of lobbyists and officials which performs them.

Flabbergasting the Comprehension

The explosion of a hydrogen bomb is tremendous beyond comprehension. Yet just the other day a scientist for General Electric Co., John W. Ryan, stated a supernova, as the explosion of a big star far out in space is termed, has the force of 1,000,000,000,000,000,000,000,000 hydrogen bombs all going off at once.

That reference to a 25-digit number of H-bombs exploding simultaneously is simply flabbergasting. Perish the thought of old Diogenes of Heraclea on the Pontus who used to work himself into a lather by comparing a mosquito with an elephant! That was mere child's play compared to what Scientist Ryan is comparing. A supernova! Apparently the explosion of one H-bomb would be as the noise of a feather's fall compared to the aforementioned celestial explosion.

A little investigation in the field of astronomy shows that a supernova is at least 100,000 times brighter than the sun and that the light from its blast takes about 20,000,000 years to reach the earth. That distance probably is all that saves this planet from being smashed to smithereens.

As long as there are supernovas, let's don't get careless and encourage the space pilots to stray too far out of the stratosphere.

For Cattle and People

Everyone who drinks milk or uses dairy products in any form or who eats beef of any kind—and one way or another that must include every Missourian—ought to be interested in a bill now pending in the House at Jefferson City. It is the bill, sponsored by the Missouri Farmers' Association and other agricultural groups, to give this state a greatly improved Bang's disease control law.

Bang's disease, known to physicians and veterinarians as brucellosis, is an infectious disease which affects human beings as undulant fever. Since undulant fever may be contracted from animals its eradication from cattle would be a health gain for man as well as for agricultural production.

The bill passed the Senate where it was introduced, only to be bottled up in the House Agriculture Committee, of which Representative Wallace of Sikeston is chairman and Representative Chinn of Shelbyville is vice chairman. Belatedly it was forced out by a vote of 18 to 15 with two members not voting. Thus the bill is before the House and undoubtedly will pass if it is called up in time—and time is growing short.

The support behind this bill is most impressive. A joint statement to the Missouri House urging passage is signed by officials of the Missouri State Brucellosis Committee, the Traders' Livestock Exchange, the St. Joseph Livestock Exchange and the Missouri Angus Breeders Association. Other signers include the Commissioner of Livestock Conservation and a prominent registered Polled Hereford breeder.

Why then is there danger the bill will not pass? Because a few sales-barn operators seemingly object to the proposed requirement that cattle must pass a negative test for Bang's disease before they can be brought into Missouri or sold inside the state. Such opposition should not be allowed to stand in the way of legislation of the type that has all but eliminated tuberculosis from herds—once a costly ravager of dairy cattle.

This is not a farm bill. It is a bill of concern to everyone who lives in Missouri. It deserves a sure place on the House calendar, passage and enactment into law by approval of Gov. Donnelly.

The Junior Chamber of Commerce at Springfield, Ill., has cancelled a beauty contest because not enough pretty girls showed up. This can only mean that the many pretty girls at the Illinois State capital are just a bit more shy than their beautiful sisters elsewhere.



"I HAD NO IDEA ELEPHANTS WERE SO SENSITIVE"

—From The Washington Post.

The Story of 'Death Ash'

Between Book Ends

The Mirror of Public Opinion

Writer tells why his people have more knowledge and more fear of what nuclear warfare would mean; after experience of Hiroshima, Japanese learned of grave dangers of radioactive ash from case of fishing boat Lucky Dragon; peace movement one result.

Tanaka Shinjiro in the Japan Quarterly, Tokyo

On March 1, 1954, the crew members of a Japanese fishing boat, the No. 5 Fukuryu Maru, were exposed, with subsequently serious results, to the radioactive fallout caused by a hydrogen bomb explosion experimentally set off by the United States Government at one of the small islets in the Bikini group. The vessel, a small craft of 100 tons displacement, had on board 23 men.

At the time, the Fukuryu Maru (Lucky Dragon) was at a point about 148 kilometers from Bikini, with the crew engaged in tuna-fishing operations. About two hours later, the sky became overcast and radioactive coral dust began to fall.

The radio operator of the craft was a man by the name of Kuboyama. His name, by now, is known throughout Japan. For on Sept. 23, 1954, this young technician died at the First National Hospital in Tokyo, the first victim of the hydrogen bomb.

A certain Mr. Weiss, an American, writing to the Nippon Times said: "... Would it be possible to select 23 individuals of any other nationality and find not one—repeat, not one—among them with enough initiative to radio for information and assistance after such an extraordinary event? ..."

I cannot accept the stand taken by this gentleman. After the exposure to the radioactive fallout, Kuboyama-san did not act as he might have had he known about the "death ash."

Nausea was the first symptom of physical injury resulting from the gamma-ray emitted by the radioactive dust. But where in the world would there be a fisherman capable of diagnosing the trouble as due to radioactivity?

Why was Kuboyama-san disinclined to use the radio? We have learned that he was afraid the Fukuryu Maru and its crew might be detained by the United States authorities.

On March 16, the local newspapers carried an Associated Press report from Washington, quoting Mr. W. Sterling Cole, chairman of the Joint Committee on Atomic Energy, as saying that although it was not known whether or not the Japanese fishermen were in those waters intentionally, it could be that they were spying on the H-bomb experiments; that the Joint Committee intended to make an investigation.

Had the Fukuryu Maru sent out a distress call, the boat and its crew would, undoubtedly, have been taken into custody by the United States authorities.

Two Weeks of Radioactivity

As already mentioned, the Fukuryu Maru arrived back in Yaizu, a fishing port, on the morning of March 14. The crew, because exposed portions of their bodies were developing sores, went to a local hospital for treatment. Later, on March 28, the men were committed to hospitals in Tokyo.

There seem to be quite a number of Americans who are critical of the fact that the Japanese hospitals did not accept the offers of medical assistance from the United States. But the stricken patients themselves were afraid that American doctors might be more interested in their symptoms than in their prompt recovery.

It can be definitely said that the 23 crew members of the Fukuryu Maru are the only men who, as a group, lived—for these fishermen their ship is their home—for two weeks in radioactively contaminated surroundings.

This alone is a terrifying matter; but in addition, the crew of the Fukuryu Maru subsisted for these two weeks on highly radioactive tuna meat.

For the Japanese people, the fish caught in the Pacific Ocean is such a valuable source of proteins that as food, it has great bearing on everyday life. From March 16 to Sept. 28, the fish de-

stroyed as dangerous after radioactivity inspection aggregated 328 metric tons. When, as with the H-bomb tests, the explosive energy is so great as to scatter radioactive dust, depending on meteorological conditions, over vast areas of the globe in dangerous high concentration, it is no wonder at all that the Japanese, who have suffered much from radioactive effects, should be so hypersensitive. Their nervousness resulting from caution is more appropriate than indifference based on ignorance.

Recently radioactivity in rainwater, probably caused by atomic explosions set off by the U.S.S.R., has been definitely detected by Japanese scientists.

Silently Falls the 'Death Ash'

The death of Kuboyama-san caused outbursts of opinion advocating prohibition of atomic weapons. According to an announcement made by the National Council for a Nation-wide Movement to Outlaw the Hydrogen Bomb, the signers of a petition to prohibit the use of atomic weapons aggregated 14,000,000 as of October 1954.

In Japan there has been widespread interest in the primary effects of both atom and hydrogen bombs in and around blast centers. But there was hardly any one who thought of the horrors of the "death ash" falling silently in places far from the site of detonation. This probably holds true for people in other parts of the world.

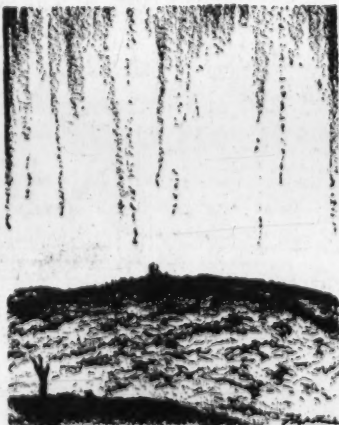
Assuming that any one of such large cities as New York, London, Paris, Moscow or Tokyo were at the point where the Fukuryu Maru was showered, what would have happened?

If the large concentration of people were at the location of the Fukuryu Maru it is not difficult to imagine the horror, the cataclysm that might have ensued. The entire city would have become radioactive to a degree hundreds of times the maximum safety level of 1.8 milliroentgens per hour, and would have had to be abandoned.

What Effect on Mankind?

The water supply and all food would be contaminated; and the only possible measure would be complete evacuation and abandonment of the city of death. To make things more horrible, this rain of death could fall softly, without warning upon an unsuspecting area. The terror of the A-bomb and H-bomb blast, and the havoc it can wreak, need no further elaboration.

The test blast of the H-bomb at Bikini brought tragedy to 23 Japanese fishermen on the Fukuryu Maru, but this has probably enabled the Japanese people, in a much more immediate and accurate way than others, to make an analysis of what the effects of a future atomic war might be on all mankind.



"ANY CITY."

—St. Louis Post-Dispatch, April 1, 1954.

Advocate of a Free Economy

HOW CAN EUROPE SURVIVE? by Hans F. Sennholz. (D. Van Nostrand Co., 316 pp., \$4.95.)

The theme of this book is that every "welfare state" necessarily imposes trade and monetary restrictions which cause and perpetuate international economic struggle. The only way to save the world, or at least Europe, is by international co-operation, and there can be no such co-operation until such restrictions are removed. Their abandonment depends on giving up all notions of "planning" and "welfare state" and returning to a pristine unregulated free market economy.

The author's approach is indicated by the writers whom he quotes or cites: —economists Hayek, von Mises, and the late B. M. Anderson, and such more popular expositors as John T. Flynn and Clarence Manion. The not lie in the nature of his balance and objectivity may be taken from some random assertions in his book, such as the following: "Government (in the United States) ... has assumed complete control over the basic functions of credit, electric power, transportation, and insurance. ... There is only one reason for an unsatisfactory operation of the market economy: it is government intervention."

Or one can take Mr. Sennholz's reference to the New Deal's policy in 1937 as being "directed at destroying the stock market," or his statement that while the free market system leads to expansion followed by "recession and readjustment, ... booms and busts do not lie in the nature of human economy. They are imposed on us by 'omniscient' government economists and public officials. ... (Poor Mr. Hoover! Even his own right wing is blaming him!)"

Mr. Sennholz briefly outlines nine proposals or actual "steps toward union" in Europe, and finds that none of them is any good. "Union Now," and similar plans, are worthless because they assume that "socialistic" states can federate, and this, according to the author, is by hypothesis impossible. "Pan-Europe" would have set up a unified socialist Europe, and this—also by hypothesis—would have been a bad thing. The U.N.'s Economic Commission of Europe is dedicated to the promotion of "economic and social progress and development," but such promotion implies "an act of economic nationalism and international conflict." The Schuman Plan is a "futile attempt on a road to nowhere." And NATO is an empty gesture, too, because "the nations of Europe prefer" welfare to defense.

The question in the title is answered, in summary, by Mr. Sennholz as follows: re-establish the gold standard, have complete free trade in Europe (and this implies an end to all government intervention in the economy), and for defense depend on voluntary professional armies totaling for the whole of Europe, two or three million men. This affirmative conclusion, like the whole book, is assertive, vigorous, and doctrinaire. Unkind critics might call it silly; certainly it is oversimplified.

THOMAS H. ELIOT.

How to Enjoy Your Children

THE GROWING FAMILY: A GUIDE FOR PARENTS, edited by Maxwell S. Stewart. (Harper & Bros., 244 pp., \$3.50.)

This is a guide on "how to understand, enjoy, and aid the development of your children from infancy through adolescence." Pamphlets put out over a number of years by the Public Affairs Committee are assembled here in one volume. The author's aim is to give parents sound, common sense advice on all manner of problems which arise in the course of rearing a family. The volume reflects a trend of attention not on the child but on the family.

THOMAS L. STOKES

Senate to See How G.O.P. Took Jobs

IN THE NEAR FUTURE some bulky files will be opened at the Capitol to disclose some shocking injustices to individuals. The individuals, men and women, were postmasters and postmistresses at post offices in big cities, medium-sized cities and small towns who held office during the two previous Democratic administrations. Some are veterans of years of service with fine records.

Though ostensibly protected by civil service, they have been hounded out of their jobs, some on trumped-up charges, some on charges of minor or often minute infractions of regulations, in order to give their jobs to members of the Republican party which was the "victor" in the 1952 election and therefore entitled, according to the old Summerfield-Jacksonian purge, to "the spoils."

Senate Votes Investigation.

Altogether some 700 cases have been cited to the Senate Post Office and Civil Service Committee with supporting evidence of how the displacements were brought about.

The complaints are backed up by veterans organizations, local civic organizations, local businessmen's organizations and clubs, and by members of Congress.

An investigation finally was authorized by the Senate last week by approving a resolution providing \$75,000 for the Post Office and Civil Service Committee to make a broad inquiry into administration of the Civil Service by the Post Office Department.

What Policy on Career Men?

Postmaster General Arthur E. Summerfield will be called when the investigation begins, which should be in two or three weeks.

The displaced postmasters fall into what was described as "the patronage underground" by James R. Watson, executive director of the National Civil Service

Reform League, in a speech here to the Society for Personnel Administration, though he did not refer to these particular injustices by category.

He called upon the Eisenhower Administration to clarify its policy toward the career service so as to "remove any cause for suspicion of partisan influence which will prevent the constructive programs now under way from realizing their full potential."

White House Directive.

He explained that the phrase "patronage underground" means "primarily the efforts that are being made throughout the country in federal, state and local executive systems to inject partisan politics and favoritism into the appointments and advancements of career people."

"This is where the patronage problem is especially serious. It is impossible to sufficiently emphasize the demoralizing effect of such efforts."

"This includes the recently obvious and clumsy attempt to place the spoils element by politicizing certain career positions in the federal service through the so-called Willis directive."

The reference was to Charles Willis, White House Administrative aide, who instructed agencies to clear top civil service job vacancies with the Republican National Committee.

"If we are to have a system whereby certain so-called career people must get political endorsements and be subjected to political tests before receiving appointments to career positions, then we will never achieve the advancements in the civil service system which we need," Mr. Watson said.

The public cannot afford to train executives in the career service who will be subject to political suspicion by future administrations."

It can be said, however, that the Willis directive was at least partially for the postmaster elections, they were rough, ruthless and brutal, figuratively speaking, as will be seen when the individual case histories are revealed, one after another, by the Senate committee.

DREWES ART EXHIBIT

AT CLAYTON GALLERY

New Pictures Reflect Increased Absorption in Human Nature.

By HOWARD DERRICKSON

Werner Drewes shows increased absorption in human nature and in intense moods induced in himself by the changing American landscape in his new exhibition of 35 water colors and color woodcuts at the Art Mart, 26 North Meramec avenue, Clayton.

In both his painting and his graphic work of the last 10 years, the artist has been concerned concurrently with abstract pattern in nature's forms, as in the current show's "Floating Seeds," "Blades of Grass" and "Tower of Tiger Lilies," and with fully intellectualized, non-objective design.

Examples of the latter preoccupation, chiefly reserved for treatment in his large studio oils, are missing from the latest display. Emotional impact of the collection as a whole, therefore, builds up through cumulative effect of such expressionistic prints as "Man and Woman," "Pensive" and "Into the Setting Sun," all steeped in the mystery of human relationships.

"Into the Setting Sun," depicting a girl rowing a boat, is a happy blend of virtues incorporated into Drewes's art through the years in addition to its human content, this picture has strength of abstract design and the subtle combinations of tone that have enriched his recent graphic production.

Decorative and exotic in the Gauguin tradition is "Girl Feeding Birds," another print. Feelings that spring from contemplation of natural scenery in diverse moods are communicated in such water colors as the subdued "Gray Morning" and the riotous "Maine Sunset," both akin to the late John Marin's water colors in their economy, and in the trim yet turbulent "Rough Sea."

The artist, born in Germany, has lived in this country since 1930. But only recently, he said, has he felt himself profoundly affected by American landscape, as in "Bluffs of the Mississippi," product of a sketching trip to Elkhart last spring, and "Gravel Pits," deriving from travel in New York.

On the walls are muted, opulent color prints that have won recent awards and have been bought by museums. These include "Still Life With Blue Fish," an Artists' Guild prizewinner, and "Manhattan II," purchased by the Library of Congress and two other public collections. Additional matted impressions of most such works are in portfolio, together with other water colors.

Drewes, trained at Germany's famous Bauhaus and now represented in 31 museums, university and public library collections, is a leading American artist who has taught since 1946 at Washington University School of Fine Arts, where he directs the first-year program. His Art Mart show will close May 26.

Stevenson, Salk Degrees. NEW YORK, May 16 (AP)—A 1911 Stevenson, Democratic presidential candidate in 1932, and Dr. Jonas E. Salk, discoverer of polio vaccine, will get honorary degrees from New York University June 2. Stevenson will make a speech.

FREEDOM FROM WASHDAY
How Little Does It Cost?

Mrs. A's Typical Bundle
These 28 pieces only \$1.71

24 pieces finished, ready-to-use
3 shirts
2 Handkerchiefs
2 Pillow Cases
2 Sheets
2 Undershirts
3 Bath Towels
4 Hand Towels
1 Wash Cloth
3 Napkins
2 Tea Towels

4 pieces washed, dried, neatly folded
1 Pajama Coat
1 Pajama Pants
2 Shorts

Mrs. C's Typical Bundle
These 50 pieces only \$2.63

45 pieces finished, ready-to-use
5 shirts
12 Handkerchiefs
3 Undershirts
8 Socks
2 Sheets
2 Pillow Cases
2 Bath Towels
1 Hand Towel
3 Wash Cloths
3 Napkins

8 pieces washed, dried, neatly folded
1 Pajama Coat
1 Pajama Pants
2 Shorts

Includes pick-up and delivery in 3 days. Just phone and ask for our low cost SOFT-DRY service.

CE. 1-8177
HOLLIS E. SUITS
FAMILY LAUNDRY

Tomorrow's Events
Museum lecture: Mary Powell, supervisor of education, speaker: "Enjoying Paintings"; City Art Museum in Forest Park; 11 a.m.

Recital: Voice students in the Washington University department of music; Graham Chapel on university campus; 8:30 p.m.

Meets Comedians



MISS DOLORES CAROLLI, a senior at Hadley Technical High School gets a wish come true when she meets her favorite comedians, DEAN MARTIN and JERRY LEWIS, backstage at Kiel Auditorium.

ARTIST JOHN WALLACE WINS \$500 AWARD IN CINCINNATI

John Wallace, Webster Groves artist, has been awarded a \$500 prize in the Interior Valley Painting Exhibition at the Cincinnati (O.) Art Museum, and Walter W. Barker, Washington University art instructor, received honorable mention in the contest. It was announced today.

The show, in which nine other St. Louisans are represented, opened yesterday and will continue through Aug. 25. Prizes totaling \$2250 were distributed by a three-member jury. For the display, 78 paintings were accepted from artists living in an area surrounding the Ohio river.

Wallace, who was graduated from the Washington University School of Fine Arts in 1953, won his award with "View of St. Louis," a moody, thinly painted oil of the city as seen from the Illinois bank of the Mississippi river. The picture was included in a recent exhibition at City Art Museum. Barker's honorable mention was earned with "Small Blue," an abstraction.

HEIFETZ ILL, HALTS TOUR

RIO DE JANEIRO, May 16 (UP)—Concert violinist Jascha Heifetz broke off a tour of South America because of illness last night and left by plane for the United States.

A spokesman for the Municipal Theater said Heifetz was suffering from an "intestinal disorder" but gave no further details.

COOL PASTEL LINENS

Sizes 10 to 20
grace ashley
4904 McPherson FD, 1-4513

"BUSINESS TODAY"

Exclusively Daily Business News
• Stock Prices
• Business Personalities
• Local Business Highlights
Brought to You by
Dempsey-Tegeler & Co.
Investment Securities
KSD-5:15
Monday through Friday

The Boatmen's NATIONAL BANK

BROADWAY & OLIVE • ST. LOUIS 2, MO.
Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corp.

Bank by Mail

Mailing your deposits
• Saves time
• Saves unnecessary trips through downtown traffic
• Your checks are photographed for a permanent safe record
• Your receipt, plus a new mail deposit envelope, is returned by mail
We are as near you as your mailbox

Get a real vacation go rail! Ride the EAGLES

This year... take a vacation from driving fatigue and tempers that go with traffic. Treat your family to a trip on Mo-Pac's luxurious EAGLES... and RELAX!

Go Mo-Pac Family Fare... and rent a car once you're there. You'll be amazed to learn how little it costs!

MISSOURI PACIFIC LINES

SAVE ALMOST 1/2 ON OUR FAMILY FARE PLAN! TICKETS—RESERVATIONS—INFORMATION CITY TICKET OFFICE 318 North Broadway or Uptown Office • 1222 Olive St. Phone MAin 1-1000

ROUTE OF THE EAGLES

See RUUD ALCOA® ALLOY Gas Water Heaters at

MEYER PLUMBING CO.
4147 Shaw PR 1-1501

MARTIN, LEWIS LEAVE FANS LIMP, BUT HAPPY

5000 Enjoy Hour of Singing and Buffoonery by Comedy Team.

Dean Martin and Jerry Lewis presented a three-hour "All Star Hollywood Revue" at Kiel Auditorium last night, leaving about 5000 fans limp but happy.

After two hours of watchful waiting, the half-capacity audience went wild with excitement when Lewis walked onto the Convention Hall stage and said, "I want to introduce to you a well-known Italian street singer, Dean Martin, my partner."

Then the comedy team kidded each other and everybody, in a full hour of broad slapstick, singing, serious and comic, and general buffoonery.

Martin, a casual crooner, sang a song now and then when Lewis wasn't behaving like a young gorilla.

Before the performance, Lewis discussed one of his most serious interests, baseball. A Giant fan, he explained that while in Milwaukee Saturday he had given a two-hour pep talk to the Philadelphia Phillies, who were in a 12-game losing streak. "I told them I'd switch teams if they'd win a doubleheader against Milwaukee," he said. But they split with Milwaukee.

Backstage just before Martin and Lewis went on, Miss Dolores Carolli, 17-year-old fan, was introduced to the comedians. Her picture had appeared in Prom Magazine, a high school publication, in which she had indicated a desire to meet the pair. Her parents are Mr. and Mrs. John Carolli, 1810 Macklin avenue.

After talking with the entertainers, Miss Carolli said "They're crazy."

Last night's show was the fifth in Martin and Lewis's third annual tour of 14 cities. After a rest today, they will leave tonight for Toledo, O.

PHILADELPHIA ORCHESTRA FLYING TO BRUSSELS ON TOUR

PHILADELPHIA, May 16 (AP)—Two four-engined planes carried the famed Philadelphia Orchestra to Brussels last night on the first leg of its initial European tour.

The group leaving International Airport consisted of 102 musicians, Conductor Eugene Ormandy, Mrs. Ormandy, 14 wives of the musicians and the orchestra's managerial staff.

Earlier yesterday, a third plane of the KLM Royal Dutch Lines left carrying the orchestra's instruments valued at nearly \$1,000,000. The orchestra will tour 12 countries on its 35-day tour which begins with a concert tomorrow night in Brussels.

Elected Yearbook Editor.

Richard D. Hughes Jr., 7600 Carrswold drive, Clayton, has been elected executive editor of the Brown University yearbook, "Liber Brunensis," it was announced today.

MEMBERS PAY \$1, ONE PINT A YEAR TO BLOOD BANK

WILMINGTON, Del., May 16 (AP)—The Blood Bank of Delaware, a non-profit organization intended to solve the need for supplies of whole blood, begins its operation today.

The initial 5500 members, all legal residents of the state, agreed to pay \$1 annual dues and to supply one pint of blood, if needed, a year.

The dues and the blood donation cover the subscriber and his income tax dependents for any necessary transfusions. A member may donate his own blood, have someone else provide it for him or arrange for the blood bank office to purchase the pint for him.

GROUND BREAKING AT NEW SITE OF COUNTRY DAY SCHOOL

Ground was broken yesterday for St. Louis Country Day School's new buildings on a 56-acre site adjacent to Mary Institute on Watson road a half mile north of Ladue road, Ladue. The school has occupied its present location, 5600 Country Day lane, Berkeley, since 1917.

The first spadeful of earth was turned by James S. McDonnell Jr., honorary chairman of the school's board of trustees, under whose direction the fund-raising campaign for a new site was begun. Other participants in the ceremony were James R. Hickok, president of the board of trustees, and Ashley T. Harper, headmaster.

James R. Pender, senior class president and varsity football captain, spoke on behalf of the student body. A picnic supper followed the ceremony. Decision to move the school was ascribed to two factors, one being that most students live in the Clayton-Ladue area and the other that the present location is only a short distance from runways of Lambert-St. Louis field.

FUNERAL TO BE WEDNESDAY FOR MRS. ESTHER WINKLER

Funeral services for Mrs. Esther Winkler, widow of Jean E. Winkler, a news writer for Post-Dispatch Radio and Television Stations KSD and KSD-TV, will be at 2 p.m. Wednesday at Cullinane Brothers undertaking establishment, 3320 North Kingshighway. Burial will be in Zion Cemetery.

Mrs. Winkler, 46 years old, died Friday at her home, 5783 Westminster place. Her husband died June 5, 1953. Surviving are her father, George Rothwell of Willow Springs, Mo.; four brothers and five sisters.

PHILADELPHIA ORCHESTRA FLYING TO BRUSSELS ON TOUR

PHILADELPHIA, May 16 (AP)—Two four-engined planes carried the famed Philadelphia Orchestra to Brussels last night on the first leg of its initial European tour.

The group leaving International Airport consisted of 102 musicians, Conductor Eugene Ormandy, Mrs. Ormandy, 14 wives of the musicians and the orchestra's managerial staff.

Earlier yesterday, a third plane of the KLM Royal Dutch Lines left carrying the orchestra's instruments valued at nearly \$1,000,000. The orchestra will tour 12 countries on its 35-day tour which begins with a concert tomorrow night in Brussels.

COOL PASTEL LINENS

Sizes 10 to 20
grace ashley
4904 McPherson FD, 1-4513

"BUSINESS TODAY"

Exclusively Daily Business News
• Stock Prices
• Business Personalities
• Local Business Highlights
Brought to You by
Dempsey-Tegeler & Co.
Investment Securities
KSD-5:15
Monday through Friday

The Boatmen's NATIONAL BANK

BROADWAY & OLIVE • ST. LOUIS 2, MO.
Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corp.

Bank by Mail

Mailing your deposits
• Saves time
• Saves unnecessary trips through downtown traffic
• Your checks are photographed for a permanent safe record
• Your receipt, plus a new mail deposit envelope, is returned by mail
We are as near you as your mailbox

Get a real vacation go rail! Ride the EAGLES

This year... take a vacation from driving fatigue and tempers that go with traffic. Treat your family to a trip on Mo-Pac's luxurious EAGLES... and RELAX!

Go Mo-Pac Family Fare... and rent a car once you're there. You'll be amazed to learn how little it costs!

MISSOURI PACIFIC LINES

SAVE ALMOST 1/2 ON OUR FAMILY FARE PLAN! TICKETS—RESERVATIONS—INFORMATION CITY TICKET OFFICE 318 North Broadway or Uptown Office • 1222 Olive St. Phone MAin 1-1000

ROUTE OF THE EAGLES

ENGLISH BULLDOG WINS DOG SHOW

149 Entries in Puppy Match Sponsored by St. Louis Breeders' Group.

Watumug's Caesar the Great, a 10-month-old English bulldog, was named best-in-show at a puppy match sponsored by the St. Louis Dog Breeders Association yesterday at New Gambrinus Hall, 3631 Salena street.

The animal, which earlier won first place in the non-sporting group, is owned by Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Bearinger, operators of the Watumug Kennels in Collinsville.

A total of 149 dogs were entered. About 400 persons attended.

Other winners were: Sporting group: Schlar's Golden Rhythm, male cocker spaniel, owned by and Mrs. Joe Schlar, 402 Selby drive, Ferguson.

House group: Dobeyville's Una, female whippet, owned by W. C. McNeary, 929 Dammer Avenue, Lemay.

Terrier group: Rinkastone's Grogg, female scottish terrier, owned by Thomas Miller, East Point, Ill.

Toy group: Colorado Hill Topper, male toy Manchester terrier, owned by Mr. and Mrs. William Walker, 1112 Pennsylvania avenue, East St. Louis.

Working group: Brown's Jupiter, male Doberman Pinscher, owned by John Saunders, 620 North Tenth street, East St. Louis.

Children's heading: Boys, 6 to 10 years—Terry Aldrich, 5 Federal boys, 11 to 16—Dianne Reichardt, Manchester; boys, 11 to 16—Bob Wolfe, Webster; girls, 11 to 16—Sandra Spencer, Affton.

\$64,969 CONTRIBUTED SO FAR IN CITY-COUNTY CANCER DRIVE

Contributions totaling \$64,969 have been made so far to the 1955 fund campaign of the St. Louis-St. Louis county chapter of the American Cancer Society, Oren F. Miller, chairman of the drive, announced yesterday.

A total of \$20,791 was received from the corporations division, \$10,024 from the special gifts division and \$13,500 from the St. Louis county division. Goal of the campaign is \$225,000. Several divisions have not yet reported.

Funds raised in the campaign will be used in the organization's research, education and service programs, Miller said. He added that the money spent by the society in research grants to hospitals and universities in the St. Louis area far exceeds the amount raised here. Contributions may be sent to the chapter office, 3516 Pine street.

MRS. HARRIET SEDDERHOLM DIES; ALFRED LUNT'S MOTHER

MILWAUKEE, May 16 (INS)—Mrs. Harriet Sedderholm, mother of Actor Alfred Lunt, died last night at her home in Genesee Depot, Wis., after a long illness. She was about 80 years old.

Her famous son and equally famous daughter-in-law, Actress Lynn Fontanne, usually spent the summers with her. They had come to Genesee Depot earlier this year because of Mrs. Sedderholm's illness, stopping the long engagement of their Broadway play, Quadrille.

\$46,279 IS RAISED IN JEWISH CAMPAIGN

1200 Volunteers Canvassed 10,000 Homes in One-Day Solicitation.

A total of \$46,279 was raised yesterday in the Jewish Federation Welfare Fund campaign for \$1,650,000 by 1200 volunteers, who canvassed 10,000 homes in a one-day solicitation effort in St. Louis and St. Louis county.

Seeking funds for support of 40 Jewish health and welfare agencies, 700 members of the women's division of the federation and 500 young men and women of the young adults division took part in the one-day drive.

Mrs. Arnold S. Block, chairman of area solicitation, had charge of the women's division and the young adult division was under direction of Jerome Kalishman. A 30-minute radio and television program preceded the campaign.

Samuel J. Bronstein, general campaign chairman, and nine rabbis of the St. Louis area participated in the program, which went out over a local network that included Post-Dispatch Station KSD, KWK, KMOX, KXOK and KWK-TV.

Three young women wore Israel costumes as they made the door-to-door canvass. They were Miss Jean Wasman, 5048A Mardel avenue; Miss Beth Ehrlich, 7218 Dartmouth avenue, University City and Miss Lea Fine, 7620 Balson avenue, University City.

The colorful costumes, it was explained, served to dramatize the fact that part of the Jewish Federation campaign proceeds will be used to assist Jewish health and welfare organizations in Israel.

HERBERT S. HOUSTON DIES, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER

The New York Herald Tribune-Post-Dispatch

NEW YORK, May 16—Herbert Sherman Houston, 88 years old, editor and publisher, died Saturday at a nursing home here.

Mr. Houston was associated with Doubleday Page & Co. for 20 years. He resigned as vice president to form the Houston Publishing Co. in 1922. For four years he published "Our World," a magazine devoted to reporting international affairs.

Houston, who was educated at the University of Chicago, was formerly city editor of The Helena (Montana) Journal and The Sioux City Journal. He was once telegraph editor of The Chicago Tribune. He was one of the organizers of the United States Chamber of Commerce and of the International Chamber of Commerce in Paris.

Tomorrow's Events

Museum lecture: Mary Powell, supervisor of education, speaker: "Enjoying Paintings"; City Art Museum in Forest Park; 11 a.m.

Recital: Voice students in the Washington University department of music; Graham Chapel on university campus; 8:30 p.m.

CLERKS TYPISTS

Age 18 to 30; permanent positions open in our general office. An excellent future for beginner or experienced Clerks and Typists. Ideal working conditions. 5-day, 40-hour week. Company operated cafeteria in building. Paid health, accident and hospitalization insurance. Vacation with pay and other employee benefits. Apply Employment Office.

INTERNATIONAL SHOE
717 North 15th (Just off Washington)

Mallinckrodt Chemical Works
3600 N. BROADWAY

Liberal benefits, security. Opportunity for advancement.

Secretary-Stenographer

We need 2 experienced and intelligent young women to fill challenging jobs.

Please call CE1-8980, Station 320, for further information.

BOOKKEEPER Hand bookkeeping and good typist.	CLERK-TYPIST. 24-40: inv billing, switchboard, diversif duties; permanent; 5-day.
--	--

Age: 30-40; **Number:** 689
Job title: Sales Rep. Box 5-28, P.-D.
Full-time.

BOOKKEEPER
Full charge; experienced; small air-conditioned office; 3 1/2 days. Sincere Sewing Machine Co., 5926 Easton.

BOOKKEEPING machine operator; advanced machine; part time. Pacific Bldg. Co., 6717 Clayton

CLERK-TYPIST: personal department clerk; typing sound clinical notes; learn sound filing methods; air-conditioned office; permanent position; experienced preferred will consider beginner. CE 1-78.

CLERK-TYPIST: shorthand understanding considered; air-conditioned office; employee benefits. 65

PART:

rd. Mt. Jacaty.

BOOKKEEPING machine operator, Burroughs Model 7500. Manchester west of Kingshighway. MI 5-831.

BOOKKEEPER: experienced; general ledger; 2 o-3 days weekly; north St. Louis. Box R-127, P.-D.

BOOKKEEPER, small office, 40-

CLERK-TYPIST: good at figure 5 days. BRIDAL ORIGINALS, 513 Washington, 2nd floor.

CLERK, small modern office; data location; late experience. 1900-2200. 22nd Dispt.

CLERK-TYPIST: good at figure 40-hour week; apply Alfred Steiner Inc. 1805 S. Broadway

BOOKKEEPING MACHINE OPERATOR
Business banking experience desired; 5-day week; air-conditioned office; liberal employee benefits including profit sharing plan. Apply Personnel Office.

CASHIER
Some evening work, references required. Surplus Mart, 800 N. Washington

COMPTOMETER OPERATOR
Clayton; air-conditioned office; days, 35 hours; insurance benefits. Box E-228, Post-Dispatch.

COOK

Broadway.
CASHIER
Experience with auto dealer service department records essential; good typist. Call Mr. Fallert, FR 1-4100
CASHIER-BOOKKEEPER; no experience necessary; Wellston; closed Saturday. Mr. Boehm, EV 1-904

CASHIER and general work, part-time, in plant cafeteria. Box E-264, Post-Dispatch.

CHECKER, marker; experienced; steady. Multiback Cleaners, TA 2-2000.

CHECKER, white, top wages. Cleaners, 5264 Delmar.

FORM CLERK and **RECORDS ASSISTANT**.

COOKING-HOUSEWORK. 3644 S. Sun, off; experienced woman; steno laundry; must have good references; attractive room and adjoining kitchen; ranch-type home in Ladue; 3 adults; have clean home. Call 19, Post-Dispatch.

COOK and assistant cook; white; hospital experience necessary.

ANT for medical school tissue bank, B.A. in chemistry or biology. Interested in work, 40-hour week, 1 month's vacation. Air-conditioned laboratory, salary according to experience. Miss Mendle, PO 7-6400, Station 473. Box K-338, Post-Dispatch.

20-0: home office; large progressive company; high school education required; at least 3 years experience in figures; work station; ground essential; attractive starting salary; 5-day week; air conditioned office; liberal employee

400 Washington CE 1-9760
CLERK-STENOGRAPHER
General clerical duties with light dictation 5-day week; air-conditioned office; liberal employee benefits including profit sharing plan. Apply Personnel Office.

BANK OF ST. LOUIS
901 Washington
CLERK-TYPIST
For credit department; read ledgers; must have wholesale credit experience; excellent starting salary if qualified; 5-day week; air-conditioned.

Mayflower Sales Co.
816 N. 11th St. CH 1-0500

CLERK-TYPIST

Permanent, need typist light dis-

1911-1912, good past, bank
 relations, good figures work,
 P.B.X., air-conditioned office, 5-
 day week. Ask for Mr. Stanek.
 Manchester rd.
COUNTER and GRILL GIRL.
 experienced; early morning shift.
 Apply Glenn's Grill, 3704 Olive.
COUNTER-girl, experienced, 21
 Apply 1300 Adamant.
COUNTER and grill girl, w/
 1620 S. Jefferson
COUNTER and GRILL GIRL.

CLERK-TYPIST
 Must be accurate with figures; permanent position; small attractive office; excellent future; 5-day, 40-hour week
JOHN KOHN, Inc.

CLERK-TYPIST

Must be good at figures: 5-day, 40-hour week: air-conditioned office.

Consolidated Forwarding Co.
1300 N. Tenth
CLERK-TYPIST
Clerk with automotive or finance
experience, must be able to type:
opportunity for advancement
Salary in keeping with train-
ing and experience. 5 d
week, air conditioned office
Many company benefits. S
Mr. Trites, room 829, 7
Oliver, GA 31254.

CREDIT CLERK
18-35; also relieve on F
cord board-typing requi

work as a clerk-typist in the friendly neighborhood office of a large financial organization, apply immediately. Must be high school graduate. No experience necessary; good starting salary and outstanding employee benefits.

PUBLIC LOAN CORP., 1366 Manchester

CLERK-TYPIST

pleasant office; good salary; music while you work.

For Appointment Call
Mr. Stoving—FR 1-4471

CREDIT AND COLLECT

18 to 25, will consider beginner, or recent graduate; 40-hour week, excellent midtown location; modern office; good starting salary; periodic increases; with liberal employee benefits. Commercial Credit Corp., 3910 Lindell.

Clerk-Typist and Telephone
 Experienced; must type; light office work. See Mr. Zeve, Franklin Square, 1030 Franklin.

DESIGN drafting department
 requires 1 person with experience in tracing and some detail drawing work. ST 1-9888.

Credit Investigator
Need 2 girls immediately; under 30 years of age; no experience necessary. Apply Miss Simmons, Northwestern Bank & Trust Co.
CLERK: 20-30; adapt at figures; type 40 words per minute, comptometer; start \$47 per week, opportunity for advancement, paid vacation.

CLERK 22 to 30
Hand posting, checking, light typ-
ing; interesting variety of work,
handling advertising on a national
basis; some general office experi-
ence.

ence necessary. CH 1-3230.

CLERK-TYPIST

Beginner considered; pleasant working conditions, company benefits; salary open. Apply LOCAL FINANCE CO., 3626 Washington.

CLERICAL

Typing, filing, etc.; convenient southside to state; state age, experience. Box K-179, P.-D.

CLERK-TYPIST
High school graduate or experienced; permanent; small office; good working condition. Call CH 1-7010.

DICTAPHONE operator-clerical day week; good salary to \$1000. Call CH 4379 Duncan.

DRUG-CHEMIST SALESMAN
Full time, evenings, 30 hrs. week. Call CH 1-7010.

FOUNTAIN GIRL; ideal working conditions. Park Plaza Hotel.

FOUNTAIN girl or woman, experienced. Call CH 1-7010.

CLERK. 17-35; 5-day week; high school graduate with aptitude for figure work preferred; advancement. MC. AUDIT BUREAU, 112 N. Fourth, 131 Pierce Bldg.

CLERICAL

General office work, receptionist. RECHTER BROS. CLOTHING CO.

CLERK
Must be high school graduate.
BRAUER BROS. SHOE CO.
22 S. Sarah
CLERK-OFFICE: 8-40; perm-
anent, full-time office: 5-
days, 40 hours; no typing. Chance
for advancement. Call GA 1-2992.

Mr. Bauer.
CLERK-TYPIST: experienced; some
paper work; pleasant working con-
ditions. Tel. Cleveland 4-7501.
See PA 7-1170. Mr. Hughes.
CLERK for mailing room, able to
type; experienced preferred but not
necessary: 5-day, 40-hour week.
See Francis, 3026 Olive.

Order Your Want Ad for 7 Days



PRE-DECORATED DAY SALE!

LATE MODEL USED CARS!

FOR HOLIDAY DRIVING AND VACATION TRIPS... CHOOSE FROM THE NEWER, FINER, SAFER, TRULY BEAUTIFUL USED CARS OFFERED ON THESE PAGES!

ALL CASH
NO COMMISSION TO PAY
Highest offer: white or colored:
Black cars: 60 days free rent,
city or county.
DAYS, NIGHTS, SUNDAYS
WY 1-2650
MORE Money for You
I Will Pay All Cash
And Make You a Better Deal
Earned Money Same Day
NO OBLIGATION, NO CREDIT
Call MR. BOYER, VE-2-848
Evenings WO-2-1063

VORHOF-DUENKE
1567 St. Charles Real Estate Co. 3-3200
YOU GET CASH QUICK!
SELL IT TO US
DOERFLINGER
EAST TO DEAL WITH PR-1-2400
"SEE US!"
QUICK SALE FOR YOUR
PROPERTY - HURRY!
Christian Brinkhoff R.E. Co.
3621 S. GRAND PR-2-3040
SOLD OUT
We need sale offerings
Call for free valuation
CHAUSSON, HEATH, 3-1864
CASH FOR YOUR PROPERTY
Action the day you call
MANDEL, HOFFNER, VE-2-1280
Evenings WO-2-1063

FOR QUICK RESULTS
LIST WITH US
OPEN SUNDAYS 10 a.m. to 3 p.m.
148
149
150
151
152
153
154
155
156
157
158
159
160
161
162
163
164
165
166
167
168
169
170
171
172
173
174
175
176
177
178
179
180
181
182
183
184
185
186
187
188
189
190
191
192
193
194
195
196
197
198
199
200

CURLEY'S CURLEY'S CURLEY'S
Today's '55 Models
SPECIALS!
'55 Buick sedan, power steering and brakes, 4-door, 4-way seat, etc. \$2585
'55 Chevrolet Belair hardtop, white wall tires, 4-door, 4-way seat, etc. \$2425
'55 Ford Tudor, equipped, etc. \$1595
LESS THAN 100 MILES
7373 PAGE CURLEY'S VO 3-6113
CURLEY'S CURLEY'S CURLEY'S

\$10 DOWN
'49 CHEVROLET, \$295
'50 FORD, \$298
'51 DE SOTO, \$325
'51 PLYMOUTH, \$488
'50 STUDEBAKER, \$288
'47 STUDEBAKER, \$100
'50 PACKARD, \$295
'49 OLDS, \$375
'49 PONTIAC, \$388
'52 HUDSON, \$499
ALL FULLY EQUIPPED
BIG 3
MOTOR SALES
Inc.
TUBERAKER
CARS
TRUCKS
PARTS
SERVICE
Must Qualify
5220 NATURAL BRIDGE
EV. 5-2222

\$10 DOWN
CLEAN USED CARS
'54 Pontiac, \$1345
'50 Chevrolet, \$485
'50 Mercury, \$485
'52 Hudson Hornet, \$795
'51 Oldsmobile, \$345
'49 Olds, \$345
'50 Chevrolet Aero Sedan, \$245
'51 Buick, \$245
'51 De Soto, \$245
'49 Pontiac, \$245
'50 Ford, \$245
'50 Studebaker, \$245
'52 Ford, \$245
'50 Buick, \$245
'53 Chevrolet, \$245
'50 Cadillac, \$245
Simms Oldsmobile
5950 Delmar PA 7-2506
6709 Page VO 3-0950

\$965
'53 STA. WAGON
Completely original and perfect:
radio, heater, etc. New car trade-in.
Guaranteed.
DE SOTO-PLYMOUTH'S
ST. LOUIS MOTORS
3949 LINDELL OL 2-5210

NO MONEY DOWN
Finest selection of guaranteed,
immaculate, new car trade-ins in
St. Louis. All displayed in our
large indoor showroom. All we
ask of you is steady employment
and a fair credit record. Long,
easy terms if you qualify.
DE SOTO-PLYMOUTH'S
ST. LOUIS MOTORS
3949 LINDELL OL 2-5210
\$25 DOWN

McKelvey Olds
100 N. Florissant Rd.
Ferguson, Mo. VI 7-1900
WE WANT
A USED CAR BUYER
NO MONEY
If qualified
Need to buy quality used car
TERMS AS YOU LIKE THEM
We Do Our Own Financing
B & H AUTO SALES
4662 Natural Bridge EV 5-5700

ATTENTION
AUTO DEALERS
ST. LOUIS AUTO
AUCTION BARN
3807 EASTON
Auction Every Tuesday, and
Big Demand for Good Clean Cars.
\$10 DOWN
CLEAN CARS - CLEAN
GUARANTEED
'49 Ford, perfect - \$7.50 week
'49 Oldsmobile, a beauty - \$11.00 week
'50 Oldsmobile, a beauty - \$11.00 week
'50 Chevrolet, clean - \$8.00 week
'50 Mercury, clean - \$8.00 week
'50 Oldsmobile, 40 CAR - \$8.00 week
18 MONTHS TO PAY, 10% INTEREST

LOW PRICED CARS
We have several good running,
older model cars. Good second cars
at prices from \$25 to \$150
STIVERS
'46-'48 MODELS
\$75
AND UP
GATEWAY
St. Louis' Oldest De Soto Dealer
Seventh and Russell
PR 1-0980

TO GET A
"NEW CAR TRADE-IN"
SEE...
LENNEMAN MOTORS
7180 PAGE
NEW CAR TRADES
No money down if you qualify
Dickerson
Authorized Lincoln-Mercury Dealer
6118 Natural Bridge EV 5-5700
\$195 FULL-PRICE SALE
\$50 down, 46'-47'-48'-49'-50'
JOHN SIMPSON LOT NO. 2
6137 EASTON FO 7-0894

SAVE up to \$300
On the Cleanest Cars in Town
Get Yours Today at Thoms
'54 Pont. \$1595
'53 Pont. \$1195
'52 Pont. \$895
'51 Pont. \$695
'50 Pont. \$595
'53 Pont. \$1195
'54 Pont. \$1595
'50 Olds 98 \$695
OVER 75 MORE TO SELECT FROM
Open Weekdays 'Til 9 P.M., Saturday 'Til 5

THOMAS
PONTIAC
5200 DELMAR FO. 1-4808

MENDENHALL
Always have 100 of the cleanest
cars in America; all makes, all
body styles. We trade high and
fast. Low bank rates.
2600 WASHINGTON CE 1-8205
The Blue Bird of Washington
Just East of Jefferson

TRIGG
MERCURY SALES
3600 S. Kingshighway FL 1-1020
'53 BUICK, \$1495
Roadmaster Riviera coupe; power
steering, power brakes, power
windows, power seats; radio, heater,
white walls, etc. Very low
mileage. Sold for \$4300 only 19
months ago.

McMahon
'54 BUICK RIVIERA
Super Hardtop; fully equipped; 2-
tone; a beautiful low mileage, 3-
owner car.
3500 GRAVOIS PR 1-5203
'55 BUICK CENTURY
Station wagon; fully equipped.
\$3395
ROLAND EDENS
BUICKS
4111 W. Natural Bridge JE 3-8824
Always a nice selection of late
models reasonably priced.

McDaniels
KUHS BUICK
4850 Natural Bridge CO 1-9933
A large selection of fine cars at all
times. Our guarantee - 30 days
satisfaction or your money back.
RUTH BUICK
2837 N. Grand PR 1-2044
BUICK - SPECIAL - VERY
CLEAN; A NICE FAMILY CAR.
SHARP, 810 DOWN, GLOBE,
WEEK 18 MONTHS.
BUICK - '52 4-door; super; fully
equipped; excellent condition; pri-
vate owner. 54 Green Acres.
VIN 7-6145.
BUICK - '53 Riviera, \$50 down,
Elite, 1230 N. Grand, PR 1-2221

THE BUY OF YOUR LIFE
'54 PLYMOUTH, \$1295
Savoy, 4-dr., Overdrive, Radio.
'53 PONTIAC, \$1495
'53 CHEVROLET, \$1295
'51 BUICK, \$795
'49 PONTIAC, \$395
'50 MERCURY, \$545
'52 MERCURY, \$895
'51 MERCURY, \$795
4-door, Low Mileage, Clean.

SAUNDERS VINCEL
YOUR COUNTY MERCURY DEALER
7701 MANCHESTER MI 5-2035
'52 CHEVROLET, \$895
Styline de luxe, 2-door; light blue;
radio, heater, power windows, power
seats, new tires.
3721 S. Grand PR 2-5310
CHEVROLET '49 SPOTLESS IN
DOWN, \$6.50 WEEKLY GLOBE,
18 MONTHS.
CHEVROLET '48 4-door coupe, new
tires and paint; new valves; new
engine and transmission; new
Kearney's Service Station, 8551 S.
Broadway.

McMahon
'54 De Soto 4-door, \$1795
Styline V8; radio, heater; nice
blue.
4120 GRAVOIS PONTIAC MO 4-1014
'54 De Soto 4-door, \$1795
Styline V8; radio, heater; nice
blue.
4120 GRAVOIS PONTIAC MO 4-1014
'54 De Soto 4-door, \$1795
Styline V8; radio, heater; nice
blue.
4120 GRAVOIS PONTIAC MO 4-1014

WEBER CHEVROLET
DAY SALE
THURSDAY • FRIDAY • SATURDAY
DON'T MISS SEEING...

216 New Chevrolets On Display
and Will Be Sold During This Sale - Regardless!
See Them All...All On The Premises
The Greatest Sale of New Chevrolets in Town!

At WEBER CHEVROLET
PACEMAKER
OF THE HIGH-TRADE
RACE!

Webster Chevrolet Leads The
Field for Generous Trade-Ins,
Always

LOOK! It's Easy to Own a New Chevrolet!
150 MODEL AS LOW \$99 DOWN ... \$11.18 WEEK!
210 MODEL AS LOW \$149 DOWN ... \$13.46 WEEK!
BEL AIR MODEL AS LOW \$199 DOWN ... \$13.96 WEEK!

WE CAN ALSO GIVE YOU UNEQUALLED BARGAINS IN LIKE-NEW CARS
CHEVROLET
LINDELL
JE. 1-2500

'51 DODGE, \$595
Radio, heater, 1 owner. Summerville, 2211 S. Kingshighway, PR 2-5784.
DODGE '51 4-door; perfect condition; private party. PR 2-5784.
Ford Station Wagons
SUBURBAN FORD
Manchesters at Kirkwood FO 5-2580
'54 Ford, Save \$1000
Convertible, white with black top, red and white interior. 8000 mile car; radio, heater, Fordomatic power steering, power brakes; white-wall tires.
4182 Natural Bridge OL 2-7929
'52 Ford Customline V-8
Fordomatic, radio, heater; beautiful black beauty with whitewall. Must see to appreciate. Save money.
4182 Natural Bridge OL 2-7929
METRO MOTORS
Manchesters at Kirkwood FO 5-2930
'50 FORD, \$395
2-door original body; radio, heater; 2-tone; 24,000 miles. Balance on 24 months. \$15 down. Balance on 24 months. \$15 down. Balance on 24 months. \$15 down.
2926 GRAVOIS PR 2-5053
'49 Ford 2-dr. \$295
Sound throughout; runs perfect; \$15 down, 35 weeks. Pat. 2254 S. Vandeventer, PR 6-1849.
'49 Ford \$145
Runs and drives very good; \$15 down, 310 miles. Brown, 2819 Gravois, PR 2-5887.
FORD '54 Victoria Fordomatic; 2-door; fully equipped; beautiful yellow, white top; talk about new car. Private, WO 3-1132 after 5 p.m.
FORD '54 4-door; runs good; \$15 down, 310 miles. Brown, 2819 Gravois, PR 2-5887.
FORD '54 4-door; runs good; \$15 down, 310 miles. Brown, 2819 Gravois, PR 2-5887.
FORD '54 4-door; runs good; \$15 down, 310 miles. Brown, 2819 Gravois, PR 2-5887.

'51 DODGE, \$595
Coronet club coupe, equipped.
3949 LINDELL OL 2-5210
'51 DODGE, \$595
Coronet club coupe, equipped.
3949 LINDELL OL 2-5210
'51 DODGE, \$595
Coronet club coupe, equipped.
3949 LINDELL OL 2-5210
'51 DODGE, \$595
Coronet club coupe, equipped.
3949 LINDELL OL 2-5210
'51 DODGE, \$595
Coronet club coupe, equipped.
3949 LINDELL OL 2-5210

'52 Dodge \$895
Coronet, diplomat hardtop, beautiful original 2-tone, fully equipped; runs and drives like new; written guarantee, 22 terms. Brown, 2819 Gravois, PR 2-5887.
DODGE '48 club coupe; new white walls, battery and tank; custom; 1950, 7536 Flors. Maplewood, MO. 1952; private. JA 3-0475.

WEBER CHEVROLET
DAY SALE
THURSDAY • FRIDAY • SATURDAY
DON'T MISS SEEING...

216 New Chevrolets On Display
and Will Be Sold During This Sale - Regardless!
See Them All...All On The Premises
The Greatest Sale of New Chevrolets in Town!

At WEBER CHEVROLET
PACEMAKER
OF THE HIGH-TRADE
RACE!

Webster Chevrolet Leads The
Field for Generous Trade-Ins,
Always

LOOK! It's Easy to Own a New Chevrolet!
150 MODEL AS LOW \$99 DOWN ... \$11.18 WEEK!
210 MODEL AS LOW \$149 DOWN ... \$13.46 WEEK!
BEL AIR MODEL AS LOW \$199 DOWN ... \$13.96 WEEK!

WE CAN ALSO GIVE YOU UNEQUALLED BARGAINS IN LIKE-NEW CARS
CHEVROLET
LINDELL
JE. 1-2500

'53 NASH, \$945
EXCEPTIONAL CAR
The sparkling green metallic finish on this new body style outstanding car looks like new. It has just about all the extra equipment you can put on a car. Automatic overdrive transmission, custom radio with dual speakers; famous Nash weatherable conditioned air heater and defroster; reclining seats; twin travel beds; foam rubber cushions; seat covers; and original equipment Goodyear tires. This car is in such excellent condition that it carries our 1-year written guarantee and is backed by a \$1,000,000 indemnity bond.
MISSOURI'S LARGEST
RIEFLING NASH
39 Years at 2323 S. Jefferson
WRIGHT NASH can lend YOU up to \$350 without interest on carry-over charge to use at a down payment on a new or used car; only at Wright Nash will you find this exciting new approach to car selling. Investigate tomorrow.

'51 MERC, \$595
Very, very excellent condition. Overdrive, radio, heater; brand new white walls, etc. Payments as low as \$1 per month.
DE SOTO-PLYMOUTH'S
ST. LOUIS MOTORS
3949 LINDELL OL 2-5210
'50 Mercury, \$395
2-tone, 2-door; new seat covers; overdrive; A1 mechanically; radio; heater; 24,000 miles; only \$15 down.
DEAN MOTOR SALES
2926 GRAVOIS PR 2-5053
MURRAY
Authorized Mercury Dealer
5818 Natural Bridge CO 1-2707
BALANCE DUE \$1065
'52 Mercury 2-door; radio, heater; overdrive. See at 4300 Woodson Rd., Kansas Station.
1952 MERCURY \$895
Sedan, radio, heater, Mercromatic; very clean 24 months to pay. Summerville, 2211 S. Kingshighway, PR 2-5784.
'51 MERC, \$695
Club coupe; radio, heater, overdrive; 24,000 miles. Brown, 2819 Gravois, PR 2-5887.
ABC MOTORS, Inc.
LINCOLN-MERCURY DEALER
3672 S. GRAND PR 1-8120
MERCURY '52 4-door sedan; fully equipped; \$1295.

'51 Nash \$375
Clean! A1 condition; written guarantee; 315 down, \$9 week. Brown, 2819 Gravois, PR 2-5887.
1953 NASH SEDAN
Radio, heater, 2-tone paint. \$895. Summerville, 2211 S. Kingshighway, PR 2-5784.
NASH '52 '5855 Rambler station wagon; 24,000 miles, bought new in '53; one owner; clear car; safety tubes, radio, heater, overdrive, lights, overdrive. 3723 Brown Rd.
1951 NASH RAMBLER
Station wagon; \$445; \$100 down. Summerville, 2211 S. Kingshighway, PR 2-5784.
NASH '51 2-door; excellent condition. 2213 S. Jefferson.
NASH '1950 Allright sedan, private party; bargain. MI 5-0900.
CYRUS SINCE 1921
'55 STARFIRE
Oldsmobile 98 convertible; black interior with red and ivory interior; fully equipped; 3 months or 2100 miles; 7500; must see \$3500. Express 7-3441.

147
148
149
150
151
152
153
154
155
156
157
158
159
160
161
162
163
164
165
166
167
168
169
170
171
172
173
174
175
176
177
178
179
180
181
182
183
184
185
186
187
188
189
190
191
192
193
194
195
196
197
198
199
200



AUSTRIANS CELEBRATE

Huge crowd jams square in front of Vienna's Belvedere palace in celebration of the signing of the Austrian independence treaty yesterday by representatives of the Big Four. Pealing church bells ushered in the rebirth of a free and independent state, regaining sovereignty after 17 years of occupation, first by Nazi troops, then by Allied armies after the victory in Europe in 1945. Troops will leave Austria within 90 days of ratification of the treaty, or not later than the last day of 1955.

—Associated Press Radiophoto.



STRIKING A POSE

Women strikers, members of the International Ladies Garment Workers union, grimacing through bars of a Fayetteville (Tenn.) jail yesterday after they were arrested for alleged violations of an injunction. The strikers refused bond and started a riot in the jail, causing the sheriff to call the state capital for help. They were released after accepting bond put up by worried husbands and sympathizers.

—Associated Press Wirephoto.



GINA A BALLERINA

Italian screen star Gina Lollobrigida receiving instruction on the finer points of ballet dancing from maestro Morucci, premier dancer of La Scala Opera House in Milan. The actress, preparing to depart from characterizations in previous movies, is taking lessons at her Rome villa for a dancing role in a forthcoming film.

—Associated Press Wirephoto.



FEATHERED FAMILY

In a gesture common to all mothers, this South American Crested Screamer spreads her wings protectively around her young brood with parental affection. The three baby screamers were born last week at the Washington Zoo, and the mother has devoted more time to the care of her young than to using the formidable voice for which she is named.

—Associated Press Wirephoto.

Dog of the Week



Although quiet and unassuming by nature, Boots, a fawn colored part wire-haired terrier, clearly labels the fact that she is current Dog of the Week at the Humane Society Shelter. 18 months old, she is available for adoption, on application in person, to the shelter at 1210 Macklind Avenue.

—By Lister Link, a Post-Dispatch Photographer.



PIPEFITTER OFFICERS AT SCHOOL DEDICATION

Officers of AFL Pipefitters union at ceremony yesterday dedicating new technical school for pipefitter apprentices at 1242 Pierce avenue. Seated at table (from left) are William Dowd, organizer; Charles C. Balch, Tulsa, Okla., national head of the AFL Pipeliners union, who last March was fined \$2500 and placed on probation for 18 months following conviction of bribing two Government witnesses in a St. Louis labor racketeering trial; Jerry Ryan, John McCarter, Les Ditz and Edward Fitzgerald, organizers; Frank DeNite, business manager, Local 274, Jersey City, N. J., and Thomas Murray, president Local 638, New York City. Standing in background are: John Burke, secretary-treasurer Local 562, extreme left; George Seaton, business agent Local 562 (in dark suit, third from right), and former Sheriff Thomas F. Callanan, director of the Pipefitters welfare and educational fund, extreme right.

—By a Post-Dispatch Photographer.

Plea From Pusan

Helping Hand Needed For Korea's Orphans

By Pfc. J. T. Dempsey

YOU'VE never met Cho. Few people know he exists. But he's there, just the same, all 12 pounds of him. He is part of a jungle... a cruel, killing jungle in this teeming, refugee-packed city.

This 3-month-old baby lives in a crude, damp shack near the railroad yards in Pusan, Korea. In this shack, which is about the size of a two-car garage, also live nearly 100 widows and other children.

Cho Myong Sun lives, eats and sleeps in filth. He lives in one ragged blanket on a rough wooden floor most of the day. Surrounding him are heaps of



THREE-MONTH-OLD CHO, IN HIS BLANKET ON THE FLOOR.

trash, vermin and filth. He shares his blanket occasionally with chickens which run loose in the shack.

His meal is the same that everyone else gets. Two handfuls of rice or a tiny bowl of kimchee, a Korean dish made of cabbage, onions, peppers and salt. It's the same diet every day. And there are only two meals a day. Everything is cooked in a six-by-eight-foot kitchen lean-to. Every day 90 people have their meals cooked on its dirt floor.

★ ★ ★

CHO'S MOTHER has tried hard to get work. But it's hard to get a job in a city packed with more than 1,000,000 refugees. Some of the other more fortunate women have found jobs in factories. The money they bring in helps to keep body and soul together for the 90 people. Those who can't get jobs stay in the shack and care for the young.

At night there is the problem of sleeping space. Each person has a space on the hard wooden floor 15 inches wide and about five feet long. Most have to sleep on their side so that everyone can fit. But living like sheep has its advantages. With almost nothing in the way of blankets, huddling together keeps them warm.

At the tender age of 3 months Cho has learned of the ravages of war. But his voice is only one of 10,000 crying in the wilderness of a war-torn country. In more than 135 orphanages in the Pusan area you can hear these hungry, unloved voices... the cold left-overs of war.

Thousands of children barely eke out an existence in a city where the richest man is still poor. It's a daily fight for every orphanage to get its daily meals and clothe its tiny boarders. Medical care is almost non-existent.

★ ★ ★

ONE ORPHANAGE has managed to build a very crude weaving machine. Day after day everyone in the orphanage works long hours making some 500 hand towels. The cost is 40 whan. They sell them for 45 whan, making a 5-whan profit. They earn 2500 whan a day, which is about \$4.25. That money is supposed to feed and clothe 67 people.

Many of the orphans must go out and find work... shoeshine boys, newspaper boys, little salesgirls vending items made by others at the orphanage. This



THE PUSAN WAR WIDOWS' AND CHILDREN'S HOME, A CRUDE SHACK HOUSING NEARLY 100 PERSONS.

means that many of them won't be able to go to school. But it really doesn't matter, since it costs about 300 whan (50 cents) a month to go to school, and they couldn't afford it anyway.

Some orphanages are even worse off. There are those who just can't get into orphanages because they are so overcrowded. Dressed in rags, they rummage through the city trying only to find their next meal. Invariably they end up at the garbage dump, where they scoop up scrap food thrown out by others. They bring it back to their shack where five or 10 of them live together. All that each has collected during the day is thrown into a can and cooked over a wood fire. It's the same way, day after day. All their dreams revolve around one thing: food. For them it's either find food or die.

★ ★ ★

THERE ARE DOZENS of relief organizations in Pusan. They're doing their best. So is the United States military personnel with their Armed Forces Assistance to Korea program. At present they are working on "Operation Helping Hand," by which they hope to raise \$100,000 for orphanages in the Pusan area. They are trying to do something for Pusan's 15,000 orphans before they leave.

But this is only one helping hand. It's going to take two strong hands to get Pusan's orphans on their feet. Soldiers here hope they can get help from folks back in the United States. Anyone wishing to aid the orphans can send a donation to "Operation Helping Hand," Senior Chaplain, Detachment R, 8202nd AU KMAC, APO 102, San Francisco, Calif. Little Cho and the other orphans sure will appreciate it.

Try and Stop Me

By Bennett Cerf

JAMES MELTON, whose collection of old automobiles is one of the most complete in the country, also has 1000 anecdotes about them all.

One concerns a farmer who bought a model-T and drove it home proudly without learning how to stop it properly. His wife and sons jumped in every direction as he careened proudly up the drive. Into the garage—previously known as the stable—he headed, and out the other side he catapulted right through the wall!

Assured that his father's pride was the only thing seriously injured, the oldest son guffawed, "Say Paw, why didn't you leave it in the gee-range?"

"Dod gast it!" retorted the excited father, "why didn't you shut the door while I had it in?"

★ ★ ★

"A PESSIMIST," observed Israel Zangwill, "is a man who, confronted by a choice of evils, takes both."

Novelist With a Whip in His Mind

William Faulkner Says Success Comes Too Easy, but We All Fail

By Hal Boyle

NEW YORK, May 16 (AP). He sat there—the man across the luncheon table, small, dark-eyed, polite talking, with a whip in his mind.

The whip is the one with which he lashes mankind and himself for failing to dream as big as people can, and for not attaining the dreams they do have.

Asked when he was most happy in his life, William Faulkner, student of failure and recent Pulitzer prize winner, started off: "Success comes too easy in this country. There are many ways to make money and they all spell success."

Faulkner may appear to some as the intellectual's Mickey Spillane. But his reverence is for a man like Thomas Wolfe, whom he calls the most magnificent failure of his generation, because "he tried to do more than flesh and blood could do. He tried to reduce the human heart into a paragraph."

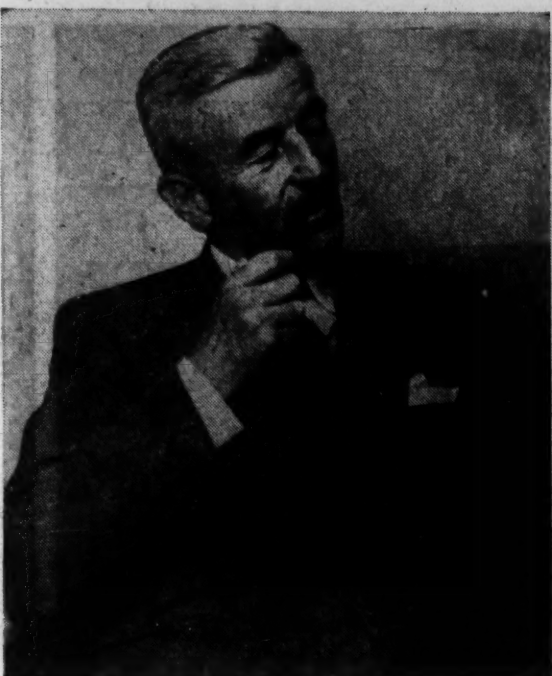
"We measure greatness by the distance between the dream and the failure. We all fail. None of us match the dream."

Faulkner, who is a small man with obviously fastidious tastes, grew up with physical and literary behemoths, such as Wolfe and Hemingway.

"In our generation we were all failures. Myself, Dos Passos, Hemingway, Wolfe. Wolfe was the finest failure."

Faulkner, when asked how many books he has written, gives a vague answer: "A number."

"Somewhere between 18 and



WILLIAM FAULKNER, PULITZER PRIZE-WINNING NOVELIST... HIS REVERENCE IS FOR A MAN LIKE THOMAS WOLFE, WHOM HE CALLS THE MOST MAGNIFICENT FAILURE OF HIS GENERATION.

22, probably 20." When asked how many books he has sold, he says he doesn't know, but is going to ask his publisher about those things. Faulkner is an extremely de-

for literature, he was given the Pulitzer award this year for his novel, "A Fable."

Faulkner, one of the most successful writers in America, has an outspoken antipathy for the bare bones of success.

"I was born to be a tramp. I was happiest when I had nothing. I had a trench coat then with big pockets. It would carry a pair of socks, a condensed Shakespeare and a bottle of Whisky. Then I was happy and I wanted nothing and I had no responsibility."

"Doing nothing—sitting down and vegetating—is no good unless you can make it an actual occupation."

"There are people who can do without a job in this world and stay healthy, but they have to be used to it."

Asked what was his greatest pleasure in life now, Faulkner replied:

"Thinking up an idea for a book before I realize this one really isn't going to be as good as I want it to be, either."

"This time you say I'll catch the answer to the whole riddle—why man is here—put it down in black and white so everyone can see it and understand. Before you can do this, you break the pencil and throw it away."

From the way he talks, you might get the idea his Mississippi farm is strewn with broken pencils—until you take a look at that book list.

Secrets of Charm

It Takes Two Persons To Get Along

By Angelo Patri

WE teach children that it is highly important to them to learn to get along with all sorts of people and we are likely to overlook the fact that there are some people not worth getting along with. There are such people. When one meets a specimen the thought rises, "How about his getting along with me?"

John Henry, coming from a well-regulated family, is taught this idea of sympathy and understanding toward his fellow men. He is in his second year of high school and his nerves are a bit twitchy. In his class is a lad who comes from a very different sort of family and reflects that in his behavior. His seat in English class is directly behind John Henry's. He extends his long legs under J.H.'s chair and playfully kicks the seat. J.H. turns his head and says, "Hey, fellow, what's the idea?"

THE TEACHER RAPS his pencil on his desk and gives J.H. a reproachful look. J.H. sighs and returns to his work. Comes another and harder thump under his seat and a stab in the ear with a pen.

J.H. leaps up and gives his jolly playfellow a right smart slap on the jaw. The teacher, shocked, orders J.H. to the office where he tells his story. The principal shakes his head and says, "You must not take the law in your hands. If you were being annoyed by the teacher was there to attend to it. Please try to get along with people."

At dismissal time the annoyed John Henry needed leadership in human relations and Dad went to school to talk it over. His idea was, and I heartily agree with him, that the annoyed needed more leadership in human relationships than did John Henry.

I AM ALL FOR PEACE. I am highly in favor of getting along with all kinds of people, but I am not at all on the side of appeasement where a bully is concerned.

Many years of experience in dealing with adolescent boys and girls have taught me that there is a limit to acceptance of aggression. Unless a boy or girl indicates a willingness and an ability to take care of himself when attacked, he is going to be under increasing attack until he displays that willingness and that ability.

Sleep Is Beauty Treatment



ENOUGH REST EVERY NIGHT IS MORE THAN A DOCTOR'S PRESCRIPTION—IT'S A BASIC PRINCIPLE ON WHICH TO BUILD CHARM.

WHOEVER first said "the best things in life are free" must have been thinking of a good night's sleep.

Money can't buy a boon anything like it. It's the best beauty treatment there is, certainly, for more reasons than that it refreshes the sparkle in your eye and the spring in your step. Follow directions on the label—take eight hours out of every 24—and it's a charm treatment that goes far beyond looks.

Responsiveness to what goes on around you, interest, and enthusiasm—all these qualities that make a person attractive to others exist in degrees that

are definitely related to how rested or how tired you are. It's pretty difficult to be outgoing and concerned with anyone else when nagging fatigue pulls your attention inward on yourself.

Small children are good object lessons. Notice a child who's up past bedtime. He's cross and unreasonable and anything but co-operative. Grown-ups are too well-controlled to exhibit the same signs of tiredness in the same way, but they show just the same.

Make sure of a good night's sleep every night for all the reasons of charm that there are. The whole world looks different when you're always—not merely occasionally—well-rested, and you look different to the whole world.

Your Steps to a Successful Career

A worthwhile investment in charm for every girl starting a business career—every girl or woman now in business who is eager to reach top-flight success. It tells you how to make that important "good impression" to get your job. Reveals secrets on how to hold your job. See how easy it is to choose a suitable wardrobe. Save time—uncertainty—needless worry through these short cut steps in charm that lead to your success. Write to Secrets of Charm in care of the Post-Dispatch and enclose 10 cents in coin, plus stamped, self-addressed return envelope, for a copy of the booklet. Your Steps to a Successful Career.

It's an Idea!

By Vera



Stake your dogs yet let 'em roam. This sturdy stake-tether will keep 'em home. Free-swinging, non-tangling. Has full 360 degree range. Drive 16-inch steel, rust-resistant stake into ground. Usable in all soils.

They'll Do It Every Time

By Jimmy Hatlo



Disney's True Life Adventures

MEEK LITTLE MONSTER

THE SPINY HORNED TOAD BELIES ITS FEROCIOUS, DRAGON-LIKE APPEARANCE. IT DOESN'T STING, BITE OR SCRATCH. ONLY SMALL INSECTS NEED FEAR IT.



WHEN THREATENED WITH DANGER, IT JUST LIES STILL AND CLOSES ITS EYES.

Words, Wit and Wisdom—By William Morris

HERE are 10 rather unusual words, each of which should be in your speaking vocabulary. They are not arranged in any special order. Try to fit them into the proper blanks in the sentences below.

1. In midwinter bears lie—
2. He is so old he's in his—
3. Our committee plans to— with the new organization.
4. Many race-goers are— gamblers.
5. Failure to pay on time— the contract.
6. The fireman jumped to his post with—
7. "B" Company was— into the breach.
8. The critic— both play and players.
9. He has not the faintest— of an idea.
10. The warden's kindness— the sentence.

Here are the correct answers, with the pronunciations and brief definitions:

- 1d.—dormant (DOR-mant); sleeping, at rest. Inactive.
- 2b.—dotage (DOH-tij); senility.
- 3a.—catapulted (KAS-tih-pult-ed); hurled.
- 4a.—catapulted (KAS-tih-pult-ed); hurled.
- 5a.—castigated (KAS-tih-pult-ed); criticized severely.
- 6a.—glimmering (GLIM-er-ing); faint view or notion, inkling.
- 7a.—mitigated (MIT-uh-gayt-ed); made less painful or less harsh.
- 8a.—glimmering (GLIM-er-ing); faint view or notion, inkling.
- 9a.—glimmering (GLIM-er-ing); faint view or notion, inkling.
- 10a.—glimmering (GLIM-er-ing); faint view or notion, inkling.

IF YOU WANT A NEW

Youngstown Kitchen

Call a Kitchen Specialist

Planning-Designing

WESTOWN KITCHEN MART

7207 Delmar

Mon.-Fri. 11:30 P.M. 5-7:30 P.M.

CUSTOM-MADE DRAPES MADE FREE

ONE of the Largest Selections of MODERN and TRADITIONAL PATTERNS in ST. LOUIS

Custom-Made

SLIP COVERS

Sofa AS LOW AS \$59.50

Chair

Includes Labor and Material

LIBERAL BUDGET TERMS

Southern

DRAPERY & SLIP COVERS

4303 S. Kings-highway

why wash at home?

\$2.10 A WEEK

all of your own diapers and baby clothes washed for

Ivory wash—hospital clean—steam sterile! real service—twice a week pick-up and delivery!

TINY TOT diaper service

phone STerling 1-8282—we'll be right there!

REBUILT SINGER

CONVERTED TO ELECTRIC PORTABLE SEWING MACHINES

Beautiful Luggage-Type Carrying Case Included

\$1.00 WEEKLY

After Small Down Payment

\$22.50

OTHER MODELS \$14.95

FROM — This Week Only

5-YEAR WRITTEN GUARANTEE

Rebuilt by ABS with ABS Parts

For Complete Satisfaction Machines

Sold on Demonstration Only

VISIT OUR SHOWROOM

FREE TRIAL

IN YOUR OWN HOME

Day or Evening—No Obligation

PHONE TODAY

PR. 6-3200

24-HOUR PHONE SERVICE

Our demonstrators cover the entire states of Missouri and Illinois. Send no money.

ABC SEWING CENTER, 3120

South Grand, St. Louis 18, Mo.

Without obligation, I want FREE Home Trial of a Fully Guaranteed Sewing Machine at \$22.50 per week. Free Mail-Inspiration at \$29.95.

NAME

ADDRESS

MY PHONE NO. IS

If you live in a rural route, give exact direction to your home.



Model 15-22 or 27 Head

FREE

PINKING SHEARS AND ALL-PURPOSE ATTACHMENT

WITH THESE MACHINES

Allow you to do: Hem, make buttonholes, as well as other fancy stitches.

ABC

SEWING CENTER

3210 S. GRAND

Open Monday Evening Till 9

BRAND-NEW

Free

Westinghouse

SEWING MACHINES

PORTABLE \$39.95

MODEL

Includes buttonhole and

corner all-purpose attach-

ment.

20-YEAR GUARANTEE

Phone PR. 6-3200 for FREE

TRIAL—No Obligation

Contributors:

Eleanor Roosevelt • Dean Starbird
Clarissa Star • Margaret Allen Ruhl
Martha Carr • Sylvia Stiles • Edith Barber

Contributors:

Emily Post • Mary Kimbrough
Fay Proffitt • Mary Margaret McBride
Frances Ilg, M.D. and Louise Ames, Ph.D.

By, for and about WOMEN

Social Activities

Theater Performances Interest New Yorkers

By Martha Strickler Kieffer



NEW YORK, May 16. KING COIT CHILDREN'S THEATER, referred to by one of our doorest critics as "the most precious thing in New York," is again giving its annual performances. This year's production, entitled "Aucassin and Nicolette," will be presented Wednesday for the last time.

Swarms of New Yorkers, all with at least one child in tow, have been beating a path to the Carl Fischer Concert Hall since May 6. In the audience last Tuesday afternoon was Mrs. Edward Howe Watson, the former Hermine Gratz of St. Louis, and her young grandchild, Clifford Henrotin.

A twelfth century piece of the King Arthur variety, "Aucassin and Nicolette" is quite formalized and presented with a high degree of excellence. The theater company includes 56 children, ranging in ages from 4 to 12 years, and is supported by many top theater personalities.

Mrs. Watson is perhaps the most up-on-the-theater lady in New York these days. With a matinee viewing of "3 For Tonight" Wednesday afternoon, Mrs. Watson has now seen everything on Broadway! Her East Fifty-seventh street apartment, already "dressed in its summer clothes," will be closed in mid-June for her annual trip to Jamestown, R.I. She plans to remain here until the wedding in Greenwich June 11 of her niece, Lucy Rockefeller, to Alexander C. Stewart.

The Ethel Hitchcocks had a few guests in for dinner one night last week before a charity performance of "3 For Tonight." Mrs. Hitchcock is a board member of the Lenox Hill Neighborhood House, which benefited from the performance.

The Hitchcocks plan to spend next month at Wilton, Conn., and the rest of the summer at Woodstock, Vt. Mr. Hitchcock's brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hitchcock, are expected to come East early next month to open their house at Cotuit on Cape Cod.

Mr. and Mrs. Stuart Symington on Series of Visits.

JANEY AND TIM SYMINGTON (Mr. and Mrs. Stuart) have been enjoying visits with their families this weekend. Tim's father, Senator W. Stuart Symington, came up from Washington Thursday to make a speech and that same day Janey's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Studt, arrived from St. Louis.

The Studts stayed at the Pierre and the Symingtons, a junior at Yale, joined them for the weekend. At last check plans included tickets for "Bad Seed" and a trip to the Bronx Zoo.

Later in the month, probably over Memorial day weekend, Janey and Tim plan to go down to Washington to see the Symingtons. They will also spend the month of August with them at Nantucket.

Patricia Carr Morris and her husband, Lewis, were in the East for a brief visit last week. They left their Shaker Heights home on Wednesday, flew to Boston, and then down to Fairfield, Conn., on Friday. The following day they attended the wedding there of Lew's brother, Howie, and Susan Hoyt.

Lew returned immediately to Cleveland, but Pat came to New York for a few days' visit with her mother-in-law, Mrs. Howard Morris. Before taking the airport limousine on Tuesday she and Mrs. Hanford Smith (Carol Cook), a former John Burroughs classmate, had lunch together. Pat plans to return in August for a vacation at the Morris home in Easthampton.

Hermann Family Home After Trips.

Jean Hermann is back in St. Louis now, after a sojourn here at Eleanor Schlafly's Seventy-third street apartment. Jean arrived here a month ago and spent three weeks in a gay whirl of parties and seeing friends. Last Saturday morning she was on hand to welcome her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frederick A. Hermann, when they arrived aboard the Corona from a world-wide cruise. The Hermanns returned to St. Louis by train that day and the next day Jean flew home.

Mrs. Adrian Llangme has returned to her Park avenue apartment after a visit in St. Louis and a round of parties fit for a queen. She was accompanied here early last week by Mr. and Mrs. August A. Busch Jr., who remained for a few days.

Dr. and Mrs. George M. Saunders (Janet Wallace) are busily putting the final touches on their new apartment at 20 Sutton Place South. They moved in January but a trip to Europe soon afterward delayed the settling-in process until now. They returned aboard the Liberte a few weeks ago after having traveled extensively through Italy, France, Germany and England.

Miss Schwartz to Be Married June 4.

M. R. AND MRS. OSCAR H. WIBING, 7716 Shirley drive, Clayton, will give a cocktail party at their home Thursday evening, May 26, in honor of Miss Ruth Mary Schwartz, who is to be married June 4 to Robert Victor Murphy of Los Angeles.

The wedding will take place at St. Joseph's Church in Clayton with a reception afterward at Glen Echo Country Club. The bride-elect is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Wilbur C. Schwartz, 8416 Kingsbury boulevard, Clayton. Her fiancé, a former St. Louisan, is the son of Mrs. Louis Leolinda Murphy of Los Angeles and the late Mr. Murphy.

Two more parties have been planned for the week before the wedding. Friends of the engaged pair will be entertained at a barbecue supper to be given by Mrs. Wilton D. Chapman, 14 Mid Park lane, Ladue. Miss Leola Mae Gummershach will give the spinster dinner June 1 at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Edward J. Gummershach, 7167 Westmoreland avenue, University City. On May 5 Miss Martha Wilbern was hostess at a miscellaneous shower for Miss Schwartz.

NEWLY ELECTED OFFICERS OF THE WOMEN'S ASSOCIATION OF THE MISSOURI HISTORICAL SOCIETY PHOTOGRAPHED AT JEFFERSON MEMORIAL. SEATED, CENTER, IS MRS. CHESTER C. SHARP, PRESIDENT, WITH MRS. RAOUL PANTALEONI, LEFT, AND MRS. FRANK E. PELTON JR., VICE PRESIDENTS; STANDING ARE MRS. THEODORE E. SANDERS, LEFT, TREASURER, AND MRS. RICHARD S. HAWES JR., SECRETARY. MRS. ROBERT NEILL IS RETIRING PRESIDENT.

Officers of Historical Society Group



NEWLY ELECTED OFFICERS OF THE WOMEN'S ASSOCIATION OF THE MISSOURI HISTORICAL SOCIETY PHOTOGRAPHED AT JEFFERSON MEMORIAL. SEATED, CENTER, IS MRS. CHESTER C. SHARP, PRESIDENT, WITH MRS. RAOUL PANTALEONI, LEFT, AND MRS. FRANK E. PELTON JR., VICE PRESIDENTS; STANDING ARE MRS. THEODORE E. SANDERS, LEFT, TREASURER, AND MRS. RICHARD S. HAWES JR., SECRETARY. MRS. ROBERT NEILL IS RETIRING PRESIDENT.

Webster Groves Activities in Mid-Spring

MISS NANCY ADAMS, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Frank M. Adams, 31 South Rockhill road, will entertain members of the junior class of Webster Groves High School at a supper and square dancing party May 27 at Algonquin Golf Club.

Guests are invited for 7 o'clock. Miss Adams will spend the rest of that weekend, which extends through Decoration day, visiting Mr. and Mrs. Daniel L. Street at their home in Anchorage, Ky. Her parents will be host and hostess over that weekend to Mr. and Mrs. William J. Stryker and Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Olsen at the Adams' farm near Montezuma, Ind. Mr. and Mrs. Adams returned last night from a weekend visit there.

Mr. and Mrs. Francis P. Kohlry, who have lived at Algonquin Golf Club the past winter, will depart Wednesday to open their camp, which they call Dutch Treat, at Bay Lake, Minn. During the summer the Kohlrys will entertain several Webster Groves families. Their sons, Stephen T. Kohlry, 674 Hawbrook drive, Kirkwood, and Martin R. Kohlry of Monrovia, Calif., with their respective families will also vacation at the

Minnesota resort. The Martin Kohlrys (she was Marilyn Griffith of Webster Groves) recently became parents of a son they have named Christopher.

MR. AND MRS. J. Carr Gamble, 124 East Swon avenue, returned yesterday from a several-day visit in Nashville, Tenn., visiting his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Perry. The visitors attended the annual Steeplechase horse race.

Mrs. Lionel A. Carter, 123 Portland terrace, returned home yesterday after a four-month stay in the East. She visited in New York, Long Island and Washington.

MRS. PERLEE E. BURTON, 204 East Swon avenue, returned home last week from Highland Park, Ill., where she had been the guest of her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Burton.

Mrs. George M. Kennedy, 417 West Swon avenue, will depart Wednesday of next week to visit her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Robb, of Louisville, Ky.

HOME FROM A WEEK'S MOTOR TRIP through the East are Mr. and Mrs. Levering L. Seeman, 521 Locust court. After a brief stay in New York, they spent several days with her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. John W. Stanley.

Dr. Maria Stack and Dr. Peter William Kinsella, whose engagement was announced last February, have selected July 2 for their wedding date. Dr. Stack and her fiancé will be married in New York; the church to be announced later. The wedding will be attended by his parents, Dr. and Mrs. Ralph A. Kinsella, 4954 Lindell boulevard, and other members of his family. The prospective bride is the daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Joseph A. Stack of New York and Montgomery, N.Y.

The Windy Hill Garden Club of Heather Hills, Olivette, will hold its third annual hoedown at 8 o'clock the night of June 11 in Stacy Circle. In case of rain the party will be postponed until June 17. The caller will be G. F. Uplinger.

The Mothers' Club of St. Louis University School of Commerce and Finance will sponsor a Fun night tomorrow at 8 o'clock in the school lounge, 3674 Lindell boulevard. Mrs. James Lipie is chairman and Mrs. John Ross is co-chairman. A special guest will be Stephan F. Vasquez, dean of the school.

My Day

A Discussion Of Workings Of UNESCO

By Eleanor Roosevelt

NEW YORK.

AS I go around the country I hear much unfounded criticism about the U. N. Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, known as UNESCO. I think perhaps we should take the trouble really to know a little more about this organization, so that we do not find ourselves stirred up unnecessarily.

You will hear people say, for example, that UNESCO is engaged in spreading world Communism, yet in the same breath that it is fanning the flames of nationalism. You hear also that it is tearing down our patriotic traditions by teaching a concept of one world, and again that it is preaching the interests of international capitalism.

What UNESCO was really set up to do was expressed in rather broad phrases in its constitution, such as "erecting the defenses of peace in the minds of men." This is quite an undertaking, and under such a mandate you can do a great variety of things.

TODAY, EIGHT YEARS after its founding, UNESCO has a membership of 72 nations and an annual budget of \$10,800,000. Its policy is laid down in a general conference of its members which meets once a year, just as the members of the U. N. meet once a year in the General Assembly and develop the policy of the U. N.

The UNESCO executive board meets regularly between conference sessions. It has 22 nations now represented, and its members are responsible to their governments, following a decision taken with United States support at the Montevideo meeting on Dec. 11, 1954.

The broad phrases of the constitution are slowly being developed in programs which might be summed up in the words, "the spread of knowledge." This is wide enough to cover such activities as training better grade school teachers or acquainting more people with the masterpieces of painting.

ONE OF UNESCO'S most recent moves has been to aid the establishment of the European Organization of Nuclear Research, made up of 12 European countries with Dr. Felix Bloch, an American Physicist and Nobel prize winner, as its director general. The purpose of this center is to pool European resources to carry out research with a budget too costly to be carried by the individual nations.

Maternity "Er-A-Panty" by Paula Blatt (Wash Only) 398. Nylon lacy with pucker elastic waistband at back. Small, medium and large. Second Floor.

Gay 98er FOR SUMMER Mavrakos Candies

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

COHEN'S 1628 S. Broadway 54 Years at Same Location

Women's Clubs

Church Group to Go East

By Fay Proffitt

SIX DELEGATES from the First Unitarian Church will leave St. Louis Wednesday for Boston to attend the one hundred and thirtieth annual meeting of the American Unitarian Association and the diamond jubilee of the General Alliance of Unitarian and Other Liberal Christian Women. The meeting will open Thursday. The St. Louis group is composed of Mrs. George W. Pleksen, Mrs. Sidney Neuhoff, Mrs. C. Landon Martin, Mrs. H. Hadley Grimm, the Rev. Dr. Thaddeus B. Clark, minister of the First Unitarian Church, and the Rev. Christopher Moore, associate minister.

Mrs. Pleksen, chairman of the jubilee committee planning the celebration, will preside at the annual banquet at which Miss Emily Greene Balch, winner of the Nobel Peace Prize in 1946, will receive the Unitarian award. Mrs. Neuhoff will lead one of the workshop discussions and a historical pageant, depicting famous Unitarian women, written by Mrs. Clark, will be featured on the program. More than 800 ministers and lay delegates will attend the sessions which will be addressed by Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt and Dr. Henry de Wolfe Smyth, a former member of the Atomic Energy Commission.

The University Thimble Club will meet Wednesday at Glen Echo Country Club for dessert luncheon at 1 p.m. Mrs. George N. McDonald, Mrs. O. H. Byard, Mrs. Obie Searles, Mrs. Ashley Payner and Mrs. S. M. Willingham will be hostesses. Mrs. Clyde McNay will review "Three Quarter Time," by Jerome Pastern.

The Jewish Children's Home Auxiliary will have a Mothers' and Daughters' luncheon tomorrow at noon at the Y.M.H.A. A Mothers' day skit, written by Miss Audrey Kreitman and directed by Mrs. Abe Kreitman, will be presented by a group of the members. A special tribute will be given live members of the auxiliary. Mrs. Hyman Dobinsky is chairman for the afternoon.

A spring card party will be given by the Ladies' Aid of the General Protestant Children's Home Friday at 1 p.m. at the home, 4447 Natural Bridge avenue.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Concordia Turners will give a card party Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Wintergarden, 1301 Arsenal street. Coffee and cake will be served during the evening. Mrs. Clara Richter is chairman.

The Desk and Derrick Club will sponsor a benefit card party Friday at 8 p.m. at the Queen's Daughters Home, 3730 Lindell boulevard.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Concordia Turners will give a card party Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Wintergarden, 1301 Arsenal street. Coffee and cake will be served during the evening. Mrs. Clara Richter is chairman.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Concordia Turners will give a card party Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Wintergarden, 1301 Arsenal street. Coffee and cake will be served during the evening. Mrs. Clara Richter is chairman.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Concordia Turners will give a card party Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Wintergarden, 1301 Arsenal street. Coffee and cake will be served during the evening. Mrs. Clara Richter is chairman.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Concordia Turners will give a card party Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Wintergarden, 1301 Arsenal street. Coffee and cake will be served during the evening. Mrs. Clara Richter is chairman.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Concordia Turners will give a card party Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Wintergarden, 1301 Arsenal street. Coffee and cake will be served during the evening. Mrs. Clara Richter is chairman.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Concordia Turners will give a card party Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Wintergarden, 1301 Arsenal street. Coffee and cake will be served during the evening. Mrs. Clara Richter is chairman.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Concordia Turners will give a card party Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Wintergarden, 1301 Arsenal street. Coffee and cake will be served during the evening. Mrs. Clara Richter is chairman.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Concordia Turners will give a card party Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Wintergarden, 1301 Arsenal street. Coffee and cake will be served during the evening. Mrs. Clara Richter is chairman.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Concordia Turners will give a card party Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Wintergarden, 1301 Arsenal street. Coffee and cake will be served during the evening. Mrs. Clara Richter is chairman.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Concordia Turners will give a card party Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Wintergarden, 1301 Arsenal street. Coffee and cake will be served during the evening. Mrs. Clara Richter is chairman.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Concordia Turners will give a card party Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Wintergarden, 1301 Arsenal street. Coffee and cake will be served during the evening. Mrs. Clara Richter is chairman.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Concordia Turners will give a card party Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Wintergarden, 1301 Arsenal street. Coffee and cake will be served during the evening. Mrs. Clara Richter is chairman.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Concordia Turners will give a card party Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Wintergarden, 1301 Arsenal street. Coffee and cake will be served during the evening. Mrs. Clara Richter is chairman.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Concordia Turners will give a card party Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Wintergarden, 1301 Arsenal street. Coffee and cake will be served during the evening. Mrs. Clara Richter is chairman.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Concordia Turners will give a card party Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Wintergarden, 1301 Arsenal street. Coffee and cake will be served during the evening. Mrs. Clara Richter is chairman.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Concordia Turners will give a card party Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Wintergarden, 1301 Arsenal street. Coffee and cake will be served during the evening. Mrs. Clara Richter is chairman.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Concordia Turners will give a card party Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Wintergarden, 1301 Arsenal street. Coffee and cake will be served during the evening. Mrs. Clara Richter is chairman.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Concordia Turners will give a card party Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Wintergarden, 1301 Arsenal street. Coffee and cake will be served during the evening. Mrs. Clara Richter is chairman.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Concordia Turners will give a card party Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Wintergarden, 1301 Arsenal street. Coffee and cake will be served during the evening. Mrs. Clara Richter is chairman.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Concordia Turners will give a card party Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Wintergarden, 1301 Arsenal street. Coffee and cake will be served during the evening. Mrs. Clara Richter is chairman.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Concordia Turners will give a card party Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Wintergarden, 1301 Arsenal street. Coffee and cake will be served during the evening. Mrs. Clara Richter is chairman.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Concordia Turners will give a card party Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Wintergarden, 1301 Arsenal street. Coffee and cake will be served during the evening. Mrs. Clara Richter is chairman.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Concordia Turners will give a card party Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Wintergarden, 1301 Arsenal street. Coffee and cake will be served during the evening. Mrs. Clara Richter is chairman.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Concordia Turners will give a card party Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Wintergarden, 1301 Arsenal street. Coffee and cake will be served during the evening. Mrs. Clara Richter is chairman.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Concordia Turners will give a card party Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Wintergarden, 1301 Arsenal street. Coffee and cake will be served during the evening. Mrs. Clara Richter is chairman.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Concordia Turners will give a card party Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Wintergarden, 1301 Arsenal street. Coffee and cake will be served during the evening. Mrs. Clara Richter is chairman.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Concordia Turners will give a card party Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Wintergarden, 1301 Arsenal street. Coffee and cake will be served during the evening. Mrs. Clara Richter is chairman.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Concordia Turners will give a card party Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Wintergarden, 1301 Arsenal street. Coffee and cake will be served during the evening. Mrs. Clara Richter is chairman.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Concordia Turners will give a card party Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Wintergarden, 1301 Arsenal street. Coffee and cake will be served during the evening. Mrs. Clara Richter is chairman.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Concordia Turners will give a card party Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Wintergarden, 1301 Arsenal street. Coffee and cake will be served during the evening. Mrs. Clara Richter is chairman.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Concordia Turners will give a card party Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Wintergarden, 1301 Arsenal street. Coffee and cake will be served during the evening. Mrs. Clara Richter is chairman.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Concordia Turners will give a card party Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Wintergarden, 1301 Arsenal street. Coffee and cake will be served during the evening. Mrs. Clara Richter is chairman.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Concordia Turners will give a card party Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Wintergarden, 1301 Arsenal street. Coffee and cake will be served during the evening. Mrs. Clara Richter is chairman.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Concordia Turners will give a card party Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Wintergarden, 1301 Arsenal street. Coffee and cake will be served during the evening. Mrs. Clara Richter is chairman.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Concordia Turners will give a card party Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Wintergarden, 1301 Arsenal street. Coffee and cake will be served during the evening. Mrs. Clara Richter is chairman.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Concordia Turners will give a card party Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Wintergarden, 1301 Arsenal street. Coffee and cake will be served during the evening. Mrs. Clara Richter is chairman.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Concordia Turners will give a card party Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Wintergarden, 1301 Arsenal street. Coffee and cake will be served during the evening. Mrs. Clara Richter is chairman.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Concordia Turners will give a card party Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Wintergarden, 1301 Arsenal street. Coffee and cake will be served during the evening. Mrs. Clara Richter is chairman.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Concordia Turners will give a card party Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Wintergarden, 1301 Arsenal street. Coffee and cake will be served during the evening. Mrs. Clara Richter is chairman.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Concordia Turners will give a card party Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Wintergarden, 1301 Arsenal street. Coffee and cake will be served during the evening. Mrs. Clara Richter is chairman.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Concordia Turners will give a card party Thursday at 8 p.m. at the Wintergarden, 1301 Arsenal

Contributors:
Eleanor Roosevelt • Dean Starbird
Clarissa Start • Margaret Allen Ruhl
Martha Carr • Sylvia Stiles • Edith Barber

Martha Carr's OPINION=

I AM a widow 53 years old. My husband died four years ago and I am so lonely I don't know what to do. I went to a club for awhile and I met a very nice man who has been coming to see me. I have a job and a nice home, but this man doesn't work steady and he lives in a room not far from here. He seems real nice and he has been talking lately about getting married. I know he likes me a lot but my son tells me I would be silly to get interested in him. Martha, it doesn't make sense to sit around and be lonely the rest of your life, does it? What would be wrong with marrying this man?

Better ask yourself first what would be right about it. He doesn't have a steady job so it would probably mean you would have to support him. He doesn't have a home so you would provide that. Apparently you know him only very casually as your only comment about his character or personality is that he "seems real nice." Listen to your son. Don't rush into a marriage with a man who seems to be such a poor risk. No, it doesn't make sense to be lonely, but it doesn't make sense to decide on an unwise marriage either.

Dear Martha:
I HAVE ALWAYS BEEN ACTIVE in a church but my wife's parents were of different religions and she never went to church at all. When we married she promised she would go with me but that was three years ago and she keeps putting me off. I go every Sunday and am an officer in our church and it's a little embarrassing to me when the others ask me why my wife doesn't come and I have to make vague excuses. Can you suggest anything that will help?

If she made a promise she should see it through and try to become interested in church work or at least attend if only to support you. But a person's religion is a very personal matter and you can't force her to accept your faith. My only suggestion is to go on as you have been, taking an active role, and living the kind of life that will prove to her how much your faith means to you. When she sees how it helps you she may want to seek the same help. Too, if the wives of some of the other men in the congregation would make a special effort to invite her either to a women's meeting or a social gathering, as well as to the worship services, she might be willing to accept.

IN ANSWER TO Miss T.: It is not obligatory, of course, for you to give a wedding present, but as you know the bridegroom so well you probably will want to do so. The shower gifts wouldn't take the place of a wedding present.

Send today for Martha Carr's free shower leaflets, for entertaining the bride-elect or mother-to-be. Please enclose a stamped, self-addressed envelope with your request.

Vacation for Mother

By Josephine Lowman

FOR a few days now I am thinking of vacations. Who isn't?

What is a vacation? Well, it should be a change of pace, a change of scenery, but most of all relief from meeting your usual deadlines. "The deadline" is a newspaper term but all people meet deadlines in daily living, and sometimes these are even more wearing than a newspaper deadline. The man meets it in his business, the woman in her home. Three meals a day must be prepared and the children must be kept on their health giving routines.

IT'S THE WISE MAN who realizes his wife's worth and how hard she works. Too rarely, perhaps, the husband will try to plan the yearly vacation around his wife's wishes. All well and good! But often when he thinks he is pleasing his wife—he is really pleasing himself. This is when he proposes a camping trip. "So that mother can get away from household duties."

So, after many years of keeping house and daily household routine and taking care of children, mother is really going to be treated! In many instances this means that mother still will be keeping house, but in a more difficult way. She will be without modern conveniences and the children will be simply wild. They will have the extra concern about whether or not they will drown themselves or get poison ivy.

IF THE WOMAN is a devoted wife and mother she may find this a rewarding experience even though she is mosquito-bitten and exhausted before she returns home.

I suggest if mother is going to be taken on a camping trip that the husband and the children do all the cooking and cleaning up. That will provide a change of pace for everyone concerned.

The woman in the home would perhaps profit much more from having a domestic helper for two weeks, and I am not sure that the husband and children would not do likewise.

During those two weeks the husband and wife could go out for a few special evenings together, and even for a weekend to some attractive nearby spot. The children could be taken on picnics in the country. My idea is that you can change pace and have a vacation even when at home.

Beauty After 40

By Edyth Thornton McLeod

D O tell me about colors. I am 46, have brown eyes and silvery hair. I weigh 165 pounds but am just starting on a diet and exercise program. My skin is slightly sallow. I used to wear lots of brown but nowadays it doesn't look well on me.—M.W.

Brown is difficult to wear unless the complexion is very clear. Choose fresh, clear blues, greens and shades of pink and rose. If you wear navy blue or black, try pink instead of white at the neckline and see how much it does for you.

I suggest that you use a clearing treatment for your skin. A good masque will stimulate circulation and to soften your skin use cosmetic oil. For your makeup I would suggest a powder with pink undertones and your lipstick and touch of rouge should be in pink.

Helping Refugees Help Selves

One Who Fled Reds Now Promoting Sale of Crystal

By Mary Kimbrough

A PRETTY refugee, from Communist controlled East Germany, who can never forget the nightmare of her family's march to freedom, is making a career of helping others who took that tortuous walk across the border for a chance to live again. Most of them found an uneasy haven in West German refugee camps but thanks to some Swiss industrialists a few thousand have returned to a normal way of life.

Jutta Ridder, tall and slim, with only a soft echo of a continental accent in her voice, was in St. Louis last week to arrange for the sale of fine crystal, now being designed and manufactured by refugee artisans in seven factories established by their benefactors.

Born in western Germany, Jutta grew up in what is now the eastern zone and was there when the Russian occupation forced them to leave. With thousands more, denied ration cards and ordered back where they came from, they walked nine days and nights to a place of safety, but little comfort.

Jutta spent a short time in a refugee camp after reaching Western Germany. Then she and her family were reunited and for nine months she lived with her grandmother, mother and sister in a room so tiny they would walk the streets just to seek a little privacy.

For two years, Jutta went to school, then began to work in the Austrian consulate. There she heard about Pro Domo, a non-profit organization established by Kurt Pischl and other Swiss industrialists to give refugees artists an opportunity to earn a living. Discarding her plans to follow her father into the medical profession, she joined the staff of Pro Domo and was sent to the factories for a training course before coming to the United States to help promote retail sales and find additional merchandising outlets for the handsome crystal pieces.

IN FOUR YEARS, Pro Domo (meaning "for the home") has grown from a single business set up in a half-destroyed factory and employing 40 workers to a group of seven factories employing more than 3500. Surrounding each factory is a colony of



JUTTA RIDDER DISPLAYS A CRYSTAL PIECE MADE BY A REFUGEE.

homes, stores, school and church, and families have been reunited after agonizing months and years in refugee camps.

"But there are many, many more refugees in camp," she said. "And every time we can sell another \$1000 in these crystal pieces, it means another artist can be released from camp and can become self-supporting. This is an art that has been passed down from father to son for generations and now in these new factories they are trying to rebuild the family's future."

"They don't ask for charity. They are only asking for a chance to rehabilitate themselves."

There could be a whopping fee at the start for consultation, followed by regular fees for the weekly visit. It is a tempting prospect. At the end of the month, the husband would find himself with a tidy sum for pin money, and no bill for office visits to an outsider.

Naturally he would have to practice for a long time to perfect his technique. Listening is an art. The accomplished listener actually hears what is said, identifies himself with the problem—partially, not wholly, if he is effective—and at the proper moment makes a response that illumines and comforts.

Two questions arise. Who listens to the doctor, the lawyer, or the minister at the close of the day? Why, the women of his family—who else?

Does the doctor, the lawyer, or the minister listen to the women of his family as if they were patients or clients? Such a naive question deserves no answer, and will get none.

Women need to talk. They need to talk about themselves. And they need to talk to men. Since their own men are unco-operative, it is lucky that there are offices open all over the city where they can talk on and on about themselves to a man who listens carefully, who seems to understand, who has infinite patience, and who doesn't answer sarcastically, or at random.

I'VE OFTEN wondered how it would work if a wife paid her husband to listen to her.

The Dean Speaks Up

Woman's Need to Talk—And Be Heard

By Adele Starbird

A MAN who has had to spend many hours waiting in doctors' offices announced that he had made a discovery.

Women find entertainment in going to see a doctor. A very elementary observation, if I may say so.

Of course they do! A sound form of entertainment, too, but expensive. Movies are undeniably cheaper. However, I am inclined to think that the office visit is worth all it costs the husband.

Women also talk to lawyers and ministers for entertainment. A woman is forced to see a doctor, a lawyer or a minister if she wants to talk to a man, that is, to a man who hears what she says. She talks at the men of her family, but it is not the same thing. They are not paid to listen.

Think what it means to have an intelligent man's full attention for half an hour! Oh, you can have it easily enough if he is talking about himself.

I SHALL NOT SOON forget the New York Journalist who

Chicken With Tomato Curry Sauce

Ingredients: One frying chicken (two and one-half to three pounds ready-to-cook weight), three tablespoons olive oil, one-half cup finely diced onion, one-third cup finely diced green pepper, one large or two small cloves garlic, 1 1/4 teaspoons salt, 1/2 teaspoon pepper, 1 1/2 teaspoons curry powder, 1/2 teaspoon dried crushed thyme, one can one-pound tomatoes.

Method: Have chicken quartered; then have wings separated from breast meat, legs from second joints. (Save neck and giblets for stock and liver for use another time). Wash and dry chicken pieces. Heat oil in 12-inch skillet; add chicken and arrange in oil carefully because it may sputter. Have heat high enough to brown chicken well on all sides. Remove chicken; add onion, green pepper, garlic, salt, pepper, curry powder and thyme to skillet. Cook several minutes, stirring over moderate low heat. Stir in tomatoes, including liquid from can. Return chicken to skillet. Bring quickly to boil; cover and simmer (do not boil) until chicken is tender—about 45 minutes. Serve with steamed rice mixed with chopped pecans and currants that have been rinsed in hot water. Makes four servings.

BUTLER-KOHAUS

INCORPORATED

lighting Stylists

Traditional or Contemporary Displays

for

Houses . . . Gardens

Churches . . . Offices

Banks . . . Schools

Factories . . . Clubs

Stores . . . Shops

Ten

Air-Conditioned Showrooms

Retail

2823 Olive St. • JE 3-4727

PARKING SPACE

What Kind Of Girls Do Boys Like?

By Elinor Williams

WHAT kind of girls do boys like? How can a girl be popular with boys . . . or with one Special Big Man in her date-life?

Let's see! Boys don't yackety-yack much about their dream-queens, but it usually isn't "glamour" that attracts them. Surprised? They prefer nice girls who are fun to be with, attractive to look at, easy to get along with.

It adds up like this. Every body—including boys—likes a girl (and considers her lovable) if she:

Looks as pretty as possible, but doesn't fuss over her appearance all the time or strive to be a terrific beauty.

Has a sense of humor, laughs readily and is fun to have around, but doesn't giggle.

Talks but doesn't chatter madly.

Has a friendly, casual, happy way with girls and boys, and doesn't consider every date a big, serious romance. She never thinks a boy is her "private property."

Has a live-and-let-live attitude toward people. No gossip. No catty remarks.

Has a warm, "interested" personality, never bored, dead-pan or so-o-o sophisticated.

Has self-respect enough to make others respect her . . . and never risks losing her respect, because she knows that it is a part of being liked and being loved.

My Neighbor Says:

When you remove a dead branch from a tree, coat the wound on the tree trunk with some asphaltum paint. This will prevent the exposed wood being attacked by insects or decay. And if there is a cavity in the tree trunk formed by decay, remove the decayed wood and then coat with asphaltum paint. Authorities don't recommend amateurs filling the cavity with concrete.

Remove skin, blood vessels, connective tissue and fat from veal or lamb kidneys before washing well—not after.

You Choose the COLORFUL FABRICS WE FIT, CUT AND SEW YOUR

SLIP \$1.98 YD.

COVERS Special Sale Price

3-CUSHION DAVENPORT includes labor and materials \$53.95

1-CUSHION CHAIR \$29.95 includes labor and materials

Plush, Floral, Stripes, Modern, Traditional, Pre-arranged, Val. Printed

THE SPOT FOR SLIP COVER VALUES

Diamond 3425 Watson Rd. ST. 1-6477 Daily 9 to 5:30 Tuesday, 12 Noon to 9 P.M.

LEONARDO PROCESS CUSTOMIZED GARMENT CLEANING METHOD 90% hand finished and triple inspection. Garments carefully measured before and after cleaning. Finest cleaning fluids used to give garments longer life. Uniform bonded drivers. Let Us Show Your Winter Garments REMOVED—INSURED Call CE. 1-3141 BETTER CLEANING 1206 N. 7TH ST.

Lanolin Plus Liquid For New Skin Beauty—Overnight

Apply a few drops of penetrating LANOLIN Plus Liquid to your skin before retiring and tissue away the excess. When you awaken tomorrow morning and see and feel your skin, you will believe that an angel had touched your face with a magic wand while you slept. All skin dryness will be gone and you'll find your dry skin worries will be over as long as you continue to use LANOLIN Plus Liquid. Make-up will go on oh, so much more smoothly too!

However, nothing could be more convincing to you than one trial of LANOLIN Plus Liquid. Do try it tonight. \$1 plus tax wherever cosmetics are sold.

Remember, there is only one genuine LANOLIN PLUS!



International Pattern

ITALIAN DESIGNER BIKI is acclaimed for her clean, understated designs that incorporate high fashion detail with figure-flattering lines and absolute wearability. This model with its quiet elegance is a superb example of her talents. Here the detail is concentrated into a top stitched fold over a full length insertion of contrast. The idea is repeated on the capped shoulders.

The pattern layout is so arranged that you can safely choose a plaid or a striped material. The tie belt has ornamental buttonholes and buttons attached to a small strip of fabric that matches the contrasting underlay and picks up the button business of the simple neckline.

Make it in gingham, linen, seersucker, shantung, surah or alpaca, and if you prefer a contrasting accent, pique, linen, faille or satin are indicated for a really smart touch. The long center line is seamed at the waist to save fabric.

This pattern is cut to Designer Measurements, not Standard Pattern Measurements.

BUST WAIST HIPS SIZES 34 24 35 inches 10 35 25 36 inches 12 36 1/2 26 1/2 37 1/2 inches 14 38 28 39 inches 16 40 30 41 inches 18

Pattern S-264. Size 12 requires four yards of 36-inch material for dress and one yard of 36-inch material for contrast.

To order a pattern, address International Designer Patterns, in care of the St. Louis Post-Dispatch, P.O. Box 983, G.P.O., Dept. SX-17, New York 1, N.Y.

(Copyright, 1955.)



State size. Send \$1. Airmail handling is 25 cents extra. International Designer Pattern Booklet "A" is available for 25 cents. If paying by check or money order make it payable to International Designer Patterns and add four cents for handling.

Now you can be made Slender!

YOU'VE FOUND IT AT LAST—Fabulous Slenderella—International—the newest, most wonderful way to slenderize—designed at a leading university—to straighten your posture—restore your line of beauty—firm you—proportion you—give you that High Fashion Figure—NOW.

ALL THIS AND HEAVEN TOO!—We'll pamper you—individualize your coloric needs—answer your every question—for your very special—no other woman is quite the same—Your Slenderella Figure will be made to order for you—Naturally, you'll love it.

ALL THIS IS GUARANTEED... with Slenderella International's—wonderfully complete program—individualized just for your very special needs.

FREE TRIAL—Phone now or come in to your Slenderella Salon—You'll love the care—the individual attention—the privacy—the charming decor—it's so relaxing—it's like a caress... \$2.00 per visit—Weekly budget plan. Open 9 A.M. to 9 P.M. Phone today... We'll keep our promise.

slenderella

NO DISROBING NO ELECTRICITY NO EXERCISE NO STARVATION DIET

SALENS IN PRINCIPAL CITIES

812 OLIVE, Suite 620, Arcade Bldg. MA. 1-0543

is your skin's true radiance ALWAYS CLOUDED?

... is it overcast by (subsurface dirt not reached by ordinary facial cleansers?)

DUBARRY

Pink Suds

the wonderful, foaming wash-off cleanser

CLEANS CLEAN THROUGH!

NOW, WITH NEW PINK SUDS, you can really bring out the true radiance of your complexion! With this scientific, foaming facial cleanser that penetrates deep down to rid your skin of beauty-smothering dirt, stale make-up, excess oil that breeds blackheads.

PINK SUDS IS THE MODERN WAY to cleanse and brighten your skin—more thoroughly than soap, more gently than cream. Easy, quick to use (foams fast even in hard water). Never drying (like soap). Never greasy. This fragrant, lotion-

smooth "beauty wash" leaves your skin radiantly clean, silken soft—but never sticky.

PRESERVES "BEAUTY-BALANCE"—the skin's normal pH balance so vital to a glowing complexion. More—it contains softening emollients, moisture-giving humectants and germ-fighting bactericides.

BLESSING TO TEEN-AGERS! Helps clear up ugly "hickies," externally-caused acne.

\$1.00 plus tax

Walgreen DRUG STORES

Photoplays

FANCHON & MARCO MOVIES TONITE!

COOL! 51¢

TEENAGERS

FOX

LAST DAY! Preview Tonite 8:20 "VIOLENT SATURDAY" ST. MARTIN & JERRY LEWIS "3 RING CIRCUS" In Technicolor and Technicolor and "JUNGLE GENTS" Starts Tuesday "VIOLENT SATURDAY" CinemaScope and "ANGELA" ST. LOUIS

ST. LOUIS

OPENS 4:45 P.M.

ST. ANN

OPENS 7:00 P.M. Adults 51¢

4-SCREEN DRIVE-IN

STARTS AT DUSK

PAGEANT

OPENS 8:30 P.M.

RICHMOND

PARK FREE—OPEN 8:30

SHADY OAK

OPENS 8:30 P.M.

Shady Oak Next! Hildegarde NEFF "HOLIDAY FOR HENRIETTA"

Loew's STATE

TODAY ONLY ... MATINEE SHOWINGS OF

M-G-M's

'THE PRODIGAL'

In COLOR and CINEMASCOPE starring Lana TURNER · Edmund PURDOM

AT 10:55 A.M.-1:15 P.M.-3:30 P.M.

DOORS OPEN AGAIN AT 7 P.M.

'THE PRODIGAL' WILL BE SHOWN AT 7:45 P.M. TO BE FOLLOWED BY ...

EXCLUSIVE CLOSED-CIRCUIT BIG SCREEN TV TELECAST OF

MARCIANO vs. COCKELL CHAMPIONSHIP FIGHT

DIRECT FROM RINGSIDE

Gen. Adm. \$3.50 ... Loges \$4.00

WANT THINGS? WATCH THE WANT ADS!

MOTION PICTURE DIRECTORY

Neighborhood Theatres

APACHE 2227 S. BROADWAY "UNDERWATER" C. Coombs, "PRIVATE HELL 36"	KIRKWOOD KIRKWOOD, MO. ROD CAMERON "SAN ANTONIO" Barbara STANWYCK & Ronald REAGAN "BATTLE OF MONTANA" (Color)	ROXY LANSDOWNE near MACKLIND Starts 7:00 Stewart GRANGER & ELEANOR TAYLOR "BEAU BRUMMELL" (Tech.) Shows Only at 8:30 MICKY ROONEY at his best "DRIVE A CROOKED ROAD"
APOLLO DELLAVILLE at WATKINMAN Starts 6:15 WINNER OF EIGHT ACADEMY AWARDS MARION BRANDO & Eva Marie SAINT "ON THE WATERFRONT" (51¢ & 10) HUMPHRY BOGART "CAINE MUTINY" (8:00 only)	LA COSA PARK FREE Starts 8:30—Start 7:00 CHILDREN FREE WITH PARENTS COOLED BY REFRIGERATION! Eva MARIE SAINT & Ronald REAGAN "BATTLEGROUND" Marlene DIETRICH & Sterling HAYDEN "ASPHALT JUNGLE"	ST. CHARLES DRIVE-IN St. Charles, Mo. JOAN CRAWFORD, "JOHNNY GUITAR" Stanley CLEMENTS, "HOT NEWS"
AVALON Open 8:30—Start 7:00 CHILDREN FREE WITH PARENTS COOLED BY REFRIGERATION! TYRONE POWER & MAUREEN O'HARA "THE LONG GRAY LINE" In CinemaScope and Color Extra! Paul Douglas, "Present For Bride"	LAFAYETTE Last Day! Start 7:00 CHILDREN FREE WITH PARENTS COOLED BY REFRIGERATION! "CAPT. KIDD & SLAVE GIRL" JOHNNY WEISMULLER as Jungle Jim "JUNGLE MAN-EATERS"	SALISBURY 2504 BALISBURY Starts 7:00 "CRIMSON PRINCE" & ELEANOR TAYLOR P. Thaxter, "SPRINGFIELD RIFLE"
BADEN 8301 N. BROADWAY Frank Sinatra & Sterling Hayden "BUDDY HOLLY" D. Adams, "KYBER PATROL"	LEMAI 318 LEMAY FERRY RD. In CINE. & COLOR ROD CAMERON & Theresa WRIGHT "THE CAT" LEO GORCEY & BOWERY BOYS "JALOPY" COMEDY & OTHERS	SAVOY FERGUSON, MO. Glenne FORD & Barbara STANWYCK "VIOLENT MEN" Burt LANCASTER & ELEANOR TAYLOR "JESSE JAMES vs. DALTONS"
BEVERLY 8141 OLIVE STREET RD. DANNY KAYE "KNOCK ON WOOD" "THE BLACK KNIGHT" CARTOON	LINDELL Open 8:30—Start 6:40 CHILDREN FREE WITH PARENTS COOLED BY REFRIGERATION! JAMES STEWART & Grace KELLY "REAR WINDOW" Technicolor Shows at 6:40 and 10:00 P.M. "ATOMIC KID" (8:35 P.M.)	SENATE BROADWAY and MARKET Cooled by Refrigeration Gary MERRILL, "BLACK DAKOTAS" John HAYES, "FAST AND FURIOUS"
BREMEN 2071 and BREMEN Starts 7:00 "CRIMSON PRINCE" & ELEANOR TAYLOR P. Thaxter, "SPRINGFIELD RIFLE"	LONGWOOD 9415 S. BROADWAY Cooled by Refrigeration A. Ladd, "THE AMERICAN" G. Ford, "THE AMERICAN" (Tech.)	SHAW Last Day! Start 7:00 CHILDREN FREE WITH PARENTS COOLED BY REFRIGERATION! DORIS DAY & PHIL CAREY & Color "THE RODEO WEST" Scott BRADY "EL ALAMIN"
BRENTWOOD 2529 BRENTWOOD G. Ford & E. Stanley "VIOLENT MEN" (7:00 and 9:55) "JESSE JAMES vs. DALTONS" (8:15)	LYRIC SIXTH near PINK John Payne, "THE VANQUISHED" Marion BRANDO, "THE WILD ONE"	SHENANDOAH Open 8:30 CHILDREN FREE WITH PARENTS COOLED BY REFRIGERATION! Robert WAGNER & Debra PAGE "WHITE FEATHER" CinemaScope Shows at 7:00 and 9:55 P.M. Glenne FORD & Barbara STANWYCK "VIOLENT MEN" Shows only at 8:45 P.M.
CINDERELLA 2735 CHEROKEE (In CINE. & Color) Kirk DOUGLAS & Bette DAVIS "THE KISS" Robert RYAN & Rhonda FLEMING "INFERNO" (Color)	MANCHESTER TONITE ONLY! Start 7:00 CHILDREN FREE WITH PARENTS COOLED BY REFRIGERATION! WESTERN NITE! "WIDE BOULDER" "BITTER CREEK" and "TRAIL OF KIT CARSON" Extra! Cartoons & Novelties	61 DRIVE-IN 1816 Maple South at Lindbergh, Rm. 61-67 C. Houston, "SECRET OF THE INCAS" Ginger ROGERS & Wm. HOLDEN "FOREVER FEMALE" PLUS-CARTOON Opens 8:00, Starts at Dusk
CITY THIS THEATRE DOES BY REFRIGERATION ON MONDAYS	MAPLEWOOD PARK FREE Open 8:30—Start 8:40 CHILDREN FREE WITH PARENTS COOLED BY REFRIGERATION! GARY MERRILL & Wanda HENDRIX "THE BLACK DAKOTAS" (Tech.)	SOUTHWAY 9736 S. BROADWAY Adults 55¢, Children 15¢ COLOR & ACTION HIT V. Johnson, "MEN OF FIGHTING LADY" Clark GABLE, "BETRAYED"
COLUMBIA 8257 SOUTHWEST Starts 6:45 "BRIDGES TO CROSS" Dana ANDREWS & Piper LAURIE "SMOKE SIGNAL" (Technicolor—Only Shown 8:40)	MELBA GRAND, SOUTH OF GRAYSON Also Ladd & Patricia NEWMAN "THE BLACK KNIGHT" GARY MERRILL & Wanda HENDRIX "THE BLACK DAKOTAS" (Tech.)	STUDIO THIS THEATRE DOES NOT OPERATE ON MONDAY NIGHT
CREST PARK FREE Last Day! Start 7:00 CHILDREN FREE WITH PARENTS COOLED BY REFRIGERATION! Kirk DOUGLAS & Bette DAVIS "THE KISS" Robert RYAN & Rhonda FLEMING "INFERNO" (Color)	MELVIN 2912 CHIPPWA Doris DAY & Robert CUMMINGS "BOWERY BOYS MEET THE MONSTERS"	TIVOLI Park Refund 15¢ Starts 8:30—Open 8:50 CHILDREN FREE WITH PARENTS COOLED BY REFRIGERATION! JAMES STEWART & Grace KELLY "REAR WINDOW" Technicolor Shows at 8:40 and 10:00 P.M. MICKY ROONEY "ATOMIC KID" (8:35 P.M.)
GEM TWO GIANT COLOR HITS! Audi MURPHY "DESTROY" Dana ANDREWS & Piper LAURIE "SMOKE SIGNAL" CARTOON	MERRY WIDOW 1739 CHOUTEAU "HOLDING" (Color), M. Wilson A. Dahl, "JAMAICA RUN" (Color)	TOWER Open 8:30—Start 7:00 CHILDREN FREE WITH PARENTS COOLED BY REFRIGERATION! Robert WAGNER & Debra PAGE "WHITE FEATHER" CinemaScope Shows at 7:00 and 9:55 P.M. Glenne FORD & Barbara STANWYCK "VIOLENT MEN" Shows only at 8:45 P.M.
GRANADA PARK FREE Open 8:30—Start 8:40 CHILDREN FREE WITH PARENTS COOLED BY REFRIGERATION! JAMES STEWART & Grace KELLY "REAR WINDOW" Technicolor Shows at 8:40 and 10:00 P.M. MICKY ROONEY "ATOMIC KID" (8:35 P.M.)	MICHIGAN 7224 MICHIGAN (Color) & Tech. Robert TAYLOR & Eleanor PARKER "MANY RIVERS TO CROSS" MICKY ROONEY "DRIVE A CROOKED ROAD"	UNION Open 8:30—Start 7:00 CHILDREN FREE WITH PARENTS COOLED BY REFRIGERATION! Robert WAGNER & Debra PAGE "WHITE FEATHER" CinemaScope Shows at 7:00 and 9:55 P.M. Glenne FORD & Barbara STANWYCK "VIOLENT MEN" Shows only at 8:45 P.M.
GRAYVOIS Last Day! Start 7:00 CHILDREN FREE WITH PARENTS COOLED BY REFRIGERATION! Kirk DOUGLAS & Bette DAVIS "THE KISS" Robert RYAN & Rhonda FLEMING "INFERNO" (Color)	O'FALLON 4026 W. FLORISSANT D. Adams, "KYBER PATROL"	VICTORY Open 8:30—Start 8:40 CHILDREN FREE WITH PARENTS COOLED BY REFRIGERATION! JAMES STEWART & Grace KELLY "REAR WINDOW" Technicolor Shows at 8:40 and 10:00 P.M. MICKY ROONEY "ATOMIC KID" (8:35 P.M.)
HI-POINT Adults 51¢ Open 8:30—Start 7:00 CHILDREN FREE WITH PARENTS COOLED BY REFRIGERATION! Glenne FORD & Barbara STANWYCK "VIOLENT MEN" (Shows only at 8:30 P.M.) "SUN VALLEY SERENADE" (Shows at 7:00 and 10:00 P.M.)	OSAGE KIRKWOOD, MO. Park Free Starts 7:00 "ON THE WATERFRONT" (9:30 Only) "CAINE MUTINY" (7:30 Only)	VIRGINIA 5117 VIRGINIA THIS THEATRE DOES NOT OPERATE ON MONDAY NIGHT
HI-WAY 2705 NORTH FLORISSANT Starts 7:00 Extra! WILLIAMS & Howard KEEL "JUPITER'S DARLING" (Color & Color) Robert RYAN & Rhonda FLEMING "INFERNO" (Tech.)	PEERLESS 1011 S. BROADWAY M. Stevens & D. Malone "JACK SLADE", L. Briggs V. Miles, "PRIDE OF THE BLUE GRASS"	WASHINGTON GRANITE CITY, ILL. CHILDREN FREE WITH PARENTS COOLED BY REFRIGERATION! DANNY KAYE & TECHNICOLOR "KNOCK ON WOOD" Jan STERLING & Neville BRAND "RETURN FROM THE SEA"
IVANHOE 3239 IVANHOE Starts 8:45 ACADEMY AWARD WINNER EDMUND O'BRIEN, Best Support Star Humphrey BOGART & GARDNER "THE BAREFOOT CONTRESSA" Lana TURNER & JOAN MARCUS "DUFFY OF SAN QUENTIN"	PLAZA CLARA and BIRCH Burt LANCASTER & Eva BARAK "CRIMSON PRINCE" & ELEANOR TAYLOR P. Thaxter, "SPRINGFIELD RIFLE"	WELLSTON Open 8:30—Start 8:45 CHILDREN FREE WITH PARENTS COOLED BY REFRIGERATION! TYRONE POWER & MAUREEN O'HARA "THE LONG GRAY LINE" In CinemaScope and Color Extra! Paul Douglas, "Present For Bride"
JANET 6000 W. FLORISSANT AVE. CLOSED TONIGHT ONLY	RIO PARK FREE Open 8:30—Start 8:40 CHILDREN FREE WITH PARENTS COOLED BY REFRIGERATION! JAMES STEWART & Grace KELLY "REAR WINDOW" Technicolor Shows at 8:40 and 10:00 P.M. MICKY ROONEY "ATOMIC KID" (8:35 P.M.)	WEST END Open 8:30 P.M. COOLED BY REFRIGERATION! Doris DAY & Frank SINATRA & Color "YOUNG AT HEART" Martha HYER & Chills & Suzette "ORIENTAL EVIL"

SAVE '1 at Walgreen's!

Helena Rubinstein's Color-Tone Shampoos



250 size, now 150 plus fed. tax

Wash your hair with color... with Helena Rubinstein's fabulous Color-Tone Shampoos. Not a dye... but creamy, rich shampoo plus certified color, with a special conditioner that leaves hair soft and silky. Now... for a limited time... save 1.00 on 14 colossal ounces. Regularly 2.50, now 1.50 plus tax.

BLONDE-TONE SHAMPOO adds golden lights to blonde or light brown hair!
RED-HEAD SHAMPOO adds vibrance to redheads or would-be redheads!
BROWN GLOW SHAMPOO washes red-gold dazzle into "plain" brown hair!
BRUNETTE-TONE SHAMPOO brings up jet brilliance in dark or black hair!
SILVER-TONE SHAMPOO halos grey, white, platinum hair with shimmer, corrects yellowing!
SILK-SHEEN CREAM SHAMPOO conditions dry, damaged, bleached or over-permanented hair to shimmering silk! (no fed. tax)

ON SALE AT ALL WALGREEN DRUG STORES

Photoplays

FOX

OPENS 12 NOON

PREVIEW TONITE 8:20 P.M. OF "VIOLENT SATURDAY"

LAST TIMES TODAY
Marlin & Lewis, "3 RING CIRCUS"
Bowery Boys, "JUNGLE GENTS"

THE BANK ROBBERY THAT CAUGHT A TOWN WITH ITS MORALS DOWN!

THE SENSATIONAL COSMOPOLITAN MAGAZINE STORY THAT CAUGHT A WHOLE TOWN OFF GUARD!

VICTOR MATURE
RICHARD EGAN
STEPHEN McNALLY

"VIOLENT SATURDAY"

From 20th Century-Fox
COLOR BY DE LUXE
CINEMASCOPE
AND 2ND FEATURE

STAN KANN at the FOX ORGAN

She-Devil! ANGELA
AN ANGEL IN NAME ONLY

EXTRA! BUGS BUNNY CARTOON "NO PARKING HERE"

STARTS **TUESDAY**
FOX!

OPENS 12 NOON

ALWAYS COMFORTABLY COOL!

MOVIE TIME

FOX

"THREE RING CIRCUS" at 12:00, 2:00, 4:00, 6:00, 8:00, 10:00
"VIOLENT SATURDAY" at 8:20

ORPHEUM

"THE BIG COMBO" at 12:00, 2:00, 4:00, 6:00, 8:00, 10:00
"MURDER IS MY BEAT" at 2:15, 4:15, 6:15, 8:15, 10:15

AMBASSADOR

"CINDERELLA HOLIDAY" at 8:30

ST. LOUIS

"DADDY LONG LEGS" at 8:05, 10:05, 12:05, 2:05, 4:05, 6:05, 8:05, 10:05

LOEW'S STATE

"THE PRODIGAL" at 10:55, 1:15, 3:30, 5:45, 8:00, 10:15

PAGEANT RICHMOND

"EAST OF EDEN" at 7:00, 9:00

SHADY OAK

"DOCTOR IN THE HOUSE" at 7:00, 9:00

IT'S FASHIONABLE To Go To

Arthur Murray's

Join the millions who now enjoy regularity after a single visit to Arthur Murray School of Dancing.

JE. 5-6306 or CH. 1-3295

SHANNON SISTERS

RECORDING STARS OF "I'M SINCERE"

"GUILTY SHADOWS"

WED. THRU SUN.

ED BONNER NITE

FRIDAY

BATHING BEAUTY CONTEST

SUNDAY

CASA-LOMA

CHESTER AND IOWA

Amusements

HURRY! FINAL 6 DAYS

For Savings Up to 40% On Season Tickets

MUNICIPAL OPERA

Most Exciting Entertainment Ever Offered

Complete information on season tickets, visit or phone, Municipal Theatre Association, 1876 Arcade Bldg., Central 1-2323.

Photoplays

LOEW'S ORPHEUM

NOW DOORS OPEN 12 NOON

Com. WILHELM
Richard CONTE
Brian DONOVAN
John WALLACE
"THE BIG COMBO"
plus BARBARA PAYTON
"MURDER IS MY BEAT"

WILL ROGERS UNION & PAGE

LAST 2 DAYS * OPEN 4:30

"BLAZING CINEMASCOPE"
ELEANOR TAYLOR
"MANY RIVERS TO CROSS"
MARION BRANDO
"FIRE OVER AFRICA"

John Robert POWERS SCHOOL

IN JUST 3 WEEKS AT THE

JOHN ROBERT POWERS SCHOOL

Not only a modeling school, but a school for personal development, poise and self-assurance for housewife, career girl, teen-ager—any woman—regardless of age—desires to look like the lovely POWERS GIRL pictured below. For expert, honest advice regarding the course that is best for you, call Mr. Marshall, OL. 2-4644, a mail coupon for free booklet, "A Message From John Robert Powers."

You can have

- A new fashion
- A new face
- A new figure
- A new you

JOHN ROBERT POWERS SCHOOL

304 N. GRAND at Lindell
OL. 2-4665 10 A.M. to 10 P.M.
Studios Air-Conditioned
SPECIAL AFTERNOON GLASSES
10 One-Hour Lessons \$25

Photoplays

YOUR FAVORITE DRIVE-IN THEATRES

BROADWAY

4300 S. BROADWAY St. Louis

TWO GREAT HITS!
GEO. MONTGOMERY
"DAVY CROCKETT"
"INDIAN SCOUT"

SKYLINE

NATURAL BRIDGE RD.
East of Lindbergh

TWO BIG HITS
John Land, Audrey Totter
"Woman They Almost Lynched"

STATS FOR WALK-IN PATRONS

OPEN 7:00
START DUSK

AIRWAY DRIVE-IN Theatre

LATE SHOW EVERY NITE

IN CINEMASCOPE and COLOR
TYRONE POWER & MAUREEN O'HARA
"THE LONG GRAY LINE"
Plus the Bowery Boys, "MEET THE MONSTERS"

MANCHESTER

OPENS 7:00

JAMES STEWART & Grace KELLY
"REAR WINDOW" COLOR
Plus "DAVY CROCKETT" Indian Scout

STARTS AT DUSK

DRIVE-IN THEATRES

Open 7:00 Start Dusk (South Twin Opens 6:30)

NOW AT BOTH DRIVE-INS!

Spine Tingling SUSPENSE HIT In Brilliant Technicolor
ALFRED HITCHCOCK'S
"REAR WINDOW"

starring JAMES STEWART GRACE KELLY
(Best Actress of the Year!) PLUS

AT RONNIE'S ONLY—Geo. Montgomery
"DAVY CROCKETT, Indian Scout"

In Blazing Color!

At the NORTH only—Mickey ROONEY & Robert STRAUSS
"THE ATOMIC KID"

NOW! AT BOTH DRIVE-INS!
CINEMASCOPE COLOR BY TECHNICOLOR
TYRONE POWER MAUREEN O'HARA
IN JOHN FORD'S
"THE LONG GRAY LINE"
SHOWN at 9:50 ONLY

Plus
Johnny WEISMULLER "JUNGLE MAN EATERS"

CHILDREN UNDER 12 FREE WITH PARENTS • FREE PLAYGROUNDS!

today 7 to 9 a.m. Weekdays on Channel 5

starring Dave Garroway

KSD-TV

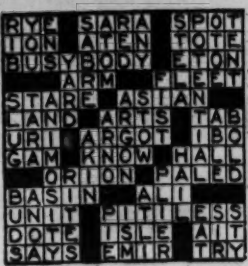


4656 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100.

Crossword Puzzle

ACROSS
1. Epochs
5. Form of trust
11. Ooze
13. Unruffled
14. First
15. Cruised
16. Troubled
17. Cat's cry
18. Shelter
19. Slight sound
21. Male swan
22. Sailor
23. Players
29. Ocean
30. Commodity tax
31. Seem

DOWN
1. Banish
2. Distant
3. Of the back
4. Banner
10. Scandal
12. Norse god
14. Born
16. Animal's mother
17. Poem
18. Take offense
19. Treat
21. Prayer
22. Hum
23. Hate
29. Collections
30. Worm
31. Fur-bearing animal



Solution of Saturday's Puzzle

ACROSS
1. Epochs
5. Form of trust
11. Ooze
13. Unruffled
14. First
15. Cruised
16. Troubled
17. Cat's cry
18. Shelter
19. Slight sound
21. Male swan
22. Sailor
23. Players
29. Ocean
30. Commodity tax
31. Seem

Separation

SEPARATION is a situation in which two good friends meet only on rare occasions. When they do meet the separation is declared by both to be a matter of grave concern. They agree that they are distressed beyond measure. They point out that there is great need for them to catch up on the news of their respective families. They profess a desire to talk about old times. They lament the fact that so few of the old crowd are left. If one of them has recently gone on a long trip the other will express a desire to hear all about it. They will remark that they have great respect for each other's opinions and, therefore, would like to discuss world affairs. They will insist that they know of nobody else whose conversation is so stimulating. Perhaps one of them is an expert in growing flowers, or decorating furniture, or crocheting pot lifters and the other is anxious to learn how it is done. Or possibly both are interested in stamp or coin collections and want to trade. The more they think about it the more distressed they are for time to be passing without their seeing each other. They confess they are not getting any younger. They are in hearty agreement that this situation cannot be allowed to go on indefinitely. They must arrange to see each other. They inquire into the days and hours which might prove to be most convenient for them to get together. They discuss appropriate meeting places. They conclude that not a day should be lost in putting an end to so long a separation. In fact, they express a willingness to go to almost any length to achieve their purpose. That is, short of the one thing that would be sure to do it, which is for one of them to invite the other to a meal.



Leftover Noodles

Any leftover cooked noodles in the refrigerator? Add them to a puffy omelet.

REUPHOLSTER and RESTYLE NOW
DIVAN \$95.00
CHAIR \$45.00
A Wide Selection of MATELASSE—PRIZES—TAPESTRY
DAMASK—NOVELTY WEAVES—METALLICS. Special low prices on custom made slipcovers and draperies. SUGGESTION: Export union workmanship.
OPEN WEDNESDAY-FRIDAY NIGHTS TILL 9
PHONE FOR FREE ESTIMATES
WM. B. APPELL
4524 DELMAR
Upholstering Company

HAIR WORRIES?
Prompt Results in Hair and Scalp Disorders
NO active massage, tonics, lights, machines, drugs, home kits, oils, etc.
The Exclusive Pronger method is an outstanding advancement in hair and scalp treatment. For the results you're looking for, see Pronger. FREE CONSULTATION.
CH. 1-0738
Pronger
154 PAUL BROWN BLDG. 818 OLIVE

Plaster Patch
A patch in plaster must be primed before it is painted or you'll find that the patch will absorb too much paint and produce an uneven effect. You can use either plaster primer or flat wall paint thinned with turpentine for this purpose.

Rule of Thumb
A good rule of thumb to keep in mind when building stairs or steps is to have the sum of the tread and riser equal 15. In other words, if the tread is going to be eight inches wide then the riser should be seven inches.

YOU CAN'T BUY BETTER CLEANING
This Week's
HOWARDS
Special
MAN'S FELT HAT 79¢
CLEANED & BLOCKED
Season ended last week. Be sure your hats are cleaned before putting away.
MAN'S SUIT 99¢ Economy
HOWARDS
CLEANERS-LAUNDERERS
For your nearest store, Phone FR. 1-6000

BRAND-NEW 1955 16-FT. INT'L HARVESTER FREEZER \$339.95
MIZERANY
3849 S. Edwy., 100 N. Kirkwood Rd., 4379 Natural Bridge 2733 Sothern

3-ROOM OUTFIT \$189
AMERICAN FURNITURE CO.
108 FORDMAN 3101 MELANIC

TONIGHT 5 ON CHANNEL

BERT PARKS
with his fun quiz
"STOP THE MUSIC"
11:15 p.m.
KSD-TV

SAVE \$85.95 ON REPUBLIC STEEL
SINK-MIX Ensemble at GRAND-PARK—1000 S. Grand
FILL YOUR WANTS FROM WANT ADS

BABY CRIBS
CHESTS—CHIFFONADES
FULL-PACKED CRIBS
LARGE 5-YR. SIZE \$14
CRIB MATTRESS
INEXPENSIVE
WATER-REPELLENT
JUVENILE FURNITURE
MANUFACTURING CO.
5067 DELMAR
PO. 7-5180
6501 CHIPPEWA

SEE "CINERAMA HOLIDAY" TONIGHT AT 8:30 P.M.
LET'S GO! HOUSEWIVES
—AND MEN, TOO, OF COURSE—
MATINEE--
TOMORROW & EVERY TUESDAY
STARTS AT 1:00 P.M.—OVER AT 3:15 P.M.
LOUIS ROCHÉMONT'S
CINERAMA HOLIDAY
YOU'RE OUT IN TIME TO:
• BEAT THAT RUSH HOUR TRAFFIC
• MEET THE KIDS AFTER SCHOOL
• FIX THE FAMILY DINNER
• DO SOME DOWNTOWN SHOPPING
REGULAR EVENING PERFORMANCE AT 8:30 TUESDAY NIGHT
AIR-CONDITIONED
AMBASSADOR
7th and LOCUST ST.
SEATS AT SHOW TIME GA. 1-2565

Where to dine or dance
in and Near St. Louis

Johnny Desmond
Sue Carson
NBC-TV Star
Comedienne
Mimic & Song
Orchestra
Bobby Swain's
ADDED ATTRACTION
A. ROBINS
"THE BANANA MAN"
Phone Hack—FO. 1-2500
The Chase HOTEL
Lindell at Kingshighway

BIG NEWS!
DAVEY 'NOSE' BOLD
NOW IN HIS 3rd YEAR AT
CLARIDGE LOUNGE
18th & Locust
Ample Parking
Dinner

Turn of Country
BURL IVES' PROTEGE
katie lee
Dancing to DICK FISTER
Congress Hotel
UNION and FISHING BLVD.
Breakfast - Lunch - Dinner
Good
Food at Popular Prices
DeSOTO GRILL
11th & Locust CE. 1-8760

PRIME RIB
SIZZLING STEAKS
LIVE MAINE LOBSTER
SUPER COCKTAILS
The Unique
OPEN MON. THROUGH SAT.
BANQUET ROOMS AVAILABLE
2331 Hampton • ST. 1-4705
ANGELO VILLA at the Opera

Olde Tyme Movies
Every Tues. Night 8 P.M.
FINE FOODS AND DRINKS
OUR PIZZA IS TERRIFIC
SNACK BAR
EUCLID and WEST PINE
No Cover—No Minimum—No Entertainment Tax

DICK BALSANO
at the organ and piano-bar
8-7 p.m. 9-12 p.m.
JEFFERSON HOTEL
Rendezvous Room

"Now the needle talks my language"

Here's a gasoline at regular price that gives you more miles per gallon!

NEW Mobilgas
with Mobil Power Compound
Mobilgas—the famous Economy Run Gasoline
—gives you greater economy than ever!

Now—a new gasoline at regular price that provides more miles per gallon... more mileage between F and E on your gas gauge.
It's new Mobilgas with higher octane, plus Mobil Power Compound—three important, gas-saving additives. Here's how these great additives save you money:
ADDITIVE #1—Saves gasoline by controlling pre-ignition and spark plug mis-firing.
ADDITIVE #2—Saves gasoline by reducing stalling due to carburetor icing.
ADDITIVE #3—Saves gasoline by combating engine-formed gum and by helping to keep carburetor and fuel system clear.
If your car uses "regular," you'll be thrilled with how much better your engine performs with new Mobilgas—how much gasoline you save. Get it today!

SEASHELL BEARING THE OUTLINE OF A HUMAN FIGURE



CHATEAU de BONNEVAL HAS BEEN OCCUPIED BY THE BONNEVAL FAMILY CONTINUOUSLY SINCE 954-1200 YEARS

SAW BOUGHT IN 1855 AND STILL USED DAILY BY ED. WALLER, Trenton, Ky.

DR. LEONARDO ROMANELLI

Minister of Justice of Tuscany, Italy ORDERED ALL PRISONERS HELD IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT

THE REPUBLIC WAS OVERTHROWN IN 1851 AND DR. ROMANELLI—CHARGED WITH TREASON—BECAME THE FIRST PRISONER COMMITTED TO SOLITUDE.

DONALD DUCK—By Walt Disney



DIXIE DUGAN—By McEvoy & Striebel



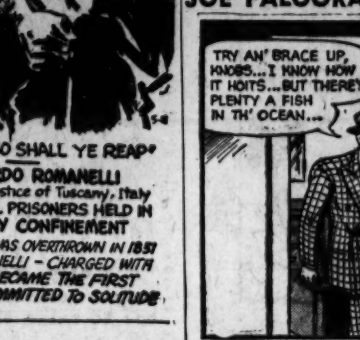
TALL, DARK and Dangerous by Rob Eden

CHAPTER TWENTY-THREE
 "WHAT are you saying?"
 "What's all this about?"
 "The captain had finished shouting orders, and she had heard several voices of crew members replying to him."
 "Never mind," he told her sharply. "I'm going to be busy for a while. Stay in the state-room until I come back."
 "But you made a bargain. You said you'd tell me what this deal is. And you also said you'd take me back to Seaside Gardens in 30 minutes. Now you're running away."
 "When I come back," he shouted as he slammed the door. "Jonie heard him turn a key in the lock."
 "So she was a prisoner. It served her right for trusting the captain. She rushed to the port-hole and looked out. She could scarcely see land now. They were cruising into the gulf and the yacht was traveling rapidly. Jonie was in despair. She was frightened for her own safety, and she knew that if Martha heard of her plight, it might be the end for her."
 "What had happened to Pedro and Nina? What would Tom do when he couldn't find her and saw that the yacht was gone? These questions and many others flashed through Jonie's mind as she paced back and forth in the state-room."
 "The steady rhythm of the engines beat into her consciousness. Every minute carried her farther away from Seaside Gardens and safety. If only her father had been home when she telephoned him. He would have flown to Florida and been with her."
 "It was half an hour later when she heard the key in the door. Garcia came in. He was followed by a member of the crew with a serving table which he placed in the center of the state-room. The crewman left at

THE HEART OF JULIET JONES—By Stan Drake



JOE PALOOKA—By Ham Fisher



BUZ SAWYER—By Roy Crane



RUSTY RILEY—By Frank Godwin



KERRY DRAKE—By Alfred Andriola



STEVE ROPER—By Saunders and Overgard



OUT OUR WAY—By J. R. Williams



MANDRAKE—By Lee Falk and Phil Davis



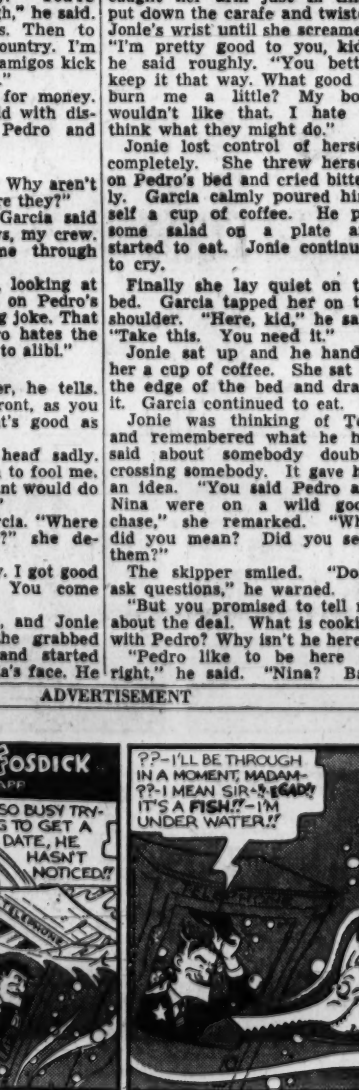
HENRY—By Carl Anderson



Uncle Ray's Column

By Ramon Coffman
 THE WORD "music" came from the Muses. According to Greek story tellers of long ago, the Muses were nine goddesses, the daughters of Zeus, king of the gods.
 The Muses were said to guard over song, poetry and other fine arts. For a time the fine arts in general were classed under limited to musical sounds.
 A great deal of music comes from instruments. In addition we have music in the form of songs from the throats of people and birds.
 THE LARGE HARPS of ancient Egyptians were important, but Egypt had other instruments. Ancient pictures in the Nile valley show the people using lyres, pipes and rattles to make music. Sometimes large crowds of Egyptians, as many as 500 or 600 persons, gathered to sing and to play on musical instruments.
 The ancient Romans did little. She rather be ashore with Orland. When I catch that guy— He drew his hand across his throat.
 Continued Tomorrow.

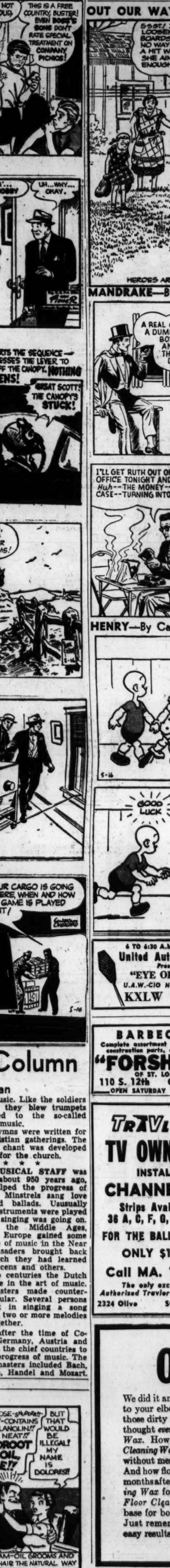
ADVERTISMENT



ADVERTISMENT



ADVERTISMENT



ADVERTISMENT



ADVERTISMENT

ADVERTISMENT

ADVERTISMENT

ADVERTISMENT

